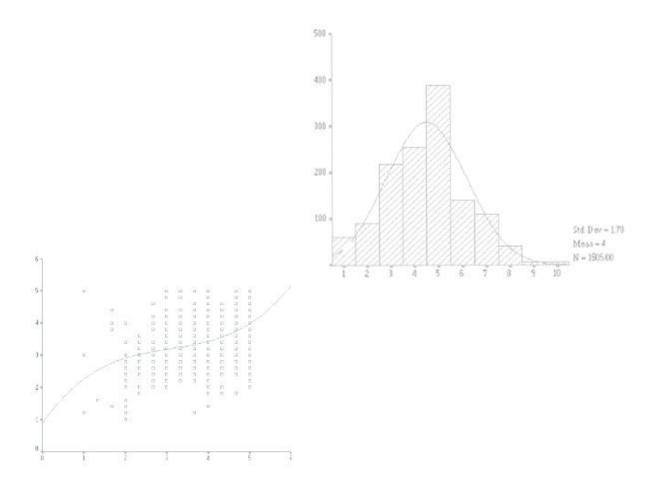
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2021 Korean General Social Survey [2021 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

25–2, Seonggyungwan-ro, Jongno-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea (03063) (Tel.) +82–2–760–1270 (E-mail) kgss.src@gmail.com (Web) http://kgss.skku.edu

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Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021 Survey Research Center, Sunkyunkwan University Jibum Kim

연구 책임자: 김지범(성균관대 사회학과) 공동 연구자: 강정한(연세대학교 사회학과), 김석호(서울대학교 사회학과), 김창환(켄사스대학교 사회학과), 박원호(서울대학교 정치학과), 이윤석(서울시립대학교 도시사회학과), 최슬기(KDI 국제정책대학원) 자문위원: 서울: 이재열 자문위원장(서울대학교 사회학과), 계봉오, 신동준(국민대학교 사회학과), 김두환(덕성여자대학교 사회학과), 김선웅(동국대학교 통계학과), 김영원(숙명여자대학교 통계학과), 김중백, 송재룡(경희대학교 사회학과), 유은혜(숭실대학교 사회학과), 이민아(중앙대학교 사회학과), 이재묵(한국외국어대학교 정치외교학과), 임동균, 김주연(서울시립대학교 사회학과), 김옥태(한국방송통신대학교, 박찬웅, 한준(연세대학교 사회학과), 이명진, 심재만(고려대학교 사회학과), 이용모(건국대학교 행정학과), 최샛별, 김현수(이화여자대학교 사회학과), 하상응(서강대학교 정치학과) 경기도: 송인덕(중부대학교 신문방송학과), 신준옥(성결대학교 사회복지학과), 신희주(가톨릭대학교 사회학과), 여정희(인하대학교 소비자학과), 윤상길(신한대학교 언론학과), 한지은(평택대학교 사회복지학과), 김정인(수원대학교 행정학과), 변종석(한신대학교 응용통계학과), 유우현(인천대학교 신문방송학과), 차승은(수원대학교 아동청소년학과), 호정화(아주대학교 사회학과) 강원도: 엄한진(한림대학교 사회학과), 이태정(연세대학교 경제학과), 정성호(강원대학교 사회학과) 충청북도: 염지혜(중원대학교 사회복지학과), 이해진(충북대학교 사회학과), 이정화(청주대학교 사회학과) 충청남도: 이주열(남서울대학교 보건행정학과), 최준혁(순천향대학교 미디어컨텐츠학과), 황명진(고려대학교 사회학과), 황선재(충남대학교 사회학과), 이원재(카이스트 문화기술대학원), 이혜경(배재대학교 공공정책학과), 박정선(경찰대학교 행정학과) 경상북도: 류성진(대구대학교 미디어커뮤니케이션학과), 박중규(경북대학교 심리학과), 신형진, 조주은(경북대학교 사회학과), 윤우석(계명대학교 경찰행정학과), 정용교(영남대학교 사회학과) 경상남도: 김희재(부산대학교 사회학과), 박철현(동의대학교 경찰행정학과), 송유진, 윤상우(동아대학교 사회학과), 예동근(부경대학교 국제학부), 이건혁(창원대학교 신문방송학과), 이성균(울산대학교 사회복지학과), 김주호(경상대학교 사회학과), 김동완(경남대학교 사회학과) 전라북도: 설동훈, 김재우(전북대학교 사회학과), 백종일(원광대학교 빅데이터·금융통계학부) 전라남도: 김영태(목포대학교 정치언론홍보학과), 신지원(전남대학교 사회학과), 조선일(순천대학교 행정학과), 지병근(조선대학교 정치외교학과) 제주도: 최현(제주대학교 사회학과)

* First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark ($\sqrt{}$) in the answer box that corresponds to your response) HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

____(3) Depends

- ____ ① Try to be helpful
- ____ 2 Just look out for themselves ____ (-8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ____ ① Would take advantage of you ____(3) Depends
- ____ ② Would try to be fair (-8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- _____ ① People can almost always be trusted. _____ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people. _____ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.
- _____ 2 People can usually be trusted.

4. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing			A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1)	Major companies			3	(-8)
CONCLERG	2)	Organized religion			3	(-8)
CONEDUC	3)	Education			3	(-8)
CONLABOR	4)	Organized labor			3	(-8)
CONPRESS	5)	Newspaper			3	(-8)
CONTV	6)	TV			3	(-8)
CONMEDIC	7)	Medical field		2	3	(-8)
CONGOVT	8)	Executive branch of the national government			3	(-8)
CONLGOVT	9)	Local government			3	(-8)
CONLEGIS	10)	Congress			3	(-8)
CONJUDGE	11)	The Supreme Court			3	(-8)
CONSCI	12)	Academia		2	3	(-8)
CONARMY	13)	Military		2	3	(-8)
CONFINAN	14)	Financial institutions			3	(-8)
CONBLUHO	15)	The Blue House			3	(-8)
CONCSO	16)	Civic Organizations			3	(-8)
CONRCH	17)	Public opinion research centers			3	(-8)
CONPROS	18)	Supreme Prosecutor's Office			3	(-8)
CONSTAT	19)	Korea National Statistical Office			3	(-8)

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.



KRPROUD 6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

	0		·······
① Very proud	③ Not very proud	(-8) Can't choose	
② Somewhat proud	④ Not proud at all		

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

			Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
PROUDDEM16A	1)	The way democracy works	1	2	3	4	(-8)
PROUDPOL16A	2)	Its political influence in the world			3		(-8)
PROUDECO16A	3)	Economic achievements			3		(-8)
PROUDSSS16A	4)	Its social security system			3		(-8)
PROUDSCI16A	5)	Its scientific and technological achievements			3		(-8)
PROUDSPT16A	6)	Its achievements in sports			3		(-8)
PROUDART16A	7)	Its achievements in the arts and literature			3		(-8)
PROUDMIL16A	8)	Armed forces			3		(-8)
PROUDHIS16A	9)	Its history			3		(-8)
PROUDGRP16A	10)	Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society			3		(-8)
SEDISTA 8. Whic	h coi	untry do you feel closest to among the fol			_5 Russia		
) US 2) Jap		lorea		_ (8) Don't	(20)1(l
UNIFI 10. To	what D Ve D So	country to cooperate with (1) A count extent do you think the unification betwee ery necessary (3) Somewhat mewhat necessary (4) Very unit	n South and nat unnecess	d North Kore			
		ly do you think there will be a war on the	e Korean pe	ninsula in th	e future?		<i>.</i>
C) Ve	ry likely ③ Not very	y likely		_(8) Don't	know	
(2	D So	mewhat likely ④ Not like	ly at all				
don't hand, how n (2 (2) VOTEDL	re ar ike a some nuch) Vo) Vo) TC	re many different opinions about participation of the participation of the partice of the parties of the parties. We believe voting is a choice given to a construction of the parties. We take the candidates of the parties. We take the candidates of the parties. We take the candidates of the parties of the	roting is a ri lemocratic c nich stateme . (-8) Don't k	ghtful duty c itizen so it's nt would be now	of a democra okay to vo closer to yo	atic citizen. C ote or not de	On the other
				-	s a uuly?		
		D Very firm D Somewhat firm	③ No	ot so firm			
-	\	Some mut min					

