

## 2016 Korean General Social Survey [ 2016 KGSS ]




# Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University 

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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

## Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.
June 2016
Survey Research Center, Sunkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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여ᄂ구 채ᄀ이ᄆ자: 기ᄆ지버ᄆ*(서ᄋ규ᄂ과ᄂ대 사회하ᄀ과)
고ᄋ도ᄋ 여ᄂ구자: 가ᄋ저ᄋ하ᄂ*(여ᄂ세대 사회하ᄀ과), 기ᄆ서ᄀ호(서우ᄅ대 사회하ᄀ과), 기ᄆ차ᄋ화ᄂ(케ᄂ사스대 사회하ᄀ과), 바ᄀ워ᄂ호*(서우ᄅ대 저ᄋ치하ᄀ과),
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저ᄂ구ᄀ 38개 대하ᄀ 차ᄆ여교수 미ᄎ 자무ᄂ위워ᄂ:
    서우ᄅ: 이재여ᄅ 자무ᄂ위워ᄂ자ᄋ(서우ᄅ대하ᄀ교 사회하ᄀ과), 기ᄆ두화ᄂ*(더ᄀ서ᄋ여대 사회하ᄀ과), 기ᄆ서ᄂ우ᄋ*(도ᄋ구ᄀ대하ᄀ교 토ᄋ계하ᄀ과),
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    제주도: 최혀ᄂ*(제주대하ᄀ교 사회하ᄀ과)
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                                    *는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원
    
## ※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
$\qquad$ (1) Try to be helpful
(3) Depends
$\qquad$ (2) Just look out for themselves
(8) Don't know
2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
__ (1) Would take advantage of you
_ (3) Depends
(2) Would try to be fair
(8) Don't know
3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?
__ (1) People can almost always be trusted. $\qquad$ (3) You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.
(2) People can usually be trusted.
___ (4) You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.
4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
1) Major companies
2) Organized religion
3) Education
4) Organized labor
5) Newspaper
6) TV

| A great deal confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | DON'T KNOW |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- (1)
(1) Very proud(3) Not very proud(2) Somewhat proud
$\qquad$ (4) Not proud at all
$\qquad$ (8) Don't know

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.
$\qquad$ (1) A country to support $\qquad$ (3) A country to guard against $\qquad$ (8) Don't know
$\qquad$ (2) A country to cooperate with $\qquad$ (4) A country to fight against
7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?
_ (1) USA $\qquad$ (3) North Korea $\qquad$ (5) Russia
$\qquad$ (2) Japan
(4) China
(8) Don't know
8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?
$\qquad$ (1) Very necessary $\qquad$ (3) Somewhat unnecessary $\qquad$ (8) Don't know
___ (2) Somewhat necessary
(4) Very unnecessary
9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) All should be admitted.(2) Should be admitted selectively.
__ (3) Should not be admitted any more.
10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?(1) Very good
(4) Somewhat poor
_- (2) Somewhat good
(5) Very poor
_- (3) Neither good nor poor
__ (8) Don't know
12. Currently which political party do you support most?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party
(66) Other (Specify :
)
$\square$(2) The Minjoo Party(77) None of these (GO TO Q12.1)
-_ (3) People's Party(88) Don't know

- (4) Justice Party


## (IF NONE OF THESE)

12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
-_(1) Saenuri Party
(66) Other (Specify :
(2) The Minjoo Party
___ (77) None of these
-
(3) People's Party
(88) Don't know
__ (4) Justice Party
13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016 ?

-_(2)
(2) Did not vote
___
(8) Don't know
(9) Not eligible
$\}($ GO TO Q14)
13.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party
___ (66) Other (Specify :
)
$\square$
$\qquad$

Probing
-_(2) The Minjoo Party
___ (77) None of these

- (3) People's Party
___ (88) Don't know
__ (4) Justice Party

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
$\qquad$ (1) Very liberal
(4) Somewhat conservative
(2) Somewhat liberal
(5) Very conservative
-_(3) Neither liberal nor conservative
(8) Don't know
15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?
__ (1) Very satisfied
(2) Somewhat satisfied
(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied
(8) Don't know
16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

17. If the lowest social class is rated 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where would you place your parents when they were your age? Please rate a number.

18. If the lowest social class is rated a score of 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where do you expect you to be when you are your parents' age?

19. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?
(1) Desirable
(2) Undesirable
$\qquad$ (3) Depends
(
(8) Don't know
20. What do you think about this statement?: "I feel anxious that I may experience economic difficulties when I get old"
(1) Strongly agree
(4) Somewhat disagree
(2) Somewhat agree(3) Neither, Nor
_-_ (5) Strongly disagree
___(8) Don't know
21. Do you expect to receive financial support from your parents in the future? If so, how much do you expect to receive?
_(1) I expect to receive a lot of support.
(3) I do not expect to receive any support.
$\qquad$ (2) I expect to receive some support.
(9) Both of my parents are deceased.
22. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
$\qquad$ (1) Hard work most important.
(2) Luck or help from other people most important.
_ (3) Hard work and luck are equally important.
__ (8) Don't know
23. To pursue one's happy life, how much do you agree with the following statement?

| The |
| :---: |
| government |
| should provide |
| welfare at the |
| maximum level. |

_(1) $\qquad$
_(2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(3) $\qquad$

- (4) $\qquad$
The
government should provide
minimum
assistance as
needed.

