

## 2014 Korean General Social Survey [ 2014 KGSS ]




## Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family \& Changing Gender Roles IV > , the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014
Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.
Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

## ※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
$\qquad$ (1) Try to be helpful
(3) DEPENDS
$\qquad$ (2) Just look out for themselves
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
___ (1) Would take advantage of you
(3) DEPENDS(2) Would try to be fair
(8) DON'T KNOW
3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| A great deal <br> confidence | Only some <br> confidence |
| :---: | :---: | | Hardly any |
| :---: |
| confidence at all | | DON'T |
| :--- |
| KNOW |

1) Major companies
2) Organized religion
3) Education
4) Organized labor
5) Newspaper
6) TV
7) Medicine
8) Executive branch of the national government
9) Local government
10) Congress
11) The Supreme Court
12) Scientific community
13) Military
14) Banks and financial institutions
15) The Blue House
16) Civic Activist Organizations
17) Public opinion research centers

(2)
$\square$ (2)
(2)

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| $3^{(3)}$ |


| $\square{ }^{(8)}-\quad{ }^{(8)}-\square$ |
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| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (8) |

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| Hardly <br> trustful |
| :---: |
| -0 |

$\qquad$ 2 3 __ 4 _ 5 $\qquad$ 7 - 8


| DON'T |
| :--- |
| KNOW |


5. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.
__ (1) A country to support $\qquad$ (3) A country to guard against (8) DON'T KNOW

$\qquad$ (2) A country to cooperate $\qquad$ (4) A country to fight against
6. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- (1) USA $\qquad$ (3) North Korea $\qquad$ (5) Russia

(2) Japan
(4) China
(8) DON'T KNOW

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?
__ (1) Very necessary $\qquad$ (3) Somewhat unnecessary $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ (2) Somewhat necessary
__ (4) Very unnecessary
8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?
__ (1) All should be admitted
$\square$
$\qquad$ (2) Should be admitted selectively
$\qquad$ (3) Should not be admitted any more
9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) Feel very close

- 

(3) Feel somewhat distant
$\square$
$\qquad$ (2) Feel somewhat close $\qquad$ (4) Feel very distant
10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?
__ (1) Very good
(4) Somewhat poor

$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat good
(5) Very poor(3) Neither good nor poor
(8) DON'T KNOW
11. Currently which political party do you support most?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party
(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )
$\square \square$
(2) New Politics Alliance for Democracy
(77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q.11.1)
__ (3) Unified Progressive Party
__ (88) DON'T KNOW
___ (4) Liberal Justice Party

## (IF NONE OF THESE)

11.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party
(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )
$\qquad$ (2) New Politics Alliance for Democracy $\qquad$ (77) NONE OF THESE
(3) Unified Progressive Party
(88) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$ (4) Liberal Justice Party
12. Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elections(June 4, 2014)?


- (2)
(2) Did not vote
(8) DON'T KNOW
(9) NOT ELIGIBLE
(GO TO Q.13)
$\square$
12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2014)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party $\qquad$ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ ) $\square$
-_ (2) Democratic Party
___ (77) NONE OF THESE
- (3) Unified Progressive Party
___ (88) DON'T KNOW
__ (4) Liberal Justice Party
_- (5) Independent candidate

13. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?
$\qquad$ (1) Saenuri Party $\qquad$ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ )

(2) Democratic Party
(77) NONE OF THESE
(3) Unified Progressive Party
(88) DON'T KNOW
$\square$ (4) Liberal Justice Party
$\qquad$
14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
$\qquad$ (1) Very liberal
_- (4) Somewhat conservative

$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat liberal
(5) Very conservative
(3) Neither liberal nor conservative
(8) DON'T KNOW
15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
$\qquad$ (1) Most people can be truested
(3) DEPENDS
$\qquad$ (2) Can't be too careful
(8) DON'T KNOW
16. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better
(4) Somewhat worse
$\square$
-_(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse
__ (3) About the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
17. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) Very satisfied
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied

$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat satisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?
$\qquad$ (1) Decreased a lot $\qquad$ (4) Increased a little bit
(5) Increased a(3) Neither decreased nor increased
__ (8) DON'T KNOW
19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
(1) Much better
$\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
$\square$
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat better
___(5) Much worse
__ (3) About the same
___(8) DON'T KNOW
20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?
__(1) Very satisfied
(4) Somewhat dissatisfied
(2) Somewhat satisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
(8) DON'T KNOW
21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

22. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?
$\qquad$ (1) Desirable
(3) DEPENDS
(2) Undesirable
(
(8) DON'T KNOW
23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?
$\qquad$ (1) Far above average(4) Below average
(2) Above average(3) Average
-_(5)
(5) Far below average
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better(4) Somewhat worse(2) Somewhat better(5) Much worse(3) About the same

- (8) DON'T KNOW

25. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.
$\qquad$ (1) Much better
(4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse
$\qquad$ (3) About the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
26. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?
$\qquad$ (1) Boy $\qquad$ (2) Girl
(3) No preference
27. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- 

(0) 0
(2) 2
(2) 2 $\qquad$ (4) 4
_- (1) 1 $\square$ (3) 3
(5) more than 5 (Specify:
)
28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?
_(1) A big city $\qquad$ (3) A small city or a town $\qquad$ (5) A farm or home in the country
$\square$
__ (2) The suburbs or outskirts $\qquad$ (4) A country village
(8) DON'T KNOW of a big city
29. How often do you attend religious services?
__ (01) A few times a week $\qquad$ (06) Once a year
$\square$
___
(02) Once a week
(07) Less than once a year

(03) Two or three times a month
(08) NEVER
(04) Once a month
(88) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$ (05) Several times a year
30. What is your religion?
$\qquad$ (1) Buddhism $\qquad$ (4) No religion (GO TO Q.31)
(2) Protestant $\qquad$ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY
$\square$
(3) Catholic
(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)
30.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
(1) Strong
(3) Not very strong
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat strong
(8) DON'T KNOW
31. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

32. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?(1) Much better(4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse(3) Stayed the same

- (8) DON'T KNOW

33. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?
(1) Much better
$\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
$\square$
_ (2) Somewhat better

- (5) Much worse
_- (3) About the same
__ (8) DON'T KNOW

34. How proud are you of being South Korean?
_(1) Very proud
(3) Not very proud $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
_(2) Somewhat proud
__(4) Not proud at all
35. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

| SHOW | (1) $40 \sim 44$ | (8) $75 \sim 79$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARD | (2) $45 \sim 49$ | (9) $80 \sim 84$ |
|  | (3) $50 \sim 54$ | (10) $85 \sim 89$ |
|  | (4) $55 \sim 59$ | (11) $90 \sim 94$ |
|  | (5) $60 \sim 64$ | (12) $95 \sim 99$ |
|  | (6) $65 \sim 69$ | (13) 100 yrs. old or over |
|  | (7) 70~74 |  |

36. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

37. Korea is now providing $0.07-0.1$ percent ( $0.6-0.9$ trillion won, or $14,000-20,000$ won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?
(1) Too much
(4) Somewhat little
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat much
(5) Too little
$\qquad$ (3) About the right
(8) Don't know
38. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?
$\qquad$ (1) Increase further more $\qquad$ (4) Decrease the current amount
$\qquad$ (2) The amount is appropriate
__ (5) Do not provide any ODA at all
$\qquad$ (3) Maintain the current amount
39. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn-- but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last occupation.
$\qquad$ (1) Much less than is just
(4) A little more than is just
_- (2) A little less than is just
(5) Much more than is just
$\qquad$ (3) About just for me
(8) CAN''T CHOOSE
(9) NEVER HAD A JOB
40. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?
```
SHOW Compared to your ...
1) Intelligence (ability)
2) Job skills
3) Efforts
4) Educational attainment
5) Careers
```

| Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | -_(4) | (5) |

42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.
1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

| Strongly <br> agree | Agree <br> Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree\begin{tabular}{\|c|}
\hline
\end{tabular}DisagreeStrongly <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments
3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"
5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions
6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(1) (2) $\qquad$ - (3) _(4) 4) _(5)__
43. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?
1) Informs people of the content of the decisions
2) Informs people of the process decisions are made
3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people
4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

44. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| Spend much more | Spend more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spend the } \\ & \text { same as } \\ & \text { now } \end{aligned}$ | Spend less | Spend much less | CAN'T <br> CHOOSE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

45. How would you describe yourself as a person ...
1) The environment
2) Health
3) The police and law enforcement
4) Education
5) The military and defence
6) Old age pensions
7) Unemployment benefit
8) Culture and the arts

| Strongly <br> agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disagree | | CAN'T |
| :---: |
| CHOOSE |

1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break.
2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like.
3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results.
46. We would like to ask about the area 1 km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly <br> agree | Somewhat <br> agree | Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | Somewhat <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking
2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities(community center, library, park, etc.)
4) The neighborhood is safe
5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other
$\qquad$ - (4) (5)
6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ [_(2) (3)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5) (5)
$\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) 3 (4) $\qquad$

## ※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

47. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't inlcude, however, those who are deceased).
Total: $\qquad$ (00) NONE
48. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.
NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$
49. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?
NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ (00) NONE $\square$
50. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)? NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ . (00) NONE $\square$
51. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.
(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)
1) Relation to respondent
2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
3) How old is [PERSON]?
4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { SEF } \\ & A L \\ & \mathrm{NC} \end{aligned}\right.$ | 1) Relation to respondent |  | 2) Sex |  | 3) Age | 4) Marital status |  | 5) Co-Residence Status |  |  |  | 7) Employment status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Relation | Code | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & M \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & \mathrm{F} \end{aligned}$ |  | Status | Code |  | (2) Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together |  | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ \text { Employed } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ² } \\ \text { Not } \\ \text { employed } \end{gathered}$ | 8) Reason for not working |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reason | Code |  |  | Reason | Code |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

《CODE LISTS 》

52. Who is the household head?
(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ SERIAL NUMBER: $\qquad$

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.
53. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | (01) Elementary school <br> (02) Junior high schoo <br> (03) High school |  | $\qquad$ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)$\qquad$ (05) College (Four-year course)$\qquad$ (06) Graduate school (Masters)$\qquad$ (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |  |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated $\qquad$ (2) Dropped out |  |  | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attending |
|  | $\nabla$ |  | In what grade did you drop out? GRADE | 53.3 What grade are you in? <br> GRADE |

54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| (99) NO SPOUSE <br> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <br> (08) OTHERS <br> (EX. SEODANG) | (01) Elementary school <br> (02) Junior high school <br> (03) High school | (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <br> (05) College (Four-year course) <br> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <br> (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 54.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attending |
|  | $\nabla$ | 54.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE | 54.3 What grade is $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ in? <br> GRADE |


55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <br> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <br> (88) DON'T KNOW | (01) Elementary school <br> (02) Junior high school <br> (03) High school | (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <br> (05) College (Four-year course) <br> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <br> (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | -_ (3) Currently attending |
|  | $\nabla$ | 55.2 In what grade did he drop out? <br> GRADE | 55.3 What grade is he in? <br> GRADE |


56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW | (01) Elementary school <br> (02) Junior high school <br> (03) High school |   <br> school (04) Junior co <br> school (05) College <br>  (06) Graduat <br>  $=(07)$ Graduat | college(Two or three-year course) <br> (Four-year course) <br> te school (Masters) <br> te school (Ph. D) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attending |
|  | V | 56.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE | 56.3 What grade is she in? <br> GRADE |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.
57. Do you have a job that provides income?

| (1) Yes $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 57.1 Do you work for someone else? |  |
| (1) Yes $\square$ | (2) No $\square$ |
| 57.2 What is your employment status? $\qquad$ Regular employee $\qquad$ Daily <br> 57.3 Are you working part time or full time? (1) Part-time <br> (2) Full-time <br> 57.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? $\qquad$ Hours <br> (888) DON'T KNOW <br> 57.5 is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? <br> (1) Yes <br> (8) DON'T KNOW <br> (2) No <br> $57.6 \overline{\mathrm{Are}}$ you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? $\qquad$ (1) Government $\qquad$ Publicly owned firm $\qquad$ Non-profit organization <br> 57.7 Are you a union member? $\qquad$ (1) Yes <br> (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) <br> (GO $\left.{ }^{(2)} \mathrm{NO} \mathrm{Q}^{2} 57.7 .1\right)$ <br> 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? <br> (1) Yes <br> (2) No <br> 57.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <br> (01) 1-4 <br> (04) 20-49 <br> (07) 300-499 <br> (02) 5-9 <br> (03) 10-19 <br> (05) 50-99 <br> (08) 500-999 <br> (06) 100-299 <br> (09) 1,000+ <br> (88) DON'T KNOW | 57.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? $\qquad$ (1) Working for the family $\qquad$ (2) Self-employed with no employees $\qquad$ (3) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 57.9.1) <br> (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) <br> 57.9.1 How many employees do you employ? <br> NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: $\qquad$ <br> 57.10 Are you working part time or full time? $\qquad$ (1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time <br> 57.11 How many hours a week do you usually work? $\qquad$ Hours $\qquad$ (888) DON'T KNOW <br> 57.12 How long have you worked for the current work? $\qquad$ Years $\qquad$ Months |

57.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? $\qquad$ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q50.14)
57.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?

- (1)

1) Yes
(2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
57.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT (88) DON'T KNOW
_(77) Refusal
57.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?
(1) Yes
(2) No (GO TO Q.58)
$\square$
Other Monthly Average Income:
MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:
(88) DON'T KNOW

58. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.
58.1. INDUSTRY:
58.2. OCCUPATION:
58.3. Job Description:
※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.
59. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?
(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.60)

60. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.
60.1. INDUSTRY:
60.2. OCCUPATION:
60.3. Job Description:
61. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.48, 49, 50)

APPROXIMATELY: $\qquad$ MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NUMBER: $\qquad$ ) (88) DON'T KNOW $\qquad$ (77) Refusal
※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.
62. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7 , where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| Not at |
| :---: |
| all |
| Important |


| very | CAN'T <br> Important <br> CHOOSE |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

1) Always to vote in elections
2) Never to try to evade taxes
3) Always to obey laws and regulations
4) To keep watch on the actions of govemment
5) To be active in social or political associations
6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions
7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more
8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself
9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (2) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| _-_11 | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © | (2) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (2) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | [(4) | (5) | © ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | (7) | (8) |
| -_(1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | - 5 | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | (2) | (8) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © | (1)- | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | (2) | (8) |
| __- ${ }^{1}$ | -_(2) | _-3 ${ }^{3}$ | _-_4] | _-_5 | - © ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | - (2) | _- ${ }^{(8)}$ |

63. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?
Probing
__ (2) Should definitely be allowed
_ (3) Should probably not be allowed
(4) Should definitely not be allowed
_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
64. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings? ___ (1) Should definitely be allowed
__ (3) Should probably not be allowed
(2) Should probably be allowed
(4) Should definitely not be allowed
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
65. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?
$\qquad$ (1) Should definitely be allowed
-(3) Should probably not be allowed
(2) Should probably be allowed
(4) Should definitely not be allowed
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
66. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.
1) Signed a petition
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmenta reasons
$\begin{gathered}\text { Have done it in } \\ \text { the past year }\end{gathered}$
$-{ }^{(1)}$
_1_-_
3) Took part in a demonstration
4) Attended a political meeting or rally
5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity $\qquad$


| Have not done <br> it and would <br> never do it | CAN'T <br> CHOOSE |
| :---: | :---: |
| (4)__ | n $^{(8)}$ |

7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views
8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group

| (2) | [3) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | (3) |
| (2) | [_3) ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| (2) | [3] |
| (2) | (3) |


| (4) | _- ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | _ ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| (4) | - ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| (4) | (8) |

67. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?
_- (1) Several times a day
(5) 1-2 days a week
(6) Less than 1 day a week
(7) Never
(8) Can't choose
(2) Once a day
(3) 5-6 days a week
(4) 3-4 days a week
68. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.
$\qquad$ (1) 0-4 persons
(4) 20-49
$\qquad$ (2) 5-9
(5) 50 or more
(3) 10-19
(8) Can't choose
69. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

| Belong and <br> actively <br> participate | Belong but <br> don't <br> participate | Used to <br> belong | Never <br> belonged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) A political party
2) A trade union, business, or professional association
3) A church or other religious organization
4) A sports, leisure or cultural group
5) Another voluntary association

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

70. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7 , where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| Not at all Important |  |  |  |  |  | very <br> Important | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { CAN"T } \\ \text { CHOOSE } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © | (1) | (8) |
| _(1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | (1) | (8) |
| (1) _- | - (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © | (2) | $\ldots$ |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © | [ ${ }^{\text {(2) }}$ | _(8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | © ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | (7) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | - ${ }^{(1)}$ | (8) _ |
| -(1) | -2 - | (3) | (4) _- | (5) | -_® ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | (1) | _ (8) |
| (1) _- | - (2) | (3) | -_(4) | (5) | -_® | - ${ }^{(2)}$ | - ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| - (1) _- | _-_2 _ | _-3 | _-_4] | _-(5) | __(6) | -_() | __ ${ }^{(8)}$ |

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Strongly <br> Agree | Agree | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree | Disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Strongly |
| :---: | :---: |
| Disagree | | CAN'T |
| :---: | :---: |
| CHOOSE |

1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think
3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea
4) I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

72. Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?
$\qquad$ (1) Very likely

- (3)
(3) Not very likely(2) Fairy likely
- (4)
(4) Not at all likely
__ (8) DON'T KNOW

73. If you made such an effort above, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?
___ (1) Very likely
$\qquad$ _ (2) Fairy likely
(3) Not very likely
(4) Not at all likely
(8) DON'T KNOW
74. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?
__(1) Very interested(3) Not very interested
—_(2) Fairly interested
(4) Not at all interested

- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

75. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Strongly <br> Agree | Agree | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree | Disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Strongly |
| :---: | :---: |
| Disagree | | CAN'T |
| :---: | :---: |
| CHOOSE |

1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think

77. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
$\qquad$ (1) Try to take advantage almost all of the time $\qquad$ (3) Try to be fair most of the time
(2) Try to take advantage most of the time
(4) Try to be fair almost all of the time
78. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?
$\qquad$ (1) People can almost always be $\qquad$ (3) You usually can't be too careful in $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW dealing with people
___ (2) People can usually be trusted
(4) You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
79. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?
(1) Often
_-_(2) Sometimes
(3) Rarely
(4) Never
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
80. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?
(1) Often(2) Sometimes
_- (3) Rarely
$\square$
(4) Never
__ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
81. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Strongly <br> Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Agree | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree | Disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | | Strongly |
| :---: | :---: |
| Disagree | | CAN'T |
| :---: | :---: |
| CHOOSE |

1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics $\qquad$
2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices $\qquad$
3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions $\qquad$
82. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how transparent was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?(1) Very honest
_- (2) Somewhat honest
_- (3) Neither honest nor dishonest
_- (4)
(4) Somewhat dishonest
(5) Very dishonest
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
83. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?
(1) Very fair
(4) Somewhat unfair
(2) Somewhat fair
(5) Very unfair
(3) Neither fair nor unfair
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
84. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?
$\qquad$ (1) Very committed

- 

(3) Not very committed
-_(2) Somewhat committed

- (4) Not at all committed
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

85. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?
__ (1) Hardly anyone is involved

- 

(2) A small number of people are involved
-
(4) A lot of people are involved
(5) Almost everyone is involved
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
86. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

87. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?