	TYID21 . Currently which political party do y	rou support most?	
obing -	① Democratic Party of Korea	(5) Open Democratic Party	
	2 People Power Party	(66) Other (Specify:)	ii
-	③ Justice Party	(77) None of these (go to Question 15.1)	
-	④ The People's Party	(-8) Don't know	
	TYPR21 (If none of these)		
	. ,	any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?	
obing	① Democratic Party of Ko	orea5 Open Democratic Party	
	② People Power Party	(66) Other (Specify:)	
	<u> </u>	(77) None of these	
	④ The People's Party	(-8) Don't know	
PΔ	RTYLR		
		self politically liberal or conservative?	
ng -	① Very liberal	④ Somewhat conservative	
	② Somewhat liberal	(5) Very conservative	
-	③ Neither liberal nor conservat	ive (-8) Don't know	
SA	TPOL		
		rrent state of politics in South Korea?	
-	① Very satisfied	(4) Somewhat dissatisfied	
_	② Somewhat satisfied	(5) Very dissatisfied	
-	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfi	ed (-8) Don't know	
S	Bottom	Top Dor knc	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
_		56789104	3)
17	IRELO5 Compared to South Korean famili ncome?	es in general, how far above or below the national average is	s your family
	① Far above average	④ Below average	
	② Above average	5 Far below average	ii
	③ Average	(-8) Don't know	
	RSOL		
18		they were your age, how much better or worse is your own s	tandard living
-	① Much better	④ Somewhat worse	
-	② Somewhat better	5 Much worse	
-	③ About the same	(-8) Don't know	
KIC	SOLO6		
		الأرباب والمراجع	
У		e you are now, what do you think their standard of living will ver the questions supposing that you have children.	be? Even if
-			be? Even if

_____ ③ About the same _____ (-8) Don't know

SATFIN

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ____ ① Very satisfied _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ____ ② Somewhat satisfied ____ (5) Very dissatisfied
- ____ (-8) Don't know ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

FINPROS

21. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

____ ① Much better

____ ④ Somewhat worse ____ ⑤ Much worse

- ____ ② Somewhat better ____ ③ About the same
 - ____ (-8) Don't know

22. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

	ow important do you think it is for getting ahead	In me					
		Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
SUCDWLTH	1) coming from a wealthy family			3		5	(8)
SUCDPAED	2) having well-educated parents			3			(8)
SUCDEDUC	3) having a good education background			3			(8)
SUCDAMBT	4) having an ambition			3		5	(8)
SUCDEFRT	5) working hard			3			(-8)
SUCDKNOW	6) knowing the right people			3		5	(8)
SUCDPOL	7) having political connections			3			(8)
SUCDBRIB	8) giving bribes						(-8)
SUCDRACE	9) race			3			(8)
SUCDREL	10) religion						(-8)
SUCDSEX	11) gender	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(-8)

HAPPINSS

23. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

	Very happy				Very unhappy	Can't choose	
			3		5	(-8)	
	ATTEND 24. How often do y	vou attend religious s	services?				
	(01) A few tir	nes a week	(06) Once a year			
	(02) Once a	week	(07) Less than once	a year		
	(03) Two or t	hree times a month) NEVER			
	(04) Once a	month	(-8	3) Don't know			
	(05) Several t	imes a year					
	RELIG 25. What is your re	eligion?					
Probing	① Buddhism	l	(D No religion <i>(g</i>	to Question 26)		
	② Protestant	Ţ	(77) Other (Specify	y:	_)	
	③ Catholic						
	RELITEN					r	0
	25.1 (<i>If you hav</i>	<i>e a religion)</i> Do yo	u call yourself a	strong, or not a v	very strong follower o	of your religio	on?
	① Stro	ng		③ Not very	8		
	② Som	ewhat strong		(-8) Don't knc	WC		

URBRURAL 26. Which of the ca	tegories below comes	closest to the ty	pe of place you	u are living in now?		
Probing ① A big city	-		A country villa	-		
	bs or outskirts of a b		A secluded place	-		i
③ A small c			Don't know			
The following COVIDGOV	will be questions	on COVID-19.				
	ive the current govern	ment has respon	ded to the spre	ead of COVID-19 we) ?	
① They have	e responded well	3	Neither well no	r poorly		
② They have	e responded poorly	(-8)	Don't know			
COVIDMAS 28. The usage of m	asks is becoming long	g-term. How ofte	n did you wear	a mask for the firs	t half of this ye	ar?
① I always	wear a mask regardle	ss of COVID-19	guidelines.			
② I only we	ear a mask when it al	igns with keeping	g COVID-19 gu	idelines.		۱
③ I tend to	not wear a mask ever	n though I know	it's a violation	of COVID-19 guide	lines.	
COVIDMET 29. The restriction c other in the first h	on face-to-face gather alf of last vear?	ings are becomir	ng long-term. H	ow often did you m	eet face-to-face	e with
	not have face-to-face	meetings regard	less of COVID-	-19 guidelines.		
	have face-to-face me			-		I
	have face-to-face me				19 guidelines.	
COVIDFRE 30. Out of individua	liberty and public saf	ety, which COVI	D-19 guideline s	should prioritize more	€.	
Personal freedom first	Be	oth are important		Public safety first	can't choose	
		3		5	(8)	
COVIDRES	u think you're dealing	with upprodictabl	o oituationa that	t answer from COV/IC	102	
-	u think you're dealing			I Spawn Ironi COVIL	J-19?	
① Very well			Not so well	1 1.1		
② Well		(5)	Impossible to de	eal with		
③ Average						
•	masks that fight agaiı ase choose all that ar		old different me	eanings for people.	What does a	mask
MASKWHTI ① Something	helpful MASKWHT4	④ Something n	nundane 🛛 🛛	IASKWHT7 ⑦ A priva	ate life	
MASKWHT2 2 Something	useless MASKWHT5	⑤ Something c	omplicated M	IASKWHT8 ⑧ A com	munity spirit	
MASKWHT3 ③ Something	hassle MASKWHT6	6 Something n sensitive	ervous and M	IASKWHT9 (9) A colle	ective oppression	n
① I will nev	o get a COVID-19 va ver get vaccinated bably not get vaccinat					
④ I will for	bably get vaccinated certain get vaccinated dy got vaccinated	l				

	* Now I'm going to ask you a few things a MINILIFE	bout the g	governme	ent's role	and pol	icy	
	34. A universal basic income is a system in which t a regular basis, regardless of their background a contries and regions. Do you agree with implement	nd employm	ent status	s. It is curr			-
Probing	① Strongly disagree	_ ④ Agree	e				
	② Disagree	_ 5 Stron	gly agree				
	③ Neither agree nor disagree	(-8) Don't	know				
	FAXBASIC 35. If universal basic income is implemented through	taxes, do y	ou agree	with its imp	olementati	on?	
Probing	① Strongly disagree	_ ④ Agree	è.				
	② Disagree	_ 5 Stron	gly agree				
	③ Neither agree nor disagree	(8) Don't	know				
Probing	NUKPLTIOA 36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclea D Expand nuclear power 2 Stay at the current level of nuclear power 37. Listed below are various areas of government sp	③ Reduc (-8) Don't	e nuclear know	power		like to see	more or
	less government spending in each area. Remember	r that if you	say "muc	ch more", it	might re	quire a tax	increase
	to pay for it.	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
GOVSPE	1) The environment			3			(8)
GOVSPE	2) Health					5	(8)
GOVSPE	3) Public safety						(-8)
GOVSPE	4) Education					5	(-8)
GOVSPE	5) The military and defence						(8)
GOVSPE	6) Old age pensions						(8)
GOVSPE	7) Unemployment benefits					5	(-8)
GOVSPE	8) Culture and the arts					5	(8)