24. When a large income gap exists between social classes, which of the following opinions would you agree?

| More tax should be |
| :---: |
| collected from the affluent <br> class to reduce income gap. |

$\square$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$

$\qquad$
More tax shouldn't be collected from the affluent class to reduce income gap.
_(4) $\qquad$
(1) $\qquad$

- $\qquad$

25. How much do you agee or disagree with each of these statements?

1) More tax should be collected to expand social welfare. $\qquad$ _(2)_ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8)
2) Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally or guaranteed the similar rights.
3) A law should be enacted to prohibit discrimination based
on gender, age, race, religion, and sexual orientation.
$\square$ (1) (2) (3)
$\qquad$
$\square$
$\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (1) _ -_ (2) _ _ (3) (4) $\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$ (8)
26. How often do you attend religious services?
___ (01) A few times a week
___ (02) Once a week
_ (03) Two or three times a month
(04) Once a month
(05) Several times a year
__ (06) Once a year
__ (07) Less than once a year
___ (08) NEVER
___ (88) Don't know

## 27. What is your religion?

$\qquad$ (1) Buddhism
(4) No religion (GO TO Q.28)
(2) Protestant
(3) Catholic
27.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
-
(1) Strong
(3) Not very strong
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat strong
(8) DON’T KNOW
28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

| Not likely <br> at all |
| :---: |
| $\quad$ _ 0 |

29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?
1) The way democracy works
2) Its political influence in the world
3) Korea's economic achievements
4) Its social security system
5) Its scientific and technological achievements
6) Its achievements in sports
7) Its achievements in the arts and literature
8) Armed forces
9) Its history
10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society

| Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...
Very happy
(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
(4) $\qquad$

$\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$ (8)
31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

| Yes | No | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (8) |

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state the number of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors

1) Joy
2) Peacefulness
3) Worry
4) Sadness
group ___ (5)
(5) 4 group
(2) 1 group
(6) 5 group
(3) 2 group
(88) DON'T KNOW
_(4) 3 group
33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?
_(1) Health care
(6) The economy
(2) Education
(7) Terrorism
-_(3) Crime
-_(4) The environment

- (8) Poverty
-_(5) Immigration
-_ (88) Don't know
(77) Other (Specify : )

34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?
Probing (1) Yes (2) No
35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.
Male: $\qquad$ Female: $\qquad$

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?
$\qquad$ (1) A big city
_(4) A country village

- 

(2) The suburbs or outskirts of a big city $\qquad$ (5) A farm or home in the country
$\qquad$ (3) A small city or a town
(8) DON'T KNOW

* Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

- Father: $\qquad$ Mother: $\qquad$ $\square$

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

- Total: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (00) None


39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

- NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

- NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ (00) NONE $\square$

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

- NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ -
(00) NONE
$\square$

42. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.
(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)
1) Relation to respondent
2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
3) How old is [PERSON]?
4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { SER } \\ \text { IAL } \\ \mathrm{NO} \end{array}\right\|$ | 1) Relation to respondent |  | 2) Sex |  | 3) Age | 4) Marital status |  | 5) Co-Residence Status |  |  |  | 7) Employment status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Relation | Code | (1) | ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | Status | Code | (1) Living | (2) Not living | 6) Reaso living | for not gether | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ \text { Employed } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & \text { Not } \end{aligned}$ | 8) Reason | for not |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reason | Code |  |  | Reason | Code |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Spouse | 02 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent |  |  | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child <br> (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's <br> (03) Ist child spouse <br> (04) 2nd child (13) Parent <br> (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent <br> (06) 4th child (15) Sibling <br> (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling <br> (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent <br> (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece <br> (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin  <br>  (20) Sibling's spouse |  | (21) Parent's sibling <br> (22) Friend <br> (23) Boarder <br> (24) Housemaid <br> (25) Partner <br> (26) Care provider <br> (77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ | (1) Married <br> (2) Widowed <br> (3) Divorced <br> (4) Separated <br> (5) Never married <br> (6) Cohabiting | (01) Schooling <br> (02) Employment <br> (03) Military service <br> (04) Respondent's schooling <br> (05) Respondent's employment <br> (77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ | (01) Below school age <br> (02) In school <br> (03) Staying at home <br> (04) Old age <br> (05) Illness <br> (06) Disabled <br> (07) Temporarily not working <br> (08) Unemployed <br> (09) Retired <br> (10) Retired under the age limit | (11)Searching for job |
|  |  | (12)Studying |  |  |  |
|  |  | (13)In the arm |  |  |  |
|  |  | (14)Business Failure |  |  |  |
|  |  | (15)Do not want to |  |  |  |
|  |  | get a job |  |  |  |
|  |  | (17)Religious Belief |  |  |  |
|  |  | (18)To Take care of |  |  |  |
|  |  | family |  |  |  |
|  |  | (19)Can't get a job |  |  |  |
|  |  | (77) OTHER |  |  |  |
|  |  | (SPECIFY: |  |  |  |

43. Who is the household head?

SERIAL NUMBER:
Probing $\qquad$
44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Yourself | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased.
(99) NO SPOUSE

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Your spouse | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: $\qquad$ Daughter: $\qquad$

47．If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you，please tell us about each of them． （DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40．）
（99）NONE
（GO TO Q．48）
1）Relation to respondent
2）How old is［PERSON］？
3）Is［PERSON］now married，widowed，divorced，separated，cohabiting，or never married？
4）Is［PERSON］currently working for pay？
5）How far does［PERSON］live from you？
6）How often do you keep in face－to－face contact with［PERSON］？
7）How often do you keep in any other contact besides face－to－face contact（talking on the phone，writing letters／e－mail， etc．）with［PERSON］？

| 1）Relation to <br> respondent | 2）Age | 3）Marital <br> status | 4）Employment status <br> Employed | （1） <br> Not employed | 5）How far live？ | 6）How often <br> face－to－face contact？ | 7）How often any <br> other contact？ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