| Very <br> Poorly |
| :---: |

88. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you


| Very |
| :---: |
| Poorly |

89. On average, how often do you:
1) Read the political content of a newspaper
2) Watch political news on television

| Several times a day | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5-6 days } \\ & \text { a week } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3-4 days } \\ \text { a week } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 1-2 \text { days } \\ \text { a week } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Less than } \\ 1 \text { day a } \\ \text { week } \end{gathered}$ | Never | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\square$ - (2) - (3) _(4) $\qquad$

3) Listen to political news on the radio
-(1)
_-_(2)

- (3)
(4) (5) ©
$\qquad$

4) Use the Internet to get political news or information
$\qquad$ -(3)
(4)

-     -         - © $\qquad$
_ ${ }^{(8)}$
- ${ }^{(1)}$ - - ${ }^{\text {(2) }}$

-(2) $\qquad$ (7) (8)
$\qquad$ - (2) $\qquad$

90. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.


| Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree |
| :---: |


| Strongly <br> Disagree | CAN'T <br> CHOOSE |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) Economic growth always harms the environment
3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

- $\left.{ }^{(5)}-\quad\right]^{(8)}$


## ※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

| SHOW <br> CARD |
| :--- |
| Probing 1) coming from a wealthy family <br> 2) having well-educated parents  <br> 3) having good education yourself  <br> 4) having ambition  <br> 5) hard work  <br> 6) knowing the right people  <br> 7) having political connections  <br> 8) giving bribes  <br> 9) race  <br> 10) religion  <br> 11) gender  |


| Essential | Very Important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | - ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

92. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.
Strongly
Agree
Agree

| Neither |
| :---: |
| Agree nor |
| Disagree |

Disagree | Strongly |
| :--- |
| Disagree |

| CAN'T |
| :--- |
| CHOOSE |

2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education.
In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of
3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of
4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.
$\qquad$ (1)


| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\qquad$ (4) ___ ${ }^{5}$ ____ ${ }^{(8)}$
93. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) Differences in income in Korea are too large.


| Neither Agree nor <br> Disagree | Disagree |
| :---: | :---: |
| (3) | (4) |


| Strongly Disagree | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (8) |

2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes
3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor
94. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...
1) Poor people and rich people
2) Working class and middle class
3) Management and workers
4) People at the top of society and people at the

| Very strong conflicts | Strong conflicts |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |


| Not very strong conflicts | There are no conflicts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (3) | (4) | (8) |

95. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion ...

|  | Essential | $\begin{gathered} \text { Very } \\ \text { Important } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fairly } \\ \text { important } \end{gathered}$ | Not very important | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not important } \\ \text { at all } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) How much responsibility goes with the job | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 2) the number of years spent in education and training |  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 3) what is needed to support a family | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 4) whether the person has children support | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 5) how well he or she does the job | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 6) how hard he or she works at the job | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

96. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?
1) Educational opportunity
2) Work opportunity
3) Opportunities for advancement
4) Law enforcement
5) Preferential treatment for women
6) Income and property
7) Differences among the regions


| Very <br> unequal | DON'T <br> KNOW |
| :---: | :---: |


| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

97. How successful do you think socio-economically you are now?(1) Very successful $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat unsuccessful
(2) Somewhat successful
__ (5) Very unsuccessful(3) So and so
98. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

99. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?
$\qquad$ (1) Few
(4) Too much
(2) A few
(5) Almost
__
(3) So much
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
100. In your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?
$\qquad$ (1) Few
(4) Too much

- 

(2) A few
(5) Almost
(3) So much
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
101. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
$\qquad$ (1) Hard work most important(3) Luck or help from other people most important
__ (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT
__ (8) DON'T KNOW

## Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.
[1] Natural Risk
(1) Flood and Typhoon
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought
(4) Earthquake and Tsunami

| Coping not well at all | Coping not so much well | Coping not so well | Neither /Nor | Coping somew hat well | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coping } \\ \text { fairly } \\ \text { well } \end{gathered}$ | Coping extrem ely well |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[2] Health Risk
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)
[3] Life-Cycle Risk
(9) Aging Anxiety
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)
(11) Low Fertility
(12) Population Aging
[4] Social Risk
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)
[5] Economic Risk
(17) Unemployment and Poverty
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth
[6] Political / International Relations Risk
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers
[7] Environmental Risk
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes
, $\left.-^{(1)}-\quad-^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}\right)-$ $^{(6)}-\quad$ (7) -- (1) - ² $^{(2)} \quad-^{(3)}-\quad-^{(4)}-\quad{ }^{(5)}-\quad{ }^{(6)}-\quad$ (7) -
$-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad{ }^{(7)}-$
$-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad{ }^{(7)}-$
$-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$
-(1) - ² $^{(2)} \quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$

| - 1 _ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | - (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | - ${ }^{7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below.
[1] Natural Risk
(1) Flood and Typhoon
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought
(4) Earthquake and Tsunami

| Totally vulnera ble | Fairly vulnera ble |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Neither } \\ \text { /Nor } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not so } \\ \text { vulnera } \\ \text { ble } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not so } \\ \text { much } \\ \text { vulner } \\ \text { able } \end{gathered}$ | Not <br> vulnera <br> ble at <br> all |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Health Risk
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)
[3] Life-Cycle Risk
(9) Aging Anxiety
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)
(11) Low Fertility
(12) Population Aging
[4] Social Risk
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)
[5] Economic Risk
(17) Unemployment and Poverty
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth
[6] Political / International Relations Risk
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers
[7] Environmental Risk
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)

- ${ }^{(1)}$ $-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad{ }^{(7)}-$ $-^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad$ (7) -$-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$
 $\left.-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}\right)-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$ $\left.-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}\right)-{ }^{(6)}-\quad$ ² $^{(7)}-$
 $-^{(1)}-\quad-^{(2)}-\quad-^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad$ (6) $^{(1)} \quad-\quad$ (7)
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes
$-^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$
$\left.-^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}\right)-{ }^{(6)}-\quad$ (7) -

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself.
[1] Natural Risk
(1) Flood and Typhoon
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought
(4) Earthquake and Tsunami

| Extrem ely likely | Fairly likely | $\begin{gathered} \text { Somew } \\ \text { hat } \\ \text { likely } \end{gathered}$ | Neither /Nor | Not so likely | Not so much likely likely | Not likely at all |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[2] Health Risk
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)
[3] Life-Cycle Risk
(9) Aging Anxiety
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)
(11) Low Fertility
(12) Population Aging
[4] Social Risk
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)
[5] Economic Risk
(17) Unemployment and Poverty
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth
[6] Political / International Relations Risk
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers
[7] Environmental Risk
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

| _(1) | _(2) | (3) | (4) | -5) | _(6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| _(1) | (2) | - ${ }^{3}$ - | (4) | -(5) | -(6) | - ${ }^{7}$ |
| - ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ | $-{ }^{3}-$ | - ${ }^{4}$ - | - ${ }^{5}$ | - ${ }^{6}$ | (7) |
| _(1) | - ${ }^{2}$ | - ${ }^{3}$ - | -4 | -5 | -(6) | -7 |

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below.

| Totally exposed | Fairly expose d | $\begin{gathered} \text { Somew } \\ \text { hat } \\ \text { expose } \\ \text { d } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Neither } \\ & \text { /Nor } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not so } \\ \text { expose } \\ d \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not so } \\ \text { much } \\ \text { expose } \\ \text { d } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { expose } \\ \text { d at } \\ \text { all } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[1] Natural Risk
(1) Flood and Typhoon
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought
(4) Earthquake and Tsunami
[2] Health Risk
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)
[3] Life-Cycle Risk
(9) Aging Anxiety
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)
(11) Low Fertility
(12) Population Aging
[4] Social Risk
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)
[5] Economic Risk
(17) Unemployment and Poverty
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth
[6] Political / International Relations Risk
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers
[7] Environmental Risk
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

| _(1) | _(2) | - ${ }^{3}$ - | -(4) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | _(5) | _(6) | _(7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| _(1) | (2) | -(3) | -(4) | -5) | - ${ }^{6}$ - | _(7) |
| - ${ }^{(1)}$ | (2) | - ${ }^{3}$ - | - ${ }^{4}$ - | -5) | - ${ }^{6}$ - | -(7) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | - 3 ${ }^{\text {( }}$ | - ${ }^{4}$ - | $-{ }^{5}-$ | - ${ }^{6}$ - | - ${ }^{(7)}$ |
| - ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | - ${ }^{3}$ - | - ${ }^{4}$ - | - ${ }^{5}$ - | - ${ }^{6}$ - | - ${ }^{(7)}$ |

$-^{(1)}-\quad-^{(2)}-\quad-^{(3)}-\quad-^{(4)}-\quad-^{(5)}-\quad$ $^{6}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$
$-{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(5)}-\quad-{ }^{(6)}-\quad-{ }^{(7)}-$

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| - ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | - ${ }^{3}$ - | -(4) | -5) | - ${ }^{(6)}$ | -(7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | - ${ }^{(6)}$ | -(7) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) | (3) | - ${ }^{4}$ | (5) | - ${ }^{6}$ - | (7) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ | - ${ }^{3}$ | -(4) | -5) | - ${ }^{(6)}$ | - 7 |

※ Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment.
106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

1) Air pollution
2) Water pollution
3) Noise pollution

| Very severe | Somewhat severe |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |


| Not so severe | Not severe at all |
| :---: | :---: |
| (3) | (4) |
| (3) | (4) |
| (3) | (4) |

107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

| Not at all <br> concerned |
| :---: |

$\qquad$ (3)
(4)

| Very |
| :---: | :---: |
| concerned | \(\begin{gathered}Can't <br>

choose\end{gathered}\)
9. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

| (1) Air pollution | (3) Water shortage | (5) Nuclear waste | (7) Climate change | (9) Using up our |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (2) Chemicals and | (4) Water pollution | (6) Domestic waste | (8) Genetically | natural resources <br> pesticides |  |
|  |  |  | disposal | modified foods | 77) Others (Specify__) |

1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea
___ (88) Can't choose as a whole?:
__ (88) Can't choose

110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?
(4) Fairly unwilling
(2) Fairly willing
(5) Very unwilling
(3) Neither willing nor unwilling
(8) Can't choose
111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?
__ (1) Very willing
(4) Fairly unwilling
(2) Fairly willing
(5) Very unwilling
(3) Neither willing nor unwilling
(8) Can't choose
112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?
(1) Very willing
(2) Fairly willing
(3) Neither willing nor unwilling
(4) Fairly unwilling
(5) Very unwilling
(8) Can't choose
113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?
1) Air pollution caused by cars
2) Air pollution caused by industry
3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming
4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams
5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change
6) Modifying the genes of certain crops
7) Nuclear power stations

| extremely dangerous | $\begin{gathered} \text { very } \\ \text { dangerous } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| [1] | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |


| somewhat dangerous |
| :---: |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |
| (3) |


| not very dangerous | $\begin{gathered} \text { dangerous } \\ \text { at all } \end{gathered}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |

IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

## Additional Questions for Wage Earners <br> (Those who answered (1) in Question \# 57.1)

114. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

| Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?
1) Intelligence
2) Job skills
3) Efforts
4) Educational attainment
5) Careers

| Strongly <br> agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Neither <br> agree <br> nor <br> disagree |


| Strongly |
| :---: |
| disagree |

1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships
2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.
3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.
4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."
5) The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision
6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information.

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

| What is your name? | $\mathrm{R}^{\prime}$ name $:$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| What is your phone number? | R 's phone \#: |
| What is your address? | R 's address : |

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.
117. Interview date and time

118. Who filled out this questionnaire?
$\qquad$ (1) Interviewer did all(2) Respondent did all
(G0 TO Q.119)(3) Respondent did partially
118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: $Q \quad$ TO: $Q \quad F R O M: Q \quad T O: Q$