- 7) Unemployment benefits GOVSPD7
- GOVSPD8 8) Culture and the arts

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

00. 10	mat degree de jed agree te the fenering oph						
		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
GOVUNEMP	1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living			3		5	(-8)
GOVLESS	2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor			3		5	(-8)

PENSIONW

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argues that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

____ 1 High-income earners should get more pension

- _____ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ____ 3 Low-income earners should get more pension
- ____ (-8) Don't know

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ① High-income earners should get more benefits
- ____ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ____ 3 Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ____ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

- 41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?
 - _____ ① High-income earners should get more coverage
 - ____ 2 Both deserve the same amount
 - ____ 3 Low-income earners should get more coverage
 - ____ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- _____ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most
- _____ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ____ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ____ (-8) Don't know

* Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ____ ① Yes(go to Question 43.1) ____ ② No
- 43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons

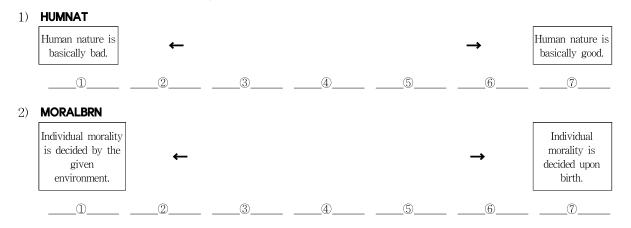
(–8) Don't know

7 0

for living a Confucian life.

	Yes	No
FAMRESPO 1) I feel a responsibility toward my family		
CONFUKOR 2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity		
CONFURT 3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life		
ANCEDUTY 4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors		2
CONFUETH 5) Confucian values are moral standards for life		
LIFESAT 44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole the Very satisfied ← 	ese days? → Very dissatisfi	ed
FAMSATIS 45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with	family members?	
① Completely satisfied ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ② Very satisfied ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied ③ Fairly satisfied ⑥ Very dissatisfied	 ⑦ Completely (-8) Don't know 	·······

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.



47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATTI	 a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage 		2	3		(-8)
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife			3		(-8)
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	1		3		(8)

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
MYTH218	1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future			3			(8)
MYTH518	2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life			3		5	(8)

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

	Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person	Yes	No	Don't know
SUICIDE131	1) Has an incurable disease?			(-8)
SUICIDE132	2) Has gone bankrupt?			(8)
SUICIDE133	3) Has dishonored his or her family?			(-8)
SUICIDE134	4) Is tired of living and ready to die?			(-8)

* The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
POLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	_1_				_5_	6	
POLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	_1_					6	7
POLLIMPO	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves					5	6	7
POLLSOCI	4) Surveys are important for society					_5_	6	7
POLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys			3		5	6	
POLLTIME	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time					_5_	6	7
POLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys						6	
POLLPRIV	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	_1_				_5_	6	_7_
POLLTIRD	9) It is exhausive to answer so many questions in a survey					_5_	6	_7_

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

VALUES1	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own
	original way.
VALUES2	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to

(ALUES2 2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.

VALUES3 3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.

VALUES4 4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.

VALUES5 5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.

VALUES6 6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.

VALUES7 7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.

VALUES88) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.

VALUES9 9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.

VALUES10 10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.

VALUES11 11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.

VALUES12 12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.

VALUES13 13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.

	Very similar	Similar	Mostly similar	Somewhat similar	Not similar	Not similar at all
,				(4)		6
				(4)	5	6
	_1					6
				(4)	5	6
•				<u></u>		6
•	1					6
•					5	6
					5	6
						6
	1)					6
-						6
l						6
ġ	_1_					6

VALUES14	14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	_1_	 	 5	6
VALUES15	15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.	_1	 	 5	6
VALUES16	It is important to her/him always to behave properly. 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.		 	 5	6
VALUES17	17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.	_0_	 	 	6
VALUES18	18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.		 	 	6
VALUES19	19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.		 	 5	6
VALUES2O	20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.		 	 5	6
VALUES21	21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.		 	 	6
VALUES22	22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.		 	 5	6

_1	 	 	6
_1	 	 	6
_1)	 	 	6
_1	 	 	6
0	 	 5	6
	 	 5	6
	 	 	6
	 	 5	6

* Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

1) Relation to respondent

Probing

- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent 2) Sex				4) Marital status 5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status							
Fam ily No.	Relation	Code	(1) M	© F	3) Age	Status	Code	① Cohabiti		6) Reaso living some else	ewhere	① Employed	② Not	8) Reason working	
								ng	-where else	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	RELA	ſE	SE	X	AGE	MARIT	AL	AW	AY	WHYA	WY	EM	PLY	WHYN	OE
2	RELATE2 GENDER2		DER2	OLD2	MAR	2	AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2		
3	RELAT	E3	GEN	DER3	OLD3	MAR	3	AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELAT	E4	GEN	DER4	OLD4	MAR	4	AWA	AY4	WHYAW	VY4	EMF	PLY4	WHYNC	DE4
5	RELAT	E5	GEN	DER5	OLD5	MAR	5	AWA	AY5	WHYAW	VY5	EMF	PLY5	WHYNOE5	
6	RELAT	E6	GEN	DER6	OLD6	MAR	6	AWA	AY6	WHYAW	VY6	EMF	PLY6	WHYNC	DE6
7	RELATE7 GENDER7		DER7	OLD7	MAR	7	AWA	AY7	WHYAW	VY7	EMF	PLY7	WHYNC	DE7	
8	8 RELATE8 GENDER8		OLD8	MAR	8	AWA	AY8	WHYAV	VY8	EMP	PLY8	WHYNC	DE8		
9	RELAT	RELATE9 GENDER9 OLD9 MAR9		AWA	AY9	WHYAWY9 EMPLY9 WH		WHYNC	WHYNOE9						
10	RELATE	E10	GEND	DER10	OLD10	MAR	0	AWA	NY10	WHYAW	01Y	EMP	L Y10	WHYNC	E10