《CODE LISTS 》

| 1）Relation to respondent | 3）Marital status | 5）How far live？ | 6）How often face －to－face contact？ | 7）How often any other contact？ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| （01）1st son <br> （02）1st daughter <br> （03）2nd son <br> （04）2nd daughter <br> （05）3rd son <br> （06）3rd daughter <br> （07）4th son <br> （08）4th daughter <br> （09）5th son <br> （10）5th daughter <br> （77）OTHER（ th son／daughter） | （1）Married <br> （2）Widowed <br> （3）Divorced <br> （4）Separated <br> （5）Never married <br> （6）Cohabiting | （01）Next door，same building， or same street <br> （02）Within 15 minutes＇walk <br> （03）Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train <br> （04）Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train <br> （05）Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train <br> （06）More than 3 hours by car or train | （01）Daily <br> （02）Several times a week <br> （03）About once a week <br> （04）About once a month <br> （05）Several times a year <br> （06）About once a year <br> （07）Less than once a year | （01）Daily <br> （02）Several times a week <br> （03）About once a week <br> （04）About once a month <br> （05）Several times a year <br> （06）About once a year <br> （07）Less than once a year |

48．Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse＇s parents．
1）Is［PERSON］alive？
2）How old is［PERSON］？
3）Is［PERSON］now never married，married，divorced，widowed，separated，or cohabiting？
4）Is［PERSON］currently working for pay？
5）With whom is［PERSON］currently living？
6）How far does［PERSON］live from you？
7）How often do you keep in face－to－face contact with［PERSON］？
8）How often do you keep in any other contact besides face－to－face contact（talking on the phone，writing letters／e－mail，et c．）with［PERSON］？

| Relation to respondent | 1）Alive or not |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2) } \\ \text { Age } \end{gathered}$ | 3） Marital status | 4）Employment status |  | 5） <br> Living Arrangement | ， <br> How far live？ | 7） <br> How often face－to－face contact？ | 8） How often any other contact？ | Not Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | （1） Alive | $\begin{gathered} \text { ② } \\ \text { Not } \\ \text { Alive } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ② } \\ \text { Not } \\ \text { employed } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Father |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Mother |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spouse＇s Father |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spouse＇s Mother |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## CODE LISTS 》

| 3）Marital status | 5）Living Arrangement | 6）How far live？ | 7）Face－to－face contact？（frequency） | 8）Any other contact？ （frequency） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| （1）Married <br> （2）Widowed <br> （3）Divorced <br> （4）Separated <br> （5）Never married <br> （6）Cohabiting | （01）Married son <br> （02）Married daughter <br> （03）Unmarried son or daughter <br> （04）Spouse only <br> （05）Alone <br> （06）A care facility <br> （77）OTHER <br> （SPECIFY： $\qquad$ ） | （00）Living together <br> （01）Next door，same building，or same street <br> （02）Within 15 minutes＇walk <br> （03）Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train <br> （04）Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train <br> （05）Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train <br> （06）More than 3 hours by car or train | （00）Living together <br> （01）Daily <br> （02）Several times a week <br> （03）About once a week <br> （04）About once a month <br> （05）Several times a year <br> （06）About once a year <br> （07）Less than once a year | （00）Living together <br> （01）Daily <br> （02）Several times a week <br> （03）About once a week <br> （04）About once a month <br> （05）Several times a year <br> （06）About once a year <br> （07）Less than once a year |

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.
49. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| Probing | (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | (01) Elementary school (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <br> __(02) College (Four-year course)  <br> _(03) High high school _(06) Graduate school (Masters) <br>  __(07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 49.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |  |  |
|  |  | $\qquad$ (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  |  | $\nabla$ | 49.2 In what grade did you drop out? $\qquad$ GRADE | 49.3 What grade are you in? $\qquad$ GRADE |

50. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| Probing | (99) NO SPOUSE <br> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | _(01) Elementary school _(04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <br> __(02) Junior high school _(03) College (Four-year course) <br> __(03) High school _(07) Graduate school (Masters) <br>   |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 50.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? |  |  |
|  |  | (1) Graduated | - (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  |  |  | 50.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? <br> GRADE | 50.3 What grade is your spouse in? <br> GRADE |


51. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| Probing | (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DONT KNOW | _(01) Elementary school _(04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <br> _(05) College (Four-year course)  <br> _(02) Junior high school _(03) High school <br>  (06) Graduate school (Masters) <br>  (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 51.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? |  |  |
|  |  | $\qquad$ (1) Graduated | $\qquad$ (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  |  | $\nabla$ | 51.2 In what grade did he drop out? $\qquad$ GRADE | 51.3 What grade is he in? <br> GRADE |

52. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?


Next, I am going to ask about your main job.
53. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| 53.1 Do you work for someone else? |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) Yes $\boldsymbol{\square}$ |
|  | What is your employment status? $\qquad$ (1) Regular employee $\qquad$ (2) Temporary employee $\qquad$ (3) Daily employee |
|  | Are you working part time or full time? $\qquad$ (1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time |

53.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?

## Hours

_-_(888) DON’T KNOW
53.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? (1) Yes $\qquad$ (2) No
53.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?
-_(1) Government
-_(2) Publicly owned firm
-_(3) Private firm
-_(4) Non-profit organization
53.7 Are you a union member?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes (2) No
(GO TO Q.53.7.1)

## (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)

57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes $\qquad$ (2) No
53.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.
(01) 1-4
(04) 20-49
(07) 300-499
(02) $5-9$
(05) 50-99
(08) 500-999
(03) 10-19
(06) 100-299
(09) $1,000+$
$\square$
53.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise?
persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q53.14)
53.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? (1) Yes $\qquad$ (2) No $\qquad$ (8) DON’T KNOW
53.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)

ABOUT
MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: $\qquad$ )
$\qquad$ (88) DON’T KNOW
53.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income?
(1) Yes
(2) No (GO TO Q.54)
$\square$

Other Monthly Average Income:
(88) DON'T KNOW
53.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?
(1) Working for the family
$\qquad$ (2) Self-employed with no employees
(3) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.9.1)
(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)
53.9.1 How many employees do you employ?
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: $\qquad$
53.10 Are you working part time or full time?
(1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
53.11 How many hours a week do you usually work? Hours
(888) DON’T KNOW
$53 . \overline{12}$ How long have you worked for the current work?
$\qquad$ Years $\qquad$ Months

## $\square$

53.1
53.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively
look for a job?
(1) Yes
(2) No
53.17 Do you have any sources of income?

This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.

> (1) Yes
> (GO TO Q.53.18)

Monthly Average Income: MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NO.:

## (88) DON'T KNOW

53.18 Have you ever had a paid job?

## (1) Yes

__(2) No (GO TO Q.55)
53.19 What type of job did you have at that time?
(1) Worked for government
(2) Worked for private firm
(3) Worked for publicly owned firm
$\qquad$ (4) Worked for non-profit organization
(5) Worked for the family
(6) Self-employed with no employees
_ (7) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.19.1)
53.19.1 How many employees did you employ?
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
53.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly
managed and supervised?
_(1) Yes __(2) No
53.21 How many hours a week did you usually work?
$\qquad$
___ (888) DON’T KNOW
,
54. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.
54.1 INDUSTRY:
54.2 OCCUPATION:
54.3 JOB DESCRIPTION:
※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.
55. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?
(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.57)

Probing

55.2 What is your spouse's employment status?
_(1) Regular employee
-(2) Temporary employee
-_(3) Daily employee
55.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?
(1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
55.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?

Hours
(888) DON’T KNOW
55.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this
job as long as s/he wants?

## (1) Yes (8) DON’T KNOW <br> -_(2) No

55.6 Is your spouse employed by the
government, a publicly owned firm, a
private firm, or a non-profit
organization?1) Government
-_(2) Publicly owned firm
-(3) Private firm
-_(4) Non-profit organization
55.7 Is your spouse a union member? (1) Yes
——_(2) No (GO TO Q.55.7.1)
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)
55.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?
_(1) Yes _(2) No $\square$
55.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ manages and supervises? persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q55.12)
55.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom $s /$ he directly manages and supervises?
$\qquad$ (2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
55.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)

ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: ___ (88) DONT KNOW
55.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?
(1) Yes
(2) No (GO TO Q.56)

Other Monthly Average Income: $\qquad$ MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NO.: (88) DON'T KNOW

## (2) No $\square$

55.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?
(1) Working for the family
-_(2) Self-employed with no employees
(3) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.8.1)
(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)
55.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
55.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?
_(1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
55.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?

Hours
_-_(888) DON’T KNOW
55.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?
-(1) Ye
55.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.
(1) Yes
(2) No

## $\square$

Monthly Average Income:
MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:
(88) DON’T KNOW
55.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? (1) Yes
-_(2) No (GO TO Q.57)
55.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?
$\qquad$ (1) Worked for government
-
(2) Worked for private firm(3) Worked for publicly owned firm(4) Worked for non-profit organization

- (5) Worked for the family
- (6) Self-employed with no employees
_ (7) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.17.1)
55.17.1 How many employees dd your spouse employ?
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
_ (8888) DON'T KNOW
55.18 Did your spouse have any
subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?
(1) Yes (2) No
(8) DON’T KNOW
55.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?
Hour
(888) DON’T KNOW

56. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does $s / h e$ actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.
57. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.39, 40, 41)

- APPROXIMATELY: $\qquad$ MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NUMBER: $\qquad$ -)
___(88) DON’T KNOW
※ Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?
1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work


## 2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity


$\qquad$
(0)
(1) __ _(2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)___ (5)__ (6) $\qquad$ (7) _(8) $\qquad$



Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.
59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.
... ought to provide financial support

1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s)
2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s)
3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law
4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

| Strongly agree |
| :---: |
| (1) |
| (1) |
| (1) |
| (1) |


| Fairly agree | $\begin{gathered} \text { Somerhat } \\ \text { agree } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | (3) |


| Neither agree disagree $\qquad$ | Somewhat disagree |
| :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |


| Fairly disagree |
| :---: |
| (6) |
| (6) |
| (6) |
| (6) |


| Strongly disagree |
| :---: |
| (7) |
| (7) |
| (7) |
| (7) |

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

$$
\underline{R} \rightarrow \mathrm{R}^{\prime} \text { s Own Parent(s) }
$$

1) Providing financial support
2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

$$
\underline{R}^{\prime} \text { s Parent }(\mathrm{s}) \rightarrow \mathrm{R}
$$

1) Providing financial support
2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.
(99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD
_(1) Eldest son
(2) Younger son
(3) Eldest daughter
(4) Younger daughter
(5) Eldest son-in-law

(6) Younger son-in-law
_ (7) Edest daughter-in-law
-_ (8) Younger daughter-in-law
62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes $\qquad$ (2) No
62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q. 62 for the last 12 months?

$$
\underline{\mathrm{R} \rightarrow \text { Adult child }}
$$

1) Providing financial support

2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) - __(3) (3) $\qquad$ (4) 4._ - (5)
$\qquad$ work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

$$
\text { Adult child } \rightarrow \mathrm{R}
$$

1) Providing financial support
2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care
 work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?
__ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

$$
\underline{\mathrm{R}} \rightarrow \mathrm{R}^{\prime} \text { s Parent(s)-in-Law }
$$

1) Providing financial support
2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care

| Very often | Often |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |


| Sometimes |
| :---: |


| Seldom |
| :---: |
| (4)___ |


| Never |
| :---: |
| (5) | work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

$\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ 2)_- $\qquad$ (3) _-_(4) $\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$
64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

```
__(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)
```

$$
\underline{\text { R's Parent }(s)-i n-L a w ~} \rightarrow R
$$

1) Providing financial support


| Never |
| :---: |

2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (5) work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
65. How often do you do the followings?
1) Prepare the evening meal
2) Do the laundry
3) Clean the house
4) House choirs
5) Grocery shopping


|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


$\qquad$ | $-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$ |
| :--- |
| $-3^{(3)}-$ |
| $-3^{(3)}-$ |



| (5) | (6) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (6) |
| (5) | (6) |
| (5) | (6) |
| (5) | (6) |


| ${ }^{(7)}-$ |
| :--- |
| $-7{ }^{7}-$ |
| $-7^{7}-$ |
| -7 |

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)
_ (1) Eldest son or his family
(2) Any son or his family
(3) Any daughter or her family
(4) Any son or daughter, or his/her family

## ※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

|  | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) Husband should be older than wife. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 6) People who want to divorce must be wait until children are grown up. | _(1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage. | _(1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) It is more important for a wife to help her
 career.
2) A husband's job is to earn money; a
 family.
3) When a mother gets employed, her preschool children would suffer.

4) During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off prior to men.
69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
1) You need to marry no matter what.
2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.
4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

| Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DON’T } \\ & \text { KNOW } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.
2) Children must make efforts to do
 parents.
3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.
4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.
$\qquad$
71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.
(1) Daily
(5) Several times a year
$\square$(2) Several times a week
(6) About once a year(3) About once a week
(7) Less than once a year(4) About once a month
(9) LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY
72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.(1) Daily(5) Several times a year
(2) Several times a week
(6) About once a year
(3) About once a week
(7) Less than once a year(4) About once a month(9) LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY
73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?
Very Satisfied
(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$

(5) $\qquad$
※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q. 80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)
74. When did you marry your current spouse?, and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE :
AGE OF MARRIAGE :

75. Was it the first marriage for you?
$\qquad$ (2) No (GO TO Q.75.1)
75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time? $\qquad$ $\square$ 76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?
(1) Yes
(2) No
$\square$

## (ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

|  | Daily | Several times a week | About a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) Prepare dinner | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 2) Do the laundry | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 3) Clean the house | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 4) House chores | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 5) Grocery shopping | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Always } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | Usually I | Equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { family } \\ \text { member(s) } \end{gathered}$ | Not applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (9) |

1) Children's discipline and education
2) Support for my own parents
(1) __ (2)
3) Purchase higher cost items $\qquad$ (4) (5) $\qquad$ (9)
79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?
```
Very Satisfied
```



Dissatisfied

## (ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

| Very <br> good |
| :--- | :--- | | Very |
| :---: |
| poor | | Not |
| :---: |
| applicable |

1) Your health
2) Your spouse's health
3) Your father's health
4) Your mother's health
5) Your father-in-law's health
6) Your mother-in-law's health

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (9) |

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15 ?
(1) A big city
(3) A town
_ (2) A medium or small-sized city
(4) A rural village
$\qquad$ (1) Obey the law without exception
(2) Follow conscience on occasions(8) Can't choose
82. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

| Definitely | Probably | Probably | $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { not } \end{gathered}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government. $\square$
2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations. $\qquad$ (1) (2) [3 (3) (4) $\qquad$

## ※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government. <br> 82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?


84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

1) hold public meetings to express their views?

| Definitely | Probably | Probably not | $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { not } \end{gathered}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...
__ (1) to convict an innocent person.
(2) to let a guilty person go free.
(8) Can't choose
86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

## Probing

1) Cuts in government spending.
2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.
3) Less government regulation of business.
4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.
5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.
6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.

| Strongly in favor of | $\begin{aligned} & \text { In favor } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ | Neither in favor of nor against | Against | Strongly against | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less govemment spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.
1) The environment
2) Health
3) The police and law enforcement
4) Education

| Spend much more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spend } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

5) The military and defence
6) Old age pensions
7) Unemployment benefit
8) Culture and the arts

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...
1) provide a job for everyone who wants one.
2) keep prices under control.
3) provide health care for the sick
4) provide a decent standard of living for the old.
5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow.

| Definitely should be | Probably should be should be | $\begin{gathered} \text { Probably } \\ \text { should } \\ \text { not be } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { should } \\ \text { not be } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Can't chose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.
7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor.
8) give financial help to university students from low-income families

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it
10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment.
11) promote equality between men and women.
(1) $_{1}^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-\quad$
_(3)
(4) $\qquad$
(8)

Peope have aften opions on who shoud por
89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...
_(3)
_(4) $\qquad$ (8)
90. Here is a list of people and organizations thar can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

1) health care for the sick
2) care for older people.
3) school education for children.

| Govermment | Private companies forg-profit organzzations | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non-profit } \\ \text { organizations } \\ \text { chanitiescoo } \\ \text { peratives } \end{gathered}$ | Religious organizations | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Family, } \\ & \text { relatives, or } \\ & \text { friends } \end{aligned}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |



| (1) The media | (6) Organised crime |
| :--- | :--- |
| (2) Trade unions | (7) People who vote for the party/the parties in government |
| (3) Business, banks and industry | (8) Citizens in general |
| (4) Religious organizations/authorities | (9) Civic and voluntary organizations |
| (5) The military/army | (10) International organizations (e.g.UN, IMF) |
|  | (88) Can't choose |

1) Most influence
2) Second most influence $\qquad$

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?
(1) Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.
(2) Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.
_(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { should } \\ \text { have right. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Probably } \\ \text { should } \\ \text { have right. } \end{gathered}$ | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas? | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet? | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

| All government information |
| :---: |
| should be publicly available |
| even if this meant a risk to |
| public security. |


| Public security should be <br> given priority, even if this <br> meant limiting access to <br> government information. |
| :---: |

(0)
(0) (1) (2) (3)
(3) _(4)
(4)__ _(5)
(5) __ (6)
6) (7)
7)_ (8) (9)_ (10) (10) _(88)
94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

| Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge.
2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge.


95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?
1) Providing health care for the sick
2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old
3) Dealing with threats to Korea security
4) Controlling crime
5) Fighting unemployment
6) Protecting the environment

| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Very }^{\text {successful }} \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Quite } \\ \text { successful } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Neither } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { successsulul nor } \\ \text { unsucessful } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quite } \\ \text { unsuccessful } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Very } \\ \text { unsuccessful } \end{array}\right.$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

## Probing

1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?
2) tap people's telephone conversations?
3) stop and search people in the street at random?

$\qquad$
(1) $_{\text {(1) }}^{(2)}-$ (2) $_{(3)}^{(3)}-$ (4) $_{(4)}^{(8)}-{ }_{(8)}^{(8)}$
97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?
$\qquad$ (1) Very interested
(2) Fairly interested(3) Somewhat interested
(4) Not very interested
__ (5) Not at all interested
___ (8) Can't choose
98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does.
Strongly
agree

I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.
3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election.
4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country.

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

|  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Much too } \\ \text { high } \end{array}$ | Too high | About right | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Too } \\ & \text { low } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Much too } \\ \text { low } \end{array}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

|  | Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) make sure people pay their taxes | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society? | (1) | (2) | -(3) | (4) | - ${ }^{(8)}$ |

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Almost } \\ & \text { always } \end{aligned}$ | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) comply with laws and regulations | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| 2) try to avoid paying their taxes | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- 

(1) Almost none
-(2) A few
_ (3) Some
(4) Quite a lot
$\square$
(5) Almost all
(8) $\mathrm{CAN}^{\prime} \mathrm{T}$ CHOOSE
103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?
-
(1) Almost none
(2) A few
_- (3) Some
(4) Quite a lot
(5) Almost all
(8) $\mathrm{CAN}^{\prime} \mathrm{T}$ CHOOSE
104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?
(1) Never
(4) Quite often
(2) Seldom
(5) Very often
-_(3) Occasionally
(8) $\mathrm{CAN}^{\prime} \mathrm{T}$ CHOOSE
105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

Probing $\qquad$ (1) Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles.
(2) Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on
(3) Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations.
__ (4) Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services.
(8) Can't choose

## ※ Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

## Probing

| Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country.
(1) $\qquad$
$\square$ (8) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3)
$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(4) $\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ _(3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (8)
2) Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country.
3) Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development.
4) Nuclear power plants are safe.
5) Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ -_(2)__ $\qquad$
(4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
6) There should be more nuclear power plants.

- ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

7) I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in.

- (1)
(1) ___(2) $\qquad$ -(3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$

8) developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ -(3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (8)
9) Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation. $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) (4) $\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
107. Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

Probing $\qquad$ (1) Hydroelectric Energy
(3) Nuclear Energy (2) Thermal Energy
(4) Renewable Energy (ex: solar, wind, etc.)
(8) Don't know
※ The next questions are about your Internet and SNS use.
108. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?


Hours $\qquad$ Minutes
(00) None
(GO TO Q.112)
109. How often do you use the following Internet services?

| Almost everyday | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 2-4 \text { times } \\ \text { a week } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { About } \\ \text { once } \\ \mathrm{a} \text { week } \end{array}$ | Less than once a week | None | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

110. (IF Q.109(2) IS NOT "NONE") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?
$\qquad$ Hours $\qquad$ Minutes (00) None
(GO TO Q.112)
111. How often do you use the following SNS?
1) Twitter
2) Facebook
3) KakaoTalk
4) Instagram
5) Others: $\qquad$

| Almost every day | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 2-4 \text { times } \\ \text { a week } \end{array}\right\|$ | About once a week | Less than once a week | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { NA } \\ \text { (Don't } \\ \text { use at all) } \end{array}$ | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

## ※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

## Probing

1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.

| Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | | Agree |
| :---: |


2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.
3) I am always optimistic about my future.
4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.
5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.
6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | 5 |  | 8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  | 8) |

_्_(1) ___(2) ___(3) ___ (4) ___ (5) ___ ${ }^{(8)}$
13. In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment.

## Probing

1) If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.
2) At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.


$$
\left.-^{(1)}--_{-}^{(2)}--^{(3)}-^{(4)}--^{(5)}--^{(6)}-\right]_{-}^{(7)}-^{(8)}
$$

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { false } \end{gathered}$ | Mostly false | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Somewh } \\ \text { at false }\end{gathered}$ | Slightly false | Slightly true | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Somewh } \\ & \text { at true } \end{aligned}$ | Mostly true | Definitly true |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| -1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | - | -7 | 8 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | -7 | -8 |
| (1) | (2) | -3) | - (4) | - 5 | -6) | (7) | (8) |

$$
-^{(1)}--^{(2)}--^{(3)}--^{(4)}--^{(5)}--^{(6)}-{ }^{(7)}-{ }_{-}^{(8)}-
$$

3) There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.

$$
-^{(1)}--_{-}^{(2)}--_{-}^{(3)}--_{-}^{(4)}--_{-}^{(5)}--_{-}^{(6)}-{ }^{(7)}--_{-}^{8}-
$$

4) Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.
5) I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.
6) At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.
※ Next, I would like to ask you about ancestry.
114. (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

Probing (1) Yes (2) No
(8) Don't know
115. Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]
(5) Christian
(6) Muslim
(2) Buddhist
(7) Others:
(3) Shinto
(8) Don't know
116. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)
$\qquad$ (1) Once per year
(4) Four or more times per year(2) Twice per year
(5) Never
(3) Three or four times per year
(8) Don't know
117. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at home? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)
_(1) Almost every day
(5) Once a year(2) Once or twice a week
(6) Never
(3) Once or twice a month
___ (8) Don't know(4) A few times per year
118. Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the spirits of your deceased family members?
$\qquad$ (2) No
(8) Don't know

Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.
119. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7 .
1)

| Human nature is basically bad. | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Human nature is } \\ & \text { basically good. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2) | (2) | (3) | (4) |  |  |  |
| Individuals are born with different characters. |  |  |  | (5) | (6) | Individuals are born with similar characters. |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  | -7 |
| 3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | (2) | (3) |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Individual morality } \\ \text { is decided upon } \\ \text { birth. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| (1) |  |  | (4) |  |  | -7 |


$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ 6 (7) $\qquad$
have an easy time accepting others with different traits.
$\qquad$

| Respecting |
| :---: |
| individuality is one |
| of the reasons |
| behind social |
| problems. |

__(1) ${ }^{(1)}$ $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(1) $\qquad$ 2) (3) (4) $\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$
(6) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (7) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (7)
Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development.

Lastly, I will ask a few questions about your political views.
120. Which candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential election?
(1) Lee Myung-Bak
(4) Did not vote
(2) Chung Dong Young
(8) Don't know(3) Others
(9) NOT ELIGIBLE
121. Which candidate did you vote in the 2012 (18th) Presidential election?
$\qquad$ (1) Park Geun-hye
(4) Did not vote
(2) Moon Jae-In
(8) Don't know(3) Others
(9) NOT ELIGIBLE

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

1) Saenuri Party
2) The Minjoo Party
3) People's Party
4) Justice Party
5) Park Geun-hye
6) Moon Jae-In
7) Ahn Cheol-soo


| (3) |
| :---: |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |


| (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |
| (4) | (5) |

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?
Probing
1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened.
2) National Security Law should be abolished.
3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized.
4) Welfare comes before economic development.
5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses.

| Agree strongly | Agree moderately | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree moderately | moDisagree de strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | - 4 | (5) |

6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now.
7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized.
8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools.
9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief.
10) Capital punishment should be abolished.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?
__ (1) Government regulation is necessary.
(3) Government regulation is not necessary.
$\square$
__ (2) Some government regulation is necessary. $\qquad$ (4) Some government regulation is necessary.
127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?
1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country.
2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.

| Disagree strongly | $\begin{gathered} \text { Disagree } \\ \text { fairly } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Disagree } \\ \text { a little } \end{array}$ | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agree a } \\ \text { little } \end{gathered}$ | Agree fairly | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agree } \\ \text { strongly } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | -7 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | - 4 [ | (5) | (6) _- | (7) |

128. What do you think about the following statements?

\section*{| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Strongly } \\ \text { agree }\end{array}$ |
| :---: |}

1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.

2) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.
129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?
(1) I would mind sharing very much.(3) I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30)
(2) I would mind sharing somewhat.
(4) I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q.130)
(8) Don't know
129.1 (For those who answered (1) or (2)) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?
___(1) I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it.
(2) I would be honest even though I would mind it.
(8) Don't know
130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.
1) Signed a petition.
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.
3) Took part in a demonstration.
4) Attended a political meeting or rally.
5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.


| Have done |
| :---: |
| it in the |
| more distant |
| past. |


| Have not |
| :---: |
| done it but |
| might do it. |


| Have not |
| :---: |
| done it |
| and would |
| never do it. |

(1)
(2) $\qquad$ - (3)
(3)
(4) $\qquad$
-(1) $\qquad$
$\square$
$\qquad$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\qquad$

- (1)
$\qquad$
- (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
 $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ -_(2)
(2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$

6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.
7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.
8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon \& banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).
9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and

- 

(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
(3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
_(1) $\qquad$

$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)
$\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:
(1) 0
(4) 5-9
——(2) 1-2
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { _—_(5) } & 10-19 \\ \text { _- (6) } & 20-49\end{array}$
(3) 3-4 $\square$
(7) 50-99
$\square$
(8) 100 or more
-
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

| (1) 0 | -_(4) $5-9$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| __( (2) | $10-2$ |
| __(3) | $3-4$ |

$\qquad$ (7) 50-99
-
(8) 100 or more
$\square$
(2) 1-2
(6) 20-49
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?
(3) Rarely
(4) Never
134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) Family member or relative | (1) | (2) | 5) Religious leader or member | (1) | (2) |
| 2) $\mathrm{Co}^{\text {--worker }}$ | (1) | (2) | 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | (1) | (2) |
| 3) Neighbor | (1) | (2) | 7) Campaign worker | (1) | (2) |
| 4) Friend | (1) | (2) | 8) Other (Specify) | (1) | (2) |

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?
__ (1) Saenuri Party
(2) The Minjoo Party
(3) People's Party(4) Justice Party
(5) Others: (
(6) There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties.
135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers (1) and (2) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in". Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting
2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting
3) Religious group
4) Religious group
5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies \&sports)
6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association

| I am a |
| :---: |
| member |
| and |
| actively |
| involved. |


| I am a |
| :---: |
| member |
| but do |
| not |
| paticipate |


|  |
| :---: |
| I used to |
| be a |
| member |
| in the |
| past. |



| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |


| Only if <br> your |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| answer | Regular <br> mas |
| hectings in <br> (1) or <br> (he area <br> (2) | I reside <br> in. |
| $\rightarrow$ |  |


| My close |
| :---: |
| friend is |
| also a |
| member. |


| O | X | O | X |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$0 \quad \mathrm{O} \quad 0 \quad \mathrm{X}$
$\begin{array}{llll}0 & X & O & X\end{array}$

| O | X |  | O |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O | X |  |  |

_-(1) $\quad$-_(2) $\quad$ _-(3) $\quad$ _(4)

O X O X

- (1) $\quad$ - (2) _ (3) _ _(4)

136. How often do you do the following things?
1) I have spoken ill of someone.

| Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

3) I have been very jealous of someone's success.
137. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?
$\qquad$
(1) Yes $\qquad$ (8) Don't know
(2) No
138. What's your blood type?
-(1) A $\qquad$ (4) AB
-_(2) B
-(3) O
_(5) Others:( )
___ (8) Don't know

## 《The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present
139. INTERVIEWER ID $\qquad$
140. Interview date and time
$\qquad$ Month $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$ Day
$\qquad$ a.m. $\qquad$ p.m FROM: Hour $\qquad$ Minute $\qquad$ TO: Hour $\qquad$ Minute $\qquad$ , $\square \square$ त! $\square$
141. Who filled out this questionnaire?
$\qquad$ (1) Interviewer did all
(2) Respondent did all
\} (GO TO Q.142)
$\qquad$ (3) Respondent did partially
141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent FROM: Q $\qquad$ TO: Q $\qquad$ FROM: Q $\qquad$ TO: Q $\qquad$ $\square \square$
142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply
$\qquad$ (0) None $\qquad$ (3) Spouse/ partner
__ (1) Children under age 6 $\qquad$ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
$\qquad$ (2) Children above age 6 $\qquad$ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID: )
143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?
$\qquad$ (1) Very cooperative $\qquad$ (3) Not very cooperative
(2) Somewhat cooperative
$\qquad$ (4) Not cooperative at all
144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?
$\qquad$ (1) Good
(2) Fair
(3) Poor
145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?
$\qquad$ (1) Very difficult $\qquad$ (3) Not very difficult
(2) Somewhat difficult
$\qquad$ (4) Not difficult at all
146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?
$\qquad$ (1) Very difficult $\qquad$ (3) Not very difficult
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat difficult $\qquad$ (4) Not difficult at all

## 《Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.
147. Has a contact made with a targeted household?
(1) Yes (contact made) $\qquad$ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)
147.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes
(2) No (Go to Q.148)
147.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?
$\qquad$ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).
_ (2) Not interested in the survey.
___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
(5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
(6) Did not want to give personal information.
$\qquad$ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
(8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
(9) Could not trust a survey.
$\qquad$ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
_ (11) Did not like the topics.
__ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
_ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
__ (14) Other: $\qquad$
147.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?
$\qquad$ (1) Man
(2) Woman
147.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?
$\qquad$ (1) 20 s (including 18 and 19)
(5) 60 s
__ (2) 30 s
(6) 70 s
__ (3) 40 s
(7) 80 s
__ (4) 50 s
(8) 90 s or older
147.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes

- ${ }^{(2)}$
(2) No
147.6 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?
__ (1) Elementary school or below $\qquad$ (4) Junior college ( $2 \cdot 3$ year college)
$\qquad$ (2) Middle school $\qquad$ (5) University (4-year college)
__ (3) High school $\qquad$ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

148. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?
$\qquad$ (1) Freestanding house $\qquad$ (3) Villa $\qquad$ (5) Multi unit house $\qquad$ (7) Office hotel
(2) Apartment
(4) Townhouse $\qquad$ (6) One room/studio
( (7) Others: $\qquad$
149. 1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household?
(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)
$\qquad$ (1) Yes $\qquad$ (2) No
150. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?
(1) Bottom of the bottom
(3) Bottom of the middle
(5) Bottom of the top
$\square$
(2) Top of the bottom
(4) Top of the middle
(6) Top of the top

## 《Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with " $O$ " in the Interviewer's Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's Recording |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interviews |  | Interview completed |  |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member |  |
|  |  | Refusal, respondent |  |
|  |  | Break-off |  |
|  | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit |  |
|  |  | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit |  |
|  |  | Respondent away/unavailable |  |
|  | Other | Dead |  |
|  |  | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent |  |
|  | Language | Household-level language problem |  |
|  |  | Respondent language problem |  |
|  |  | Language competency insufficient for interview |  |
|  | Other |  |  |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview |  | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed |  |
|  |  | Not attempted or worked although selected |  |
|  |  | Unable to reach/unsafe area |  |
|  |  | Unable to locate address |  |
|  |  | Unknown if eligible respondent was there |  |
|  |  | Household-level refusal |  |
|  |  | Other |  |


| Major Groups | Major <br> Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's <br> Recording |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not eligible |  | Not a housing unit |  |
|  |  | Not a housing unit: institution |  |
|  |  | Group quarters |  |
|  |  | Vacant housing unit |  |
|  |  | Regular, vacant residences |  |
|  |  | Soasonal/vacation/temporary residence |  |
|  |  | Other |  |

## 《Record of Visits to Sampled Household》

※ When the survey is completed，please mark＂ O ＂in the Completed column．

| Num ber of visits |  | Visit Date |  | Completed | Completed | Sched | duled Revisit | Date | Accompanied Interviewer＇s ID |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\qquad$ Month Week | ___Day | _Day of |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Month } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | ＿＿Day | Day of |  |
| 2 | $\qquad$ Month <br> Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Month } \\ \text { Week } \end{gathered}$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 3 | ＿Month <br> Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Month } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 4 | $\qquad$ Month Week | =_Day | Day of |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Month } \\ \text { Week } \end{gathered}$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 5 | $\qquad$ Month Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 6 | $\qquad$ Month <br> Week $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |  | $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 7 | $\qquad$ Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Month } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 8 | $\qquad$ Month Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 9 | $\qquad$ <br> Week | Day | Day of |  |  | $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |
| 10 | $\qquad$ | Day | Day of |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Month } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | Day | Day of |  |

《Reason for Incomplete 》
（1）Visited，but no one was there
（2）Household member was present，but no eligible respondent
（3）Respondent or household member requested revisit
（4）Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
（5）Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
（6）Respondent refused to interview
（7）Other household member refused to interview
（8）Break－off in the middle of the interview（partially completed）
（9）Other：

## 《A List of People Aged 18＋in the Sampled Household》

＊Please fill out the following table at the sampled household，and mark＂O＂on the number of the respondent（whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date）

| House <br> hold <br> Member <br> Number | Relation to Head of <br> Household | Date of Birth（it does <br> not matter whether it is <br> a solar or a lunar birth <br> date） | House <br> hold <br> Member <br> Number | Relation to Head of <br> Household | Date of Birth（it does <br> not matter whether it is <br> a solar or a lunar birth <br> date） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | Month | Day | 6 |  |
| 2 |  | Month | Day | 7 | Month |