《 CODE LISTS 》

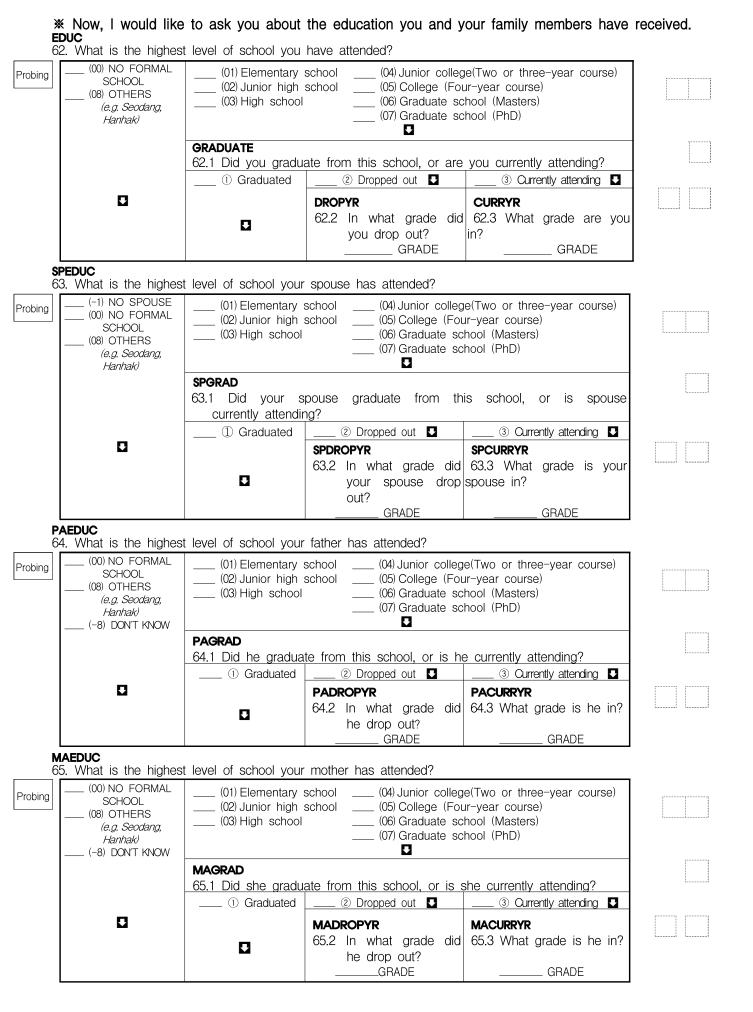
	1) Relation to respond	dent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working			
 (01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) Ist child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Children's spouse 	 (11) Grandchildren (12) Grandchildren's spouse (13) Parents (14) Spouse's parents (15) Siblings (16) Spouse's siblings (17) Grandparents (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousins (20) Sibling's spouse 	 (21) Parent's siblings (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housekeeper (25) Partner (26) Caregiver (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) 	 Widowed Divorced Separated Never married 	(02) Employment(03) Military service(04) Respondent's schooling	(01) Under the schooling age (11) Looking for employment (02) Schooling (12) Studying (03) Housework (13) Enlistment (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) No plans for (06) Disabled getting employed (07) Temporarily (16) Preparing to get not working married married (08) Unemployed (17) Religious reasons (09) Retired (18) To look after (10) Retired under family the age limit (19) Has no ability to get employed (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)			

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE 53. Who is the household head?



SERIAL NUMBER: _____

54. In what country were your parents born?Father:	• Mother:		
• Father.			
KIDNUMIO 55. How many children (sons and daughters) h	nave vou had? Please include those	who are living together	wi
you or not and also include those who were k those who are deceased).			
Total number of children:		(00) None	
HOMPOP 56. How many family members, including you temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, e	employment, military service, etc.	not include those who	a
• Number of family members living with re-	spondent:		
SEPAPOP 57. Are there any family members who are livir etc.? (If there are) How many such persons a		employment, military ser	rvic
• Number of family members living away fr		(00) None	
58. How many persons live in your house who	are not your family members (e.g., fr	iends, partner, etc.)?	
• Number of non-family members living with	h respondent:	(00) None	
SPOSHLTH			
59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spour	se's health like in general?		
① Very good	④ Neither good nor bad		
② Somewhat good	5 Bad		
③ Good	(-8) Can't choose		
60. Did you live with your birth father and moth	-		лg
60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon	-	SO.	J C
60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 	 d how you were like before you did <!--</td--><td>so.</td><td>g L</td>	so.	g L
60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Spec 7 Other female relatives (Spec 8 Male and female relatives 	so. ify:) ecify:)	g L
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 1 Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) 2 Birth father and stepmother 3 Birth mother and stepfather 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Spec 7 Other female relatives (Spec 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,	D L
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 1 Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) 2 Birth father and stepmother 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Spec 7 Other female relatives (Spec 8 Male and female relatives 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,	ט ג
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) Birth father and stepmother Birth mother and stepfather Only with birth father Only with birth mother 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Spec 7 Other female relatives (Spec 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:) 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	ט ג
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 1 Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) 2 Birth father and stepmother 3 Birth mother and stepfather 4 Only with birth father 5 Only with birth mother 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:) 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	2 L
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth mother 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:) 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑥ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ① ① One or both of them passed awa ② ② They got divorced or spilt-up 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:) 	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	C L
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please responding to <i>Question 61</i>. (2) Birth mother and stepmother (3) Birth mother and stepfather (4) Only with birth father (5) Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live (2) They got divorced or spilt-up (3) Because of father's workplace 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑥ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ② Direv got divorced or spilt-up ③ Because of father's workplace ④ One or both of them were sick 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	р г
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑥ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ② Direv got divorced or spilt-up ③ Because of father's workplace ④ One or both of them were sick 	 ad how you were like before you did 6 Other male relatives (Specentiation) 7 Other female relatives (Specentiation) 8 Male and female relatives grandparents) (77) Other (Specify:	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,)	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ② They got divorced or spilt-up ③ Because of father's workplace ④ One or both of them were sick (77) Other(Specify:) (-8) Don't know 	<pre>/ PAISCOO8 / PAOCCI6A / PAOCCI6B / PA</pre> COUCHER Like before you did Council of the male relatives (Spectrum) C	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,) COCCIGC / PAOCCIGD / PAOC	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ② Dire or both of them passed awa ② They got divorced or spilt-up ③ Because of father's workplace ④ One or both of them were sick (77) Other(Specify:) (-8) Don't know PAINDUS / PAINDOS / PAINDI6A / PAINDI6B / PAISCO88 of 1. In what industry did your father work in whete	<pre>/ PAISCOO8 / PAOCCI6A / PAOCCI6B / PA</pre> COUCHER Like before you did Council of the male relatives (Spectrum) C	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,) COCCIGC / PAOCCIGD / PAOC	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 61) ② Birth father and stepmother ③ Birth mother and stepfather ④ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth father ⑤ Only with birth mother WHYNOTPA 60.1 What is the reason that you did not live ② They got divorced or spilt-up ③ Because of father's workplace ④ One or both of them were sick (77) Other(Specify:) (-8) Don't know PAINDUS / PAINDOS / PAINDIGA / PAINDIGB / PAISCO88, 61. In what industry did your father work in whee 61.1 Industry:	<pre>/ PAISCOO8 / PAOCCIGA / PAOCCIGB / PA myou were 16? Please be as specif</pre>	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,) COCCIGC / PAOCCIGD / PAOC	
 60. Did you live with your birth father and moth married or left the house at 16, please respon 	Id how you were like before you did () Other male relatives (Spece) () Other female relatives (Spece) () Male and female relatives () male and female and f	so. ify:) ecify:) (e.g.: aunt, uncle,) COCCIGC / PAOCCIGD / PAOC	



$\ensuremath{\overset{\scriptstyle \ensuremath{\scriptstyle \times}}{_{\scriptstyle \ensuremath{\tiny NCMR}}}}$ l am going to ask about your job in detail.

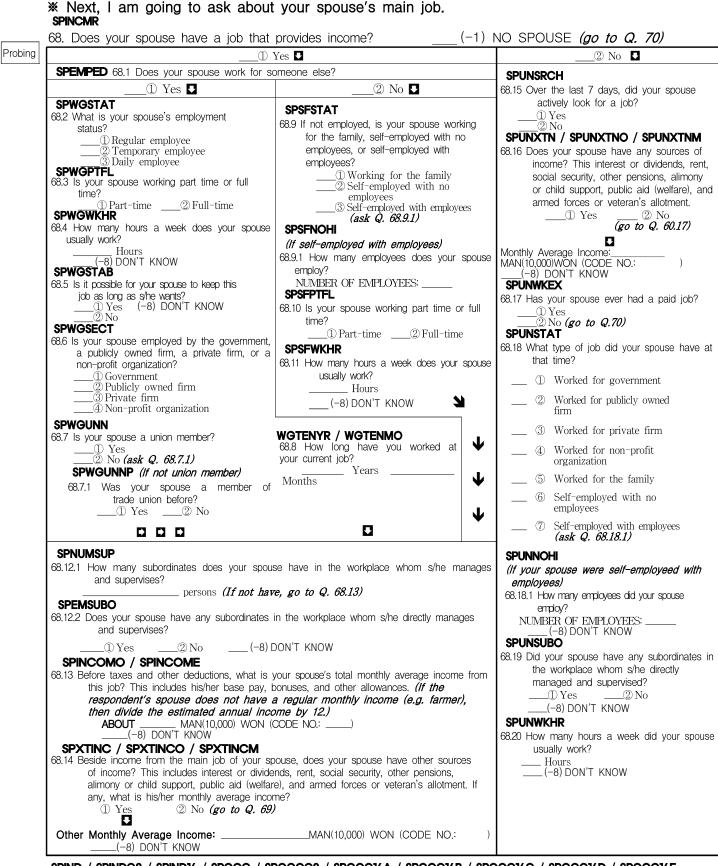
66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

Construction of the c	0	DYes 🛛	② No 🛡
WOSTAT Control Control Control Control 66.2 Mining methody control Bit in the orthogons? Control Contro Control Control <	EMPED 66.1 Do you work for someone else?	,	
BXCSIA	① Yes 📮	2 No 🗖	
	WOSTAT 66.2 What is your employment status?	SFSTAT 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?	for a job? ① Yes2 No UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? Yes2 No (go to Q. 66.19) Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (-8) Don't know UNWKEX 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? Yes2 No (go to Q. 68)
WGUNN 667 Are you a union member? 	③ Private firm	66.13 How long have you worked at your current	time?
67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me	<pre>WGUNN 66.7 Are you a union member?</pre>	Years Months	 Worked for publicly owned firm Worked for private firm Worked for non-profit organization Worked for the family Self-employed with no employees Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 66.20.1) UNNOHI (If you were self-employeed with employees) 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
67.1 Industry:	INDUSTRY / INDUSO8 / INDUS16 / OCC 67. What kind of work do you norma about your last job.	/ 0008 / 00016A / 00016B / 000160	

Probing

67.2 Occupation: 67.3 Job description:



SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E 69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing 69.1 Industry:

69.2 Occupation

69.3 Job description:

INCOMO / INCOME

70. E incl sup <i>res</i>	Before taxes and other deductions, what is the udes all sources of income (e.g. work income, in oport, or the money personally provided by somet cpondent does not have a regular monthly ind 12. Make sure to include the income of each	terest or c ody) from come (e.g	dividends, all house . <i>farmer),</i>	property in hold memb <i>divide th</i>	come, rent ers includi <i>e estimat</i> e	t, pensions ng yoursel ed annua	s, welfare If. <i>(If the</i> <i>I income</i>
<i>Q.</i>	56, 57, 58)						
•	APPROXIMATELY:MAN(10,000) WO	N (CODE	NUMBER:)	(-8	3) Don't kr	IOW
	STYPE What type of housing do you currently live in?						
	① Detached house	3 Multi	family res	sidential			
	_ ② Apartment	(4) Other	(Specify:)		
	sowns What form of housing do you currently have?						
	_ ① Own house	④ Mont	hly rent w	vithout depo	osit		
	_ ② Jeonse	5 Free					1
	_ ③ Monthly rent with deposit	_(8) Don't	know				
TOP	 ② Education ④ The environment ⑥ The environment ⑥ The environment ⑧ The environment □ PROB1 1) The most important issue: PROB2 2) The second most important issue: 			erty -8) Can't c -8) Can't c			
74. H	How much do you agree or disagree with each of	these sta	tements?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
PRIVENT	 Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems. 			3		5	(-8)
GOVEQINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.			3		(5)	(-8)
IMPORTS	3) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.			3		5	(-8)
IMMIREST	4) Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life.			3		5	(-8)
POWRORGS	5) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government.			3		5	(-8)

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

① Maintain order in the nation	③ Fight rising prices	
② Give people more say in government decisions	④ Protect freedom of speech	
POSTMATI 1) First priority:	(-8) Can't choose	
POSTMAT2 2) Second priority:	(-8) Can't choose	

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful]				Most people can be trusted	Can't choose	
	1	2	3	4	5	(-8)	

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

			trust all								Comı tru		Can't choose	
TRUSTCOL	1) University research centres	_0_	_①_		_3_	_@_	_5_	_6_	_⑦_	_8_	_9_	_@_	(-8)	
TRUSTNEW	2) The news media	_0_	_①_	_2_	_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	_⑦_	_8_	_9_	_10_	(-8)	
TRUSTBUI	3) Business and industry	_0_	_①_	_2_	_3_	_@_	_5_	_6_	_⑦_	_8_	_9_	_10_	(-8)	
TRUSTCON	4) National Assembly	_0_	_①_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_⑦_	_8_	_9_	_10_	(-8)	

* Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically. **GRNCON**

78.	Generally	speaking,	now cor	ncerned are	you about	environmen	al issues?			
	Not at all concerned							Very concerned	Can't choose	
_						4)	 .5	(-8)	

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

____ ⑦ Climate change

)

____ ① Air pollution

2 Chemicals and pesticides	(8)	Genetically	modified	foods

- _____ ③ Water shortage _____ ⑨ Using up our natural resources
- _____ ④ Water pollution _____ (77) Others (Specify:
- _____ (5) Nuclear waste _____ (-8) Can't choose
- ____ 6 Domestic waste disposal

CLIMATEC

- 80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
 - ____ 1) The world's climate has not been changing (go to Question 81)
 - _____ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes
 - _____ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity
 - 4 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity
 - ____ (-8) Can't choose

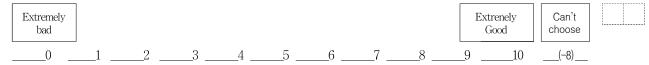
CLIMATEW

80.1 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the world as a whole? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.



CLIMATEK

80.2 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for Korea? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.



81. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
SCIGRN	1) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.			3		5	(-8)
GRNECON	2) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today			3		5	(-8)
HARMSGRN	3) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment			3		5	(-8)
GRNPROG	4) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment			3		5	(-8)
GRWTHELP	5) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth			3		5	(-8)
GROWENVI	6) Economic growth always harms the environment			3		5	(-8)
GRNP 82. H	ow willing would you be to pay much higher prior 10 Very willing	_ ④ Fairly	unwilling		onment?		
	2 Fairly willing 3 Neither willing nor unwilling	_ (5) Very _ (-8) Can't	_				
GRNT 83. H	AXES ow willing would you be to pay much higher tax	es in order	to protec	t the enviro	onment?		
	① Very willing	_ ④ Fairly	unwilling	Ĩ			
	2 Fairly willing	_ ⑤ Very	_				
	3 Neither willing nor unwilling	_(-8) Can't	choose				
GRNS 84. H	OL ow willing would you be to accept cuts in your	standard of	living in a	order to pr	otect the	environmen	t?
	_ ① Very willing	_ ④ Fairly	unwilling	ī			
	© Fairly willing	_ 5 Very	unwilling				
	3 Neither willing nor unwilling	_(-8) Can't	choose				

CONSRREDU

85. How willing would you be to accept a reduction in the size of Korea's protected nature areas, in order to open them up for economic development?

 ① Very willing
 ④ Fairly unwilling

 ② Fairly willing
 ⑤ Very unwilling

 ③ Neither willing nor unwilling
 — (-8) Can't choose

86. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
TOODIFME	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment			3		5	(-8)
IHLPGRN	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time			3		5	(-8)
IMPGRN	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment			3		5	(-8)
OTHSSAME	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same			3		5	(-8)
GRNEXAGG	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated			3		5	(-8)
HELPHARM	6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment			3		5	(-8)
GRNEFFME	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life			3		5	(-8)

87. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings for the environment?

		Extremely dangerous	Very dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not very dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Can't choose
CARSGEN	1) Air pollution caused by car			3			(-8)
INDUSGEN	2) Air pollution caused by industry			3		5	(-8)
CHEMGEN	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming			3			(-8)
WATERGEN	 Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams 			3		5	(-8)
TEMPGEN	5) A rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change			3	4	5	(-8)
genegen Nukegen	6) Modifying the genes of certain crops7) Nuclear power stations			3 3		5	(-8) (-8)

BUSGRN

88. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

_____ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment

_____ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment

_____ ③ More information and education to businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment

____ (-8) Can't choose

PEOPGRN

	① Heavy fines for people who dam	age the environ	ment				
	 When the second people who dath Use the tax system to reward p 	_		nment			
	 Ose the tax system to reward p More information and education 				otecting the	environmen	t
	(-8) Can't choose	i to people use	fut the dava	intrageo or pi	oteeting the		c
NATUR							
	ow much, if at all, do you enjoy be	eing outside in	nature?				
	① Not at all		④ To a gr	reat extent			
	② To a small extent		5 To a ve	ery great ex	tent		
	③ To some extent		(-8) Can't c	noose			
	REFR the last twelve months how often a s hiking, bird watching, swimmin			-		vities outsic	le in I
	① Daily		④ Several	times a yea	ar		
	② Several times a week		5 Never				
	③ Several times a month		(-8) Can't c	noose			
CARHO 93. In	a typical week, about how ma	-		in a car	or another r		
CARHO 93. In moto	OURS	-		in a car port? Do r	or another r lot include s	notor vehic hared ride:	
CARHO 93. In moto minik	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis.	not counting p	oublic trans	in a car port? Do r hou	or another r lot include s urs(-8)	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know	
CARHO 93. In moto minik	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis.	not counting p	oublic trans	in a car port? Do r hou	or another r lot include s urs(-8)	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know	s in
CARHO 93. In moto minik	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COOD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p vs do you eat	bublic trans	in a car port? Do r hou or products	or another not include s	notor vehic shared rides Don't know them?	s in
CARHC 93. In moto minik BEEFFC 94. In	OURS a typical week, about how ma proyoles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COOD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p	bublic trans	in a car port? Do r hou or products	or another not include s	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know	s in
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho	OURS a typical week, about how ma proyoles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COOD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p vs do you eat 	bublic trans, beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5	or another r lot include s lars(-8) that contain 6	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? any separa	s in C ch (-
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho	OURS a typical week, about how ma proyoles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COOD a typical week, on how many day 	not counting p vs do you eat 	bublic trans, beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5	or another r lot include s lars(-8) that contain 6	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? 	s in C ch (-
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho bathr	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p /s do you eat l 3 our home (apa /ays.	bublic trans, beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5 nouse)? Dc	or another r lot include s lars(-8) that contain 6	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? any separa	s in C ch (-
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho bathr	OURS a typical week, about how ma proyoles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COOD a typical week, on how many day 	not counting p /s do you eat l 3 our home (apa /ays.	beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5 nouse)? Do	or another r lot include s ltrs(-8) that contain 6 not count ms(-8)	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? any separa Don't know	s in
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho bathr	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p /s do you eat l 3 our home (apa /ays.	bublic trans, beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5 nouse)? Dc	or another r lot include s lars(-8) that contain 6	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? any separa	s in
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho bathr 96. Ho	OURS a typical week, about how ma prcycles, trucks, and vans, but r buses, and collective taxis. COD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p vs do you eat 1 	beef, lamb, 	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5 nouse)? Do	or another r lot include s ltrs(-8) that contain 6 not count ms(-8)	notor vehic shared ride: Don't know them? any separa Don't know	s in C Ch (- ate kit
CARHC 93. In moto minik 94. In 94. In HOMEI 95. Ho bathr	OURS a typical week, about how maproycles, trucks, and vans, but rebuses, and collective taxis. OOD a typical week, on how many day	not counting p vs do you eat 1 	bublic trans	in a car port? Do r hou or products 5 nouse)? Do	or another r lot include s urs(-8) that contain 6 not count ms(-8)	notor vehic shared rides Don't know them? any separa Don't know	s in C (-

	202	1 Korean	General So	cial Survey	(KGSS)	Questionnair	е Туре А
98.	In the last five years, have you						
Probing		Yes	I have	No I h	ave not	Can't	choose
GRNSIGN	1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue				2	(·	-8)
GRNMONEY GRNDEMO	2) Given money to an environmental group3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue	-	 		2) 2)		-8) -8)
	Thinking about your neighborhood , to what exten st twelve months?	t, if at all,	, was it af	fected by	the follo	owing things	over the
		Not at all	To a small extent	To some extent	To a great extent	To a very great extent	Can't choose
AIRNEIGH	1) Air pollution			3		5	(8)
WTRNEIGH	2) Water pollution			3		5	(8)
WEANEIGH	 Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.) 			3			(-8)
_	_ ① Excellent _ ② Very good	④ Fair④ Dataset					
_	_ ③ Good	 5 Poor (-8) Can't 	choose				
	_ ③ Good The following questions are about activities you to ou in these activities? If so, how much?	(-8) Can't		ypical day.	Does y	your health	now limit
	The following questions are about activities you	(-8) Can't might do]	Does y	-	now limit
	The following questions are about activities you ou in these activities? If so, how much?1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing	(-8) Can't might do Yes, lir	during a t <u>i</u>	Yes, limi		No, not li	
у	The following questions are about activities you ou in these activities? If so, how much? 1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table,	(-8) Can't might do Yes, lir	during a ty	Yes, limi	ted a little	No, not lii	mited at all
ya TABLE STAIRS 102.	The following questions are about activities you ou in these activities? If so, how much?1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	(-8) Can't might do Yes, lin	during a ty nited a lot had any o alth?	f the follov	ted a little 2 2 ving prol	blems with	mited at all 3 3
ya TABLE STAIRS 102.	 The following questions are about activities you ou in these activities? If so, how much? 1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf 2) Climbing several flights of stairs During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time 	(-8) Can't might do Yes, lin have you hysical hea All of the	during a ty nited a lot had any or alth? 	f the follov	ted a little 2 2 ving prol of the	blems with	mited at all 3 your work None of the

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
EMOTPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like			3		5
EMOTPRB2	2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual			3		5

PAIN

104. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

 ① Not at all
 ④ Quite a bit

 ② A little bit
 ⑤ Extremely

 ③ Moderately
 — (-8) Don't know

105. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
FEELPCE	1) Have you felt calm and peaceful?			3		
FEELACTV	2) Did you have a lot of energy?			3		5
FEELDPRS	3) Have you felt downhearted and depressed?			3		5

HARDSOC1

106. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

$_$ ① All of the time	④ A little of the time	
② Most of the time	5 None of the time	
③ Some of the time	(-8) Don't know	

____ 2 No (go to Question 108)

CHRONIC

107. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

____① Yes

107.	1 V	/hat are they? Pl	lease choo	se all that	apply.				
			Yes	No				Yes	No
Hyprtnio	1)	Hypertension			MUSCULOS	8)	Musculoskeletal disorders (arthritis, lower back pain, knee problem, joint pain, rheumatism)		
DIABETIO	2)	Diabetes			ASTHMA10	9)	Respiratory disease (asthma, emphysema)		
HYPERLIP	3)	Dyslipidemia			KIDNEYDI	10)	Kidney disease		
HEARTP10	4)	Heart disease			LIVERDIS	11)	Liver disease		
STROKE21	5)	Stroke			DIGESTIV	12)	Digestive disease (ulcer)		
CANCER21	6)	Cancers			OTHPRB	13)	Others(Specify:)		
MENTALIL	7)	Mental disorders							
MYOPI. 108. N		I have some qu	estions abo	out your e	eyesight. Are	you r	ear-sighted?		
	1	Yes			② No	(go	to Question 109)		
GLASSLEN 108.1 (If nearsighted) Do you usually wear glasses or contact lenses?									
		① Yes			② No				
		weiGHT is your height a	ind weight?) (If you a	are currently	pregi	nant, write in the weight befo	ore your pr	egnancy)
1)	Η	eight	cm	2)	Weight		kg		

SMOKEELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ____ ① I am a smoker
- $__$ 0 I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

FREQDRNK

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

____ ② Several times a week ____ ⑤ Never

____ ③ Several times a month ____ (-8) Don't know

WALKHRS

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

_____ ① Less than 15 min _____ ④ 60 to 89 min

- _____ ② 15 to 29 min _____ ⑤ 90 min or more
- ____ ③ 30 to 59 min

PHSYHRS

113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

① None	6	About 2 hours
	0	About 2 nours
② Less than 15 min	7	About 3 hours
③ 15 to 29 min	®	About 4 hours
④ 30 to 59 min		About 5 hours
(5) About 1 hour	10	6 hours or more

SITHRS / SITMIN

114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (This includes all the time spent sitting, for example sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television)

	hours	minutes
SLEEPHRS 115. How many hours of actual sleep do hours you spend in bed. (Please do not		be different than the number of
	-	hours
SLEEPQOL 116. During the past month, how would yo	u rate your sleep quality overall?	
① Very good	③ Fairly bad	
② Fairly good	④ Very bad	
HLTHEXAM 117. During the last three years, did you h	ave any health checkup?	
① Yes, regularly	③ No	
② Yes, but not regularly		
GOHOSP 118. During the last 12 months, how often <i>injuries. Do not include escorting or</i> 1	<u>.</u>	answer your own diseases or
① Several times a week	④ Several times a year	
② About once a week	5 About once a year	
(3) About once a month	6 None	

_

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

113.11	ow much do you worry a			ionowing wind					
						Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
WRYTRTMT	1) Unable to receive	health care	when ne	eeded				3	
WRYMONEY	2) Unable to pay the illness or condition		n someo	ne get a ser	ious			3	4
	SP uring the last 12 months ase include a cold.	, did you re	efrain fr	om going to	see a	a doctor, even th	nough you	u were ill (or injured?
	① Yes I did								
	2 No I did not				٦	<i>,</i> _			I
	(-1) I was not ill or injured	d during the	e last 12	2 months(N./	<u>ر</u> (۸	- (go to Quest	ion 121)		
120.	1 <i>(If you refrained)</i> Why	is it? Plea	se circle	e all that ap	oly.				
		Yes	No					Yes	No
MUCHWAIT	1) Waiting time is too long			NOTIME		There is no time loctor	to see a		
MUCHCOST	2) It costs too much			NONEED		thought that the no need to go	ere was		
FEWHOSP	 There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby 			NOINSR		don't have activnsurance	ve health	0	2
NOTTOGO	4) I do not know where to go			NOCOVID		do not want to nfected with CO			
NOCAR	5) I have no transportation			OTHRSN	11) (Others (Specify:)		
HATEHOSP	6) I do not like to see a doctor								
TYPEIN 121. W	SR /hat kind of health insura	nce do you	have?						
	① Public health insurance	e only		④ No	health	insurance at all			
	② Public health insurance	e and priva	te	(5) Not	sure				
	③ Private health insurance	e onlv							
	-	C C							
122. H	ave you ever received th	ne following	treatme	ent during the	e last ⁻	12 months?			
	-	-		-		Yes		No	
ACUPNTR1	1) Acupuncture				L	1)		(2)	
MOXIBUS1	2) Moxibustion				_			2	
CUPPING1	3) Cupping				_			2	

HERB

ACUPRES1

5)

4) Oriental herbal medicine

Acupressure or massage

WRYPERSO

123. Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

① Yes (go to Question 123.1) ② No			③ I did not have any concern			
123.1	Who	were they? Please pick all.				
			Yes	No		
WRYFAMIL	1)	Co-residing family members				
WRYRELAT	2)	Other relatives (including those who live separately)	①	2		
WRYCOWOR	3)	Colleagues at work				
WRYNEIGH	4)	Neighbors		2		
WRYFRIND	5)	Friends	1)	2		

	0/	T Hendo	
WRYPROFE	6)	Professional workers (care takers, therapists, doctors, etc.)	
WRYETC	7)	Others (Specify:)	

124. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

			Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
good2wlk	1)	The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking			3		5
FRESHVEG	2)	A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood			3	④	5
FACLITY	3)	The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)			3		5
SAFE	4)	The neighborhood is safe			3		
CARES	5)	The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other			3		5
WILNGHLP	6)	The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need			3		5
VACC 125. 1	Were	you vaccinated against influenza (of any type Yes2	-	e last 12 mc	onths?		
	_		INO				
WRYC 126.		much are you worried about getting infected	with COVID-	-19?			
	1	Very much worried	3 Somewh	at not worr	ied		
	2	Somewhat worried(④ Not wor	ried			
127.	To w	hat extent do you agree or disagree with the	following?				
				Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
COVIDBLAC		 If a person got infected with COVID-19, it v own fault 	would be the	ir		3	
COVIDBLAI		2) If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be	my own faul	t		3	
COVII 128.		do you consider to be your own probability o	of getting inf	ected with (COVID-19?		
		tremely (→	Extremely unlikely	
)	_5	6		_

_ _

_ _

NEEDCARE

129. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and week?

① Yes② No ((go to Question 130)
-------------	----------------------

______ No

RESPCARE

129.1 (If there is) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

_____① Yes

130. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
WORRY1	1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older			3		5
WORRY2	2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older			3		5
WORRY3	3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age			3		5
WORRY4	4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older			3		5
WORRY5	5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older			3	4	5

131. Considering the meaning of health, how important is each of the followings to you? ٦Г

		Very important	Important	Slightly important	Not important
HLTHPHYS	1) Absence of (freedom from) bodily pain			3	
HLTHMENT	2) Peace in mind and mental composuret				
HLTHDUTY	3) Performance of familial roles and duties				
HLTHROLE	4) Performance of workplace/social roles and duties				

PRSCHELP

132. How often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

- ____ ① Never _____ ④ Often
- ____ ② Rarely ____ ⑤ Always

____ ③ Sometimes

133. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OLDGOVBE	1)	Older people get more than their fair share from the government				
OLDBURDE	2)	Older people are a burden on society				
OLDPOLPW	3)	Older people have too much political influence			3	

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THERMMEN	1) Men			3		5
THERMWOM	2) Women			3		5
THERMHOM	3) Homosexual			3		5
THERMFEM	4) Feminist			3		5

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

① The financially vulnerable	③ LGBTQ	5 Immigrants
② Women	④ The disabled	(-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

100. 1	what do you think of the following opinion:						
		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
OPOSWRNG	1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.			3		5	(-8)
RIGHTLIV	2) I can teach others how to live properly.			3		5	(-8)

NATVSBUS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ____ ① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
- 2 It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
 - (-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ____ ① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
- _____ ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
- (-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ____ ① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
- 2 North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
- ____ (-8) Can't choose

* Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

300	Jigiy	uisiike, 5 means neith	Dislik very m	e	ve, and		Neutral					ke very much	Don't know
LIKEPRTY1	1)	Democratic Party of Korea	_1)_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)
LIKEPRTY2	2)	People Power Party	_1)_		_3_		_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_		_10_	(-8)
LIKEPRTY3	3)	Justice Party	_1_		_3_		_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_		_10_	_(-8)
LIKEPRTY4	4)	The People's Party	_①_		_3_		_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_		_10_	_(-8)
LIKEPRTY5	5)	Open Democratic Party	_①_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)
VOTE 141. [ou vote in the 21st Na	itional A	ssembly	/ election	on on A	April 15	5, 2020?					
Probing	1	Voted		2	Did	not vot	e						
				(-	-8) Don	't know	/	>	(go	to Que	estion 1	42)	
				(-	-1) Not	eligible	9						
VOTE									-				
141	.1 (†	you have voted) Whic				•			ie?				
Probing		_ ① Democratic Party		a		5 Jus		-			,		
		2 United Future Pa	•			. ,		pecify: _)		
		_ ③ Party for People'		hoods		. (77) Noi							
		_ ④ The People's Part	ý			. (–8) Do		WC					
	_					<i>.</i>							
142.	IO W	hat extent do you agre	e or dis	sagree \	with the	e tollowi	ng?		N	oithor			
						Strong agre		Somewhat agree	agr	either ree nor sagree	Somew disagr		Strongly disagree
CONPEOPL		Members of the Nation follow the will of the		embly s	hould					_3	4		5
PEOPLDEC	2)	It is the people, not the should make the most decision.	-			1				_3	4		5
ELITEDIF	3)	The difference in the	olitical	perspec	tive								
		between the elite and	the peop	ple is g		(I)		(2)		(3)	4		(5)
		than the difference in between the people.	the pers	spective		0			_		0		
CITIZREP	4)	I think it's better to be	represe	nted by	а	1		0		(3)	A		(5)
	-	citizen than a profession						(2)			4		
ELECNOAT	5)	Those who get elected talk and no action.	in the e	election	are all	1					4		
		unit und no detion.											
POLGDAD	6)	Politics is ultimately a and evil.	battle	between	good						4		5
POLGDAD COMPRFAI		and evil. What people call 'com actually nothing more	promise	' in poli	itics is					_3	4		5
	7)	and evil. What people call 'com	promise than ab	' in poli andonin	itics is g			2 2			0		5 5
Comprfai Intgrppr Canv	7) 8) 'IGIL	and evil. What people call 'com actually nothing more beliefs. Interest groups exert t political decisions.	promise than ab oo muc	' in poli andonin h influer	itics is g nce on					_3	4		5 5
Comprfai Intgrppr Canv	7) 8) 'IGIL Have	and evil. What people call 'com actually nothing more beliefs. Interest groups exert t political decisions. you ever attended a c	promise than ab oo muc candlelig	' in poli andonin h influer ht vigil	itics is g nce on betwee			017? Hov		_3 _3 y times		u atten	5 5 d?
Comprfai Intgrppr Canv	7) 8) 1GIL Have	and evil. What people call 'com actually nothing more beliefs. Interest groups exert t political decisions.	promise than ab oo muc candlelig	' in poli andonin h influer	itics is g nce on betwee ce			017? Hov	5	_3 _3 y times	4 4 did you three tir	u atten	5 5 d?

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ____ ① I've never attended one ____ ③ Once ____ ⑤ Over three times
- _____ [1] wanted to attend but _____ [4] Twice _____ [-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ____ ① Democracy is always better than any other system.
- 2 Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- 3 For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
 - __ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATTI

146.	Now	you	will	be	asked	about	democracy.	lf	you	could	choose	only	one	of	the	following	statements,	which
do) you	think	< is	the	most	essentia	al element o	fd	lemo	cracy?								

- _____ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor.
- 2 It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- _____ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- _____ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

- 147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?
- ____ ① Congress monitors the administration.
- 2 Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- _____ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ____ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- _____ ① The government guarantees law and order.
- _____ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- _____ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- _____ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- _____ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations.
- $_$ 2 There is no political corruption.
- _____ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- _____ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

* Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ____ ② No

SURVEFRQ

SURVEYN

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? _____ times

KGSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

_____ ① Yes _____ (-8) Don't know

.

BESTFRND

____ ② No

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

${\mbox{\sc k}}$ The following questions are asked to the interviewers ${\mbox{\sc s}}$

* Please answer these questions right after INTID 153. INTERVIEWER ID: INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBE 154. Interview date and time		
MonthDateDay		
a.mp.m. FROM: Hour Minute	TO: Hour Minute	
ADMMETH 155. Who filled out this questionnaire?		
(1) Interviewer did all (go to G	156)	
(2) Respondent did all	. 130)	
(3) Respondent did partially		
SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2 155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question	numbers that were filled out b	by the respondent
FROM: QTO: Q FROM: G	TO: Q	
0)	(3) Spouse/	partner
WIBABY (1) Children under age 6		dults(excluding interviewers)
WICHILD (2) Children above age 6		ver accompanied panied interviewer's ID:)
RATTITD 157. What was the respondent's attitude during	ne interview?	
(1) Very cooperative	(3) Not very cooperative	、
(2) Somewhat cooperative	⁽⁴⁾ Not cooperative at a	
RUNDRSTU 158. How good was the respondent's understand	-	
(1) Good(2) Fair	(3)	Poor
EASYCON 159. How difficult was it to contact the responde	nt?	
(1) Very difficult	(3) Not very difficult	
(2) Somewhat difficult	(4) Not difficult at all	
EASYINT 160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview	with the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult	(3) Not very difficult	
(2) Somewhat difficult	(4) Not difficult at all	

« Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey » * This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary. **CTRES** 161. Has a contact made with a targeted household? (1) Yes (contact made) (2) No (contact not made) (go to Q. 162) RESCF 161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was? ____(2) No (go to Q.162) ___(1) Yes WHYNOINT 161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed? (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses). (2) Not interested in the survey. (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics). _____(4) Thinking it was a waste of time. _____(5) Thinking it was a waste of money. (6) Did not want to give personal information. ____(7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal). _____(8) Participated in surveys many times in the past. (9) Could not trust a survey. ____ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys. ____ (11) Did not like the topics. _____(12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey. ____ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

NOINTSEX		
161.3 Was the respondent a man c	or a woman?	,
(1) Man	(2) Woman	
AGEb		
161.4 Which of the following did the	e respondent's age correspond to?	<u>,</u>
(1) 20s (including 18 and 1	19)(5) 60s	
(2) 30 s	(6) 70s	
(3) 40s	(7) 80s	
(4) 50s	(8) 90s or older	
INCOMER		
161.5 Did the respondent have a jo	b that earned him/her an income?	<u></u>
(1) Yes	(2) No	
NOINTEDC		
161.6 What is the highest level of	f school respondent has attended?	
(1) Elementary school or b	below (4) Junior college (2.3 year college)	
(2) Middle school	(5) University (4-year college)	
(3) High school	(6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)	
NOINTSTR		
162. Which of the following types did	the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?	
(1) Freestanding house (3) V	/illa(5) Multi unit house(7) Office hotel	
(2) Apartment (4) T	Cownhouse(6) One room/studio(77)Others:	_
DOORLK		
162.1 Was there a door lock at the	the entrance to the respondent's household? (A door lock refers to a loc	ocking device
at a building entrance such as in an ap	partment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a passw	ord)
(1) Yes	(2) No	
HECONCLS 163. What do you think is the econom	mic status of the respondent's household?	
(1) Bottom of the bottom	(3) Bottom of the middle (5) Bottom of the top	
(2) Top of the bottom	(4) Top of the middle (6) Top of the top	

____ (14) Other:

« Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes »

* After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with "O" in the Interviewer's Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer's Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they	
	Other	have moved away, etc. Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
	Language	Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do	
		not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

* When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
2	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
3	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
4	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
5	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
6	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
7	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
8	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
9	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	
10	MonthDayDay of Week:			MonthDayDay of Week:	

 ${\ensuremath{\langle}}$ Reason for Incomplete ${\ensuremath{\rangle}}$

- 1 U siited, but no one was there
- 0 Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- 5 Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- 6 Respondent refused to interview
- O Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- 9 Other: