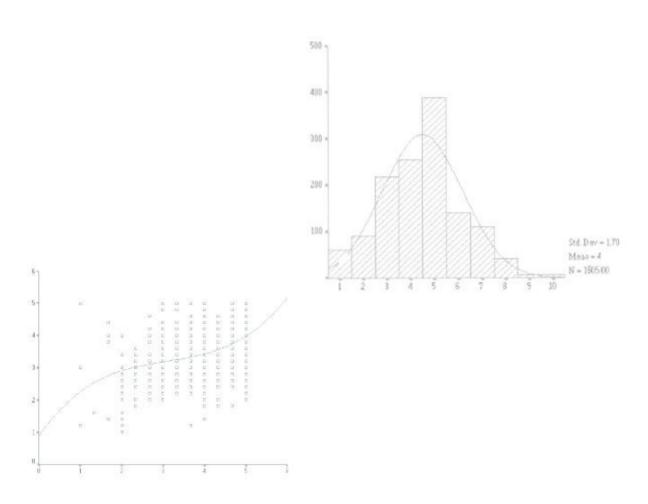




2014 Korean General Social Survey [2014 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014
Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.
Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

*	To begin with, I would like to ask you a few	questions abo	out this socie	ty and politics.	
1.	Would you say that most of the time people try themselves?	to be helpful,	or they are r	nostly just lookin	g out for
	① Try to be helpful (3)	DEPENDS			
	② Just look out for themselves (8)	DON'T KNOW			
2.	Do you think most people would try to take advanta fair?	ge of you if the	ey got a chanc	e, or would they	try to be
	① Would take advantage of you (3)	DEPENDS			
	② Would try to be fair (8)	DON'T KNOW			··············
	I am going to name some institutions in this coun concerned, would you say you have a great dea confidence at all in them?	al of confidence	e, only some	confidence, or h	
SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
	1) M				
Probing	 Major companies Organized religion 				(8)
	3) Education			3	(8)
	4) Organized labor				(8)
	5) Newspaper6) TV				(8)
					(6)
	7) Medicine				(8)
	8) Executive branch of the national government				(8)
	9) Local government				(8)
	10) Congress				(8)
	11) The Supreme Court				(8)
	12) Scientific community				(8)
	13) Military				(8)
	14) Banks and financial institutions				(8)
	15) The Blue House				(8)
	16) Civic Activist Organizations				(8)
	17) Public opinion research centers				(8)
4.	Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that i		re of 0 indicate	es a society that	is hardly
SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful			Very DON'T KNOW	
	012345	67	89	10(88))
5.	What do you think North Korea is to us? Please cho	oose one answe	er only among	the following.	
	① A country to support ③ A country	to guard agains	st (8) DC	N'T KNOW	
	② A country to cooperate ④ A country with	to fight against	-		
6.	Which country do you feel closest to among the follow	wing countries?	•		
	① USA ③ North Korea	(I	D Russia		
	② Japan ④ China		B) DON'T KNOW		ii
_				•	
7.	To what extent do you think the unification between			-	···········
	① Very necessary ③ Somewhat		(8) DC	N'T KNOW	
	② Somewhat necessary ④ Very unne	ecessary			

① All si ② Shoul	hink about North Korean defecton nould be admitted defectively defented any more	ors who want to come to South Korea?	
① Feel		Korean defectors who stay in South Korea? ③ Feel somewhat distant ④ Feel very distant	
① Very g ② Somew	tood	rrent government is in administering state affai	rs?
① Saenur ② New P ③ Unified	ch political party do you support i Party olitics Alliance for Democracy Progressive Party Justice Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)
11.1. If SHOW CARD ① ② ③			orable toward?
12. Did you vote ① Voted	in the 6th Nationwide local elect	tions(June 4, 2014)? ② Did not vote (8) DON'T KNOW (9) NOT ELIGIBLE (GO TO Q.1	1.3)
6th Nation SHOW	MED) Which party's heads of loc wide local elections? Saenuri Party Democratic Party Unified Progressive Party Liberal Justice Party Independent candidate	cal governments candidate did you vote in the (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW	
① Saenur ② Democ	i Party ratic Party Progressive Party	to take political power in the next presidential(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:(77) NONE OF THESE(88) DON'T KNOW	,
Probing ① Very libe ② Somewh		ly liberal or conservative?	
with people? ① Most peo	aking, would you say that most pople can be truested too careful	Deeple can be trusted or that you can't be too (3) DEPENDS(8) DON'T KNOW	careful in dealing

	16. Do you think the political conditions in Sour somewhat worse, or much worse?	th Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the	same,
	① Much better	@ Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	l
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	17. How satisfied are you with the current state		··········
	① Very satisfied ② Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied Vowy dissatisfied	<u> </u>
	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(\$) Very dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW	
	18. How much do you think the social welfare s	spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?	
Probing	① Decreased a lot		
Frobing	② Decreased a little bit	⑤ Increased a lot	
	③ Neither decreased nor increased	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	19. Do you think the economic conditions in same, somewhat worse, or much worse?	South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, abo	out the
	① Much better	4 Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	20. How satisfied are you with the current state	•	·········
	① Very satisfied	@ Somewhat dissatisfied	
	② Somewhat satisfied	⑤ Very dissatisfied	
	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8) DON'T KNOW	
		to be towards the top and groups which tend to be toward (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now	
SHOW CARD	Bottom	Top	
		6	
	22. As you realize, older people used to live desirable or undesirable?	in the same house with their adult children. Do you thin	nk it is
	① Desirable	(3) DEPENDS	
	② Undesirable	(8) DON'T KNOW	ii
	23. Compared to South Korean families in general above average, average, below average, or f	eral, would you say your family income is far above a far below average?	average
	① Far above average	4 Below average	
	② Above average	⑤ Far below average	II
	③ Average	(8) DON'T KNOW	
		the age you are now, do you think your own standard o	
		the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs wa	as?
	① Much better	④ Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	

	5	somewhat		out the sa	ame, so								nuch better, er questions
	C	_		e crilidrei	1.			N C 1-	_4				
			luch better omewhat bet	ter				Somewh Much w					
			bout the san					B) DON'T F					
		-	ere to have	-		-		-	_				·
		① B	ОУ	②	Girl		(3) No prefe	erence				
	27.	What do	you think is	s the idea	al numbe	er of chil	dren fo	or a family	to have	?			
		0 0			2		4) 4					
	_	① 1			3) more tha	n 5 (Spec	ify:)	<u> </u>
	28.	Which of	the catego	ries below	/ comes	closest	to the	type of p	lace you	are living	in now	?	
		① A ② T	big city he suburbs of a big city	or outskirt	s(3 A sma 4 A cou	all city ntry vi	or a town llage	(8)	A farm o DON'T K	r home NOW	in the cor	untry
	29.	How ofte	n do you a	ttend relig	ious ser	vices?							
			few times	_			(06	6) Once a y	year				
		(02) O	nce a week			_		') Less tha		year			i
	_		wo or three		nonth	-) NEVER					
	-		nce a month			-	(88	B) DON'T K	NOW				
	-	(05) S	everal times	a year									
	30.	What is	your religior	1?									
			uddhism					No relig		0 Q.31)			
		② Pı					(7	7) OTHER	(SPECIFY)	
		(3) C:	atholic										
		•	YOU HAVE A Do you call		•	or not :	a Verv	strona fol	lower of v	vour reliaic	nn?		
			① Strong	yourson c	ourong,	OI HOU		Not very		your religio	711:		
			_ © Surong _ © Somewl	nat strong				DON'T K					<u></u>
	31	How like	y do you th	nink vou d	ould he	victimiz	ad whe	an Voll Wa	ılk alone ı	during the	niaht ir	n vour vil	lane?
SHOW	_ ,	Not likely	y do you ii	mint you t	odia bo	VIOUTILE	od Wile	ni you wa	ant alono	daning the	_	Highly	lago.
CARD		at all										likely	ii
		0	1 _	2	_3 _	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	32.		ne last few ayed the sa						nousehold	been get	ting mu	ıch better	, somewhat
		① M	luch better				(4	Somewh	at worse				
			omewhat bet	ter				Much w					l
		3 St	tayed the sa	me			(8	B) DON'T F	KNOW				
	33.		e next 10 y at better, ab		-				-		will be	getting n	nuch better,
			luch better		cc, cc			Somewh		C			
			omewhat bet	ter				Much w					L
			bout the san					B) DON'T F					
	34.	How pro	ud are you	of being	South K	orean?							
			ery proud	J		3	Not. v	ery proud		(8)	DON'	T KNOW	
			omewhat pro	ud				roud at all		(3)	_ 0.1		
		-	•			_							

	35.	What do you think about the age group, in general	, to whi	ich	the term,	elderly, ca	n be app	olied?	
SHOW		① 40~44		(8)	75~79				
CARD		<u> </u>		_	80~84			1	
		<u> </u>			85~89				
		<u> </u>		_	90~94				
		\$\cup 35 35 \\ \$\sigm 60\pi64		-	95~99				
		© 60 ° 04 © 65∼69		_		d on orron			
				(13)	100 yrs. ol	a or over			
		⑦ 70~74							
	36.	What do you think the best time is for a person in	his/her	life'	?				
SHOW		① Less than 10 yrs.		7	60's				
CARD		② 10's		8	70's				
		③ 20's		9	80's				
		4 30's		10	90's				
				(1)	100 yrs. o	ld or over			
		6 50's			J				
	07								
	3/.	Do you think it wrong or not wrong if?			.,	A1 1	7		
SHOW CARD					Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong		wrong t all
CAILD		1) A man and a woman have sexual relations before m	arriana		(I)	②	(3)	illes a	(4)
		2) A married person having sexual relations with some		er					_4)
		than his/her husband or wife	corre our	CI	1	2	3		4
		3) Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex		_	<u> </u>	2	3		
	38	Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9) trillion	\\/	on or 1/1	000-20 000	$\frac{1}{2}$		
	JO.	gross annual national income for the ODA (overs							
		this amount?	ouc uc	• • •	, p	, o , o , o , o , o , o , o , o , o , o	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	about
		① Too much		4	Somewha	it little			
Probing		② Somewhat much		(5)					<u> </u>
		3 About the right			Don't kno				
	39.	Korean government recently announced increasing	the amo	ount	of ODA,	in accorda	ance with	the interes	enational
CLIOW	ı	trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual nation						k about it	?
SHOW		① Increase further more		4)	Decrease t	he current	amount		
0711112] 	② The amount is appropriate		(5)	Do not pro	ovide any C	DA at al	l	
Probing		③ Maintain the current amount							
	l								
	40.	Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you	u do eg	arn,	nor what	you woul	d like to	_earn b	out what
		you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is yo occupation.	our pay:	<i>!</i> IT	not work	ing now, p	Diease te	ii about y	our last
SHOW	1	① Much less than is just	(1)	Λ 1	ittle more	than is just	-		
CARD							L		
OAITD		2 A little less than is just			ch more th N''T CHOC				
		③ About just for me							
		_	(9)	INE	VER HAD A	4 JOB			
	41.	How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards y	ou rece	ive	from the	Korea soci	ety wher	consideri	ng each
	ı	of your followings?							
SHOW		Compared to your			Very fair	Somewhat	Neither fair nor	Somewhat	Very
CARD		Compared to your			very fail	fair	unfair	unfair	unfair
	•	1) Intelligence (ability)			1				
		Intelligence (ability) Intelligence (ability)							
		2) Job skills					3		5
		3) Efforts			0		3		
		4) Educational attainment							
		5) Careers					3		

		lease indicate the extent to which you a nportant decisions are made in the Koreal		agree that	t each of	the follow		ually occ	urs when
SHOW CARD					Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)	The decision making is influenced by tied to schools, hometowns, and kinsh		nnections			3		5
	2)	prejudices and sentiments		makers'			3		⑤
	3)	consistent	_	are not			3		5
	4)	private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"					3		
	5) 6)	 Fails to listen to the opinions of most people by the decisions Fails to collect enough information for quantum people. 					3		⑤ ⑤
2		what extent do you agree or disagree that				done aft	_~_		
	ar	e made in Korean society?	at 64611 61 ti				Neither	The real terms	7
SHOW CARD					Strongly agree	Agree	agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)	Informs people of the content of the decision	ons				3		
		Informs people of the process decisions are							
		Explains potential consequences of the decis	-						
	4)	Takes complementary measures for those predisadvantaged by the decisions	people who v	would be					
2	or	sted below are various areas of governr less government spending in each area crease to pay for it.	nent spendi a. Remembe	ng. Pleas er that if	e show w you say "	hether yo much mo	ou would ore", it m	like to s ight requ	see more iire a tax
SHOW CARD			Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same a now	s Sp		Spend uch less	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) 7	The environment)	5	(8)
	2) I	Health			3)	_5	(8)
		The police and law enforcement			3				(8)
		Education							(8)
		The military and defence						_5	(8)
		Old age pensions Jnemployment benefit				_ <u></u> 4		_ <u>_</u> 5	(8)
		Culture and the arts						 	(8)
,							<i></i>		(0)
SHOW CARD	ю. п	ow would you describe yourself as a p	Str	ongly gree	Agree	Disagre	e Stro disa		CAN'T CHOOSE
	1)	I work hard to complete my daily tasks, evam slightly sick or when there is legitimate reason for taking a break.		①)	(8)
		I perform to the best of my ability even task that I do not like. $ \\$		_)	(8)
	3)	I work hard to maintain my performance task, even if the task takes a long time to producing any results.		①)	(8)

		We would like to ask about the area 1km (appropriate the area 1km) agree or disagree with each of the			n foot) arour	nd your hom	e. To what
SHOW	ī		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)	The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking					
	2)	A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood					
	3)	The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)					
	4)	The neighborhood is safe			3		
	5)	The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other					
	6)	The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need					
	47.	Next, I'm going to ask about your family. How many children (sons and daughters) have y you or not and also include those who were be however, those who are deceased).	orn by nati	ural birth or			
		Total:	(00) NONI	Ξ			
		How many family members, including yourself, temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, emp NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPO	ployment, m	ur residence ilitary service 	e? Do not e, etc.	include those	e who are
		Are there any family members who are living service, etc? (If there are) How many such pers	ons are the	re?			ent, military
		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM	RESPONDEN	T:	(C	00) NONE	
		How many persons live in your house who are n NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RE	-	•	- /		c.)?

51. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status					
SERI AL NO	Relation	Code	① M	② F	3) Age	Status	Code	① Living	② Not living	6) Reason living to	adothar	① Employed		8) Reason working	for not
								together	together	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not v	vorking
(02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) F (03) Ist child spouse (23) E (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) F (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) F (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) F (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) C	Parent's sibling Friend Boarder Housemaid Partner Care provider OTHER CIFY:	(04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	(03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the	(12)Studying

52. Who is the household head?		
(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND	RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE	ABOVE TABLE)
RELATION TO RESPONDENT:	SERIAL NUMBER:	

* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school **SCHOOL** (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (08) OTHERS (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) V 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? (1) Graduated ② Dropped out (3) Currently attending 53.2 In what grade did 53.3 What grade are you in? you drop out? GRADE **GRADE** 54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (99) NO SPOUSE (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) (00) NO FORMAL (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) **SCHOOL** (08) OTHERS 54.1 Did vour spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently (EX. SEODANG) attending? (1) Graduated 3 Currently attending ② Dropped out 54.2 In what grade did 54.3 What grade is s/he in? s/he drop out? GRADE **GRADE** 55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? (1) Graduated 2 Dropped out (3) Currently attending 55.2 In what grade did 55.3 What grade is he in? he drop out? **GRADE GRADE** 56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out ③ Currently attending 56.2 In what grade did 56.3 What grade is she in? she drop out? GRADE **GRADE**

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

57. Do you have a job that provides income?

①	② No 🖸	
57.1 Do you work for someone else		57.16 Over the last 7 days, did you
① Yes U	② No 🖸	actively look for a job?
57.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee	57.9 If not employed, are you working	
2 Temporary employee	for the family, self-employed with	
3 Daily employee 57.3 Are you working part time or full time?	no employees, or self-employed	57.17 Do you have any sources of
	with employees? Working for the family	income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security,
work?	② Self-employed with no employees	other pensions, alimony or child
Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	③ Self-employed with employees	support, public aid (welfare),
57.5 is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?	(GO TO Q 57.9.1)	and armed forces or veteran's
(1) Yes(2) No (8) DON'T KNOW	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 57.9.1 How many employees	allotment'. ① Yes ② No
57.6 Are you employed by the government, a	do you employ?	(G0 TO Q 57.18)
publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:	(40 10 (01120)
① Government	57.10 Are you working part time or full	Monthly Average Income:
	time?	MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)
	① Part-time ② Full-time	(88) DON'T KNOW
① Yes ② No	57.11 How many hours a week do you usually work?	57.18 Have you ever had a paid job?
(GO TO Q57.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)	Hours	① Yes
57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?	(888) DON'T KNOW	② No (GO TO Q 59)
① Yes ② No 57.8. How many people are working in	57.12 How long have you worked for	57.19 What type of job did you have
your company? Please don't count people	the current work?	at that time?
working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time	Years Months	① Worked for government
workers, too, in your company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499		② Worked for private firm
(02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999	•	③ Worked for publicly owned
(03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ (88) DON'T KNOW		firm
E7 10 1 Have receive subscribe and a control to		④ Worked for non-profit organization
57.13.1 How many subordinates do you hat and supervise? p		⑤ Worked for the family
	your workplace whom you directly manage	⑥ Self-employed with no
and supervise?		employees
① Yes ② No	(8) DON'T KNOW	Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q57.19.1)
57.14 Before taxes and other deduction	ons, what is your total monthly average	(40 10 Q57.19.1)
income from this job? This inclu	des your base pay, bonuses, and other	57.19.1 How many employees
	DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY	did you employ?
	THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) WON (CODE NO.:)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
(88) DON'T KNOW	(77) Refusal	57.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly
57.15 Pocido incomo from your main iol	o, do you have other sources of income?	managed and supervised?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ds, rent, social security, other pensions,	
	d (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's	57.21 How many hours a week did you
allotment'. If any, what is your mor	•	usually work?
	GO TO Q.58)	Hours (888) DON'T KNOW
Other Monthly Average Income:	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	,233, 231111111111111111111111111111111
(88) DON'T KNOW	1711 1 (15,555) WEN (5522 1 to)	
58. What kind of work do you norma me about your last job.	ally do? What do you actually do in	that job? If currently not working, tel
58.1. INDUSTRY:		
58.2. OCCUPATION:		
58.3. Job Description:		

* Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

59. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.60)

	No 🖸	
59.1 Does your spouse work for so	meone else?	59.14 Over the last 7 days, did your
	② No 🖸	spouse actively look for a job? ① Yes
59.2 What is your spouse's employment status?		① i es ② No
Regular employee	working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed	59.15 Does your spouse have any
② Temporary employee ③ Daily employee	with employees?	sources of income? This interest
59.3 Is your spouse working part time	Working for the family	or dividends, rent, social
or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time	② Self-employed with no employees	security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid
59.4 How many hours a week does your	Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q59.8.1)	(welfare), and armed forces or
spouse usually work? Hours	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)	veteran's allotment'. ① Yes ② No
(888) DON'T KNOW	59.8.1 How many employees does your	(GO TO Q.59.16)
59.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? (1) Yes (2) No	spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:	
(8) DON'T KNOW	59.9 Is your spouse working part time or	Monthly Average Income:
59.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm,	full time?	MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)
a private firm, or a non-profit	① Part-time② Full-time	(88) DON'T KNOW
organization? ① Government	59.10 How many hours a week does your	59.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid
	spouse usually work?	job?
③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization	Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	① Yes ② No (GO TO Q.61)
59.7 Is your spouse a union member?		
	D .	59.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)		① Worked for government
59.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?		② Worked for private firm
		③ Worked for publicly owned firm
	r spouse have in the workplace whom s/he	④ Worked for non-profit organization
persons (IF I	NOT HAVE. GO TO 059.12)	⑤ Worked for the family
59.11.2 Does your spouse have any s	subordinates in the workplace whom s/he	⑥ Self-employed with no employees
directly manages and supervises?		⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.59.17.1)
59.12 Before taxes and other deduction	ons, what is your spouse's total monthly	59.17.1 How many employees did your
-	is includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and	spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
	IDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR I DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)	(888) DON'T KNOW
	VON (CODE NO.:)	50 10 Did your angues have any
(88) DON'T KNOW	·	59.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace
■ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	b of your spouse, does your spouse have	whom s/he directly managed and
	includes interest or dividends, rent, social or child support, public aid (welfare), and	supervised? ① Yes ② No
	nt'. If any, what is his/her monthly average	(8) DON'T KNOW
income?		59.19 How many hours a week did your
	GO TO Q.60)	spouse usually work? Hours
Other Monthly Average Income:	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	(888) DON'T KNOW
(88) DON'T KNOW	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	·
60. What kind of work does your spor	use normally do? What does s/he actu	ally do in that job? If currently not
working, tell me about his/her last		and the first job. In ourionity flot
60.1. INDUSTRY:	•	
60.2. OCCUPATION:		
60.3. Job Description:		

61	. Before taxes and other deductions, what is includes all sources of income (ex. work in welfare support, or the money personally pyourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NO DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOMEACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH TH	ncome, ir rovided l DT HAVE ME BY	iterest or by someb A REGU 12. MAKE	dividends, pody) from a JLAR MON ⁻ SURE TO	oroperty in all househo THLY INC D INCLUD	icome, rent, old members OME (EX. F IE THE INCO	pensions, including ARMER),
	APPROXIMATELY:MAN(10,000) WON (COI	DE NUMB	ER:) _	(88) DON'	T KNOW _	_(77) Refusal	
*	Next, I would like to ask you about peo	onlo'e ri	ahte and	dutios			
	There are different opinions as to what it personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is it?	takes to	be a g	ood citizen.	As far a	s you are c rtant, how im	concerned portant is
CARD	Not a all Import					very Importa	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Always to vote in elections				⑤		(8)
	2) Never to try to evade taxes						(8)
	3) Always to obey laws and regulations						(8)
	4) To keep watch on the actions of government						(8)
	5) To be active in social or political associations						(8)
	6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions				⑤		(8)
	7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they						(8)
	8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself				⑤		(8)
	9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself —						(8)
Probing	Should religious extremists be allowed to hold ① Should definitely be allowed ② Should probably be allowed		Should pro	obably not be finitely not be CHOOSE			
64	Should people who want to overthrow the government of the state of the		Should pro	obably not be finitely not be	allowed	blic meetings?	
65	Should people prejudiced against any racial o ① Should definitely be allowed ② Should probably be allowed	3 4	Should pro	obably not be	allowed	meetings?	
66	. Here are some different forms of political a each one, whether you have done any oplease indicate whether you might do it or	of these					
SHOW CARD			Have done it the past year	In the more dista	in Have not do nt it but migh		CAN'T CHOOSE
0/11/10	1) Signed a petition						(8)
	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or envi	ironmental			3		(8)
Probin	reasons 3) Took part in a demonstration		①	2	3	4	(8)
g	4) Attended a political meeting or rally			© ②	3		(8)
	5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politic civil servant to express your views	cian or a					(8)
	6) Donated money or raised funds for a political activity	social or					(8)
	7) Contacted or appeared in the media to exp views	ress your					(8)
	8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group)			3		(8)

	67.	How often do you use the media, included news or information?	cluding te	elevision, ne	ewspape	ers, rac	dio and	the inter	net, to ge	et political
SHOW		① Several times a day		⑤ 1	-2 days	a weel	₹			
CARD		② Once a day					a week			<u> </u>
		3 5-6 days a week			Jever					
		@ 3-4 days a week		(8) (Can't ch	oose				
	68.	On average, about how many people of live with. We are interested in contact or discuss matters. This can be face-to people you know.	on a one	e-to-one ba	asis, inc	cluding	everyone	e with w	hom you	chat, talk,
SHOW		① 0-4 persons			4 20-	-49				
CARD		② 5-9			⑤ 50	or more	е			
		③ 10-19			(8) Ca	n't choo	ose			
	69.]	People sometimes belong to different indicate whether you belong and active any more, or have never belong to it.				on't pai			belong b	
SHOW CARD				actively participate	don partici	ı't	belong	belor		HOOSE
	1)	A political party)		(4	(8)
		A trade union, business, or professional ass	sociation)		(4	(8)
		A church or other religious organization			@				4	(8)
		A sports, leisure or cultural group			@				Ð	(8)
	Э)	Another voluntary association			@)		(4)	(8)
SHOW		There are different opinions about peop all important and 7 is very important, he			Юстасу	. On a	Source C	n 1 to 7,	very Importai	CAN"T
		1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	0		_3					(8)
		2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities			_3					(8)
		3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision–making			_3		⑤	6		(8)
	4	4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions		2	3	4		6	⑦	(8)
	Ę	5) That governments respect democratic								(0)
		rights whatever the circumstances	①		_3					(8)
	(6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights	①	2	3	4	(5)	6	⑦	(8)
	7	7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to								(0)
		vote in that country's national elections	①		_3		⑤			(8)
	8	8) That citizens have the right nottovote	0		_3					(8)
	(That health care be provided for everyone	0		_3					(8)
	71.	To what extent do you agree or disagr	ee with t	he following	staten	nents?				
SHOW CARD				Strongly Agree	Agree	e Ag	leither ree nor sagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1)	People like me don't have any say about government does	what the	e			_3		⑤	(8)
	2)	I don't think the government cares much w like me think	vhat people				_3		⑤	(8)
		I feel I have a pretty good understanding important political issues facing South Korea								(8)
		I think most people in South Korea are informed about politics and Government that		r			_3	<u> </u>		(8)

72	. Suppose a law were being considered by tharmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it to try to do something about it?					
	① Very likely	③ Not very likely				
	② Fairy likely	④ Not at all likely				***************************************
		(8) DON'T KNOW	1			
73	. If you made such an effort above, how likely is your demands?	s it that the National A	Assembly w	ould give	serious a	ttention to
	① Very likely	③ Not very likely				
	② Fairy likely	④ Not at all likely				
		(8) DON'T KNOW	1			
74	. How interested would you say you personally a	are in politics?				
	① Very interested	3 Not very interes	sted			
	② Fairly interested	4 Not at all intere				i
	© 1425, 2322	(8) CAN'T CHOO				
75	. In politics people sometimes talk of left and 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the	right. Where would yo		urself on	a scale	from 0 to
SHOW	Left			Right	CAN'T	
CARD		- C 7	0 0		CHOOSE	
	012349	567 _	89	10)(88)	
76	. To what extent do you agree or disagree with	the following statemen				
SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1)	People like me don't have any say about what the government does				⑤	(8)
2)	I don't think the government cares much what people like me think					(8)
77	. Do you think most people would try to take ac fair?	dvantage of you if they	got a cha	ince, or v	vould they	try to be
	① Try to take advantage almost all of the time				ime	
78	. Generally speaking, would you say that most p	eople can be trusted?				
	① People can almost always be ③		o careful in	(8)	DON'T KN	NOM
	② People can usually be trusted ④	You almost always careful in dealing with p)		
79	. When you get together with your friends, relative	es or fellow workers.	how often	do vou d	iscuss pol	itics?
	① Often	3 Rarely		,		
	② Sometimes	④ Never				I
		(8) CAN'T CHOO	SE			
80	. When you hold a strong opinion about politics fellow workers to share your views?	s, how often do you tr	y to persua	ade your	friends, re	elatives or
	① Often	③ Rarely				
	② Sometimes	④ Never				
		(8) CAN'T CHOO	SE			
81	. To what extent do you agree or disagree with	the following statemen	its?			
SHOW	. To threat critical do you agree of alloagree than		Neither		Ctrongly	CAN'T
CARD		Strongly Agree Agree	Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CHOOSE
			Disagree			
	Political parties in South Korea encourage people t become active in politics		3			(8)
	Political parties in South Korea do not give voter real policy choices		3		\$	(8)
3)	Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions	nt	3			(8)

1	84.	regarding the counting and reporting of the	tions neid on June 4 this year, now transparent wa the votes?	as it
		① Very honest ② Somewhat honest ③ Neither honest nor dishonest		
i	83.	Thinking of the Nationwide Local Election the opportunities of the candidates and pa	ns held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regardinarties to campaign?	ıg
	_	① Very fair ② Somewhat fair ③ Neither fair nor unfair		
i	84. - -	Thinking of the public service in South Korea, ① Very committed ② Somewhat committed	, how committed is it to serve the people? ③ Not very committed ④ Not at all committed (8) CAN'T CHOOSE	
i	85.	How widespread do you think corruption is in		
i	86.	On the whole, how well do you think demo poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates	ocracy works in South Korea? A score of 0 indicates as a very well working.	very
SHOW CARD		Very Poorly 2 3 4	Very CAN'T CHOOSE 5 6 7 8 9 10 (88)	
SHOW CARD	87. 	And what about 10 years ago? How well did Very Poorly 01234	democracy work in South Korea then? Very Well CAN'T CHOOSE 5 6 7 8 9 10 (88)	
SHOW CARD	88.	And how about 10 years from now? How well Very Poorly	ell do you think democracy will work in South Korea then? Very Well CAN'T CHOOSE	
,	•	01234	_5678910(88)	
SHOW CARD	89.	On average, how often do you: Severa times a day	a Once a 5-6 days 5-4 days 1-2 days 1 day a Never CH	CAN'T IOOSE
		Read the political content of a newspaper		(8)
	3)	Listen to political news on the radio		_(8)
		Use the Internet to get political news or information		(8)
	90	O. Please tick one box for each of these stater	ements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.	
SHOW CARD				CAN'T 100SE
	1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	a0	(8)
	2	2) Economic growth always harms the environment	e	(8)
	3	3) The earth simply cannot continue to support	t <u> </u>	(8)

* Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

9	1. How important do you think it is for get	tting ahead	l in life…				
SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) coming from a wealthy family						(8)
	2) having well-educated parents	0					(8)
	3) having good education yourself						(8)
	4) having ambition			3			(8)
	5) hard work						(8)
	6) knowing the right people						(8)
	7) having political connections						(8)
	8) giving bribes						(8)
	9) race			3			(8)
	10) religion						(8)
	11) gender						(8)
92	2. To what extent do you agree or disagre	ee with the	e following sta				_
SHOW		A	ongly gree Agre	ee Neither Agree no Disagree	or Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) To get all the way to the top in Korea you have to be corrupt.		①②				(8)
	2) In Korea only students from the secondary schools have a good characteristic obtain a university education.	nce to	_0				(8)
	3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the cattending university.	osts of					(8)
	4) In Korea people have the same chan enter university, regardless of their ethnicity or social background.	gender,	_0				(8)
90	3. To what extent do you agree or disagre	ee with ead	ch of the follo	owing statem	ents?		
SHOW			Strongly	gree Neith Agree Disagn	er nor Disagre	e Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Differences in income in Korea are too la 2) It is the responsibility of the govern			23_	4		(8)
	reduce the differences in income between	en people		2) (3)	(4)	(5)	(8)
	with high incomes and those with low in 3) The government should provide a decent			2 3			(8)
	of living for the unemployed 4) The government should spend less on be	nefits for		୬ ୭			(8)
0.	the poor	_		<u> </u>			(0/
	 In all countries, there are differences or much conflict is there in Korea between 		itiicts betweer	n aimerent so 	ciai groups. 	in your opi	nion, now
SHOW			Very strong conflicts		Not very ong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Poor people and rich people						(8)
	2) Working class and middle class	_				<u></u>	(8)
	3) Management and workers						(8)
	4) People at the top of society and people bottom	ple at the					(8)
	95. In deciding how much people oug your opinion …	tht to ear	n, how imp	ortant shoul	ld each of	these thing	gs be, in
SHOW	your opinion	Essential	Very	Fairly	Not very	Not important	CAN'T
CARD	1) II1		Important	important	important	at all	CHOOSE
	1) How much responsibility goes with the job 2) the number of years spent in education						(8)
	and training	1 					(8)
	3) what is needed to support a family		②	3			(8)
	4) whether the person has children to	①	②	3)	4)	(5)	(8)
	5) how well he or she does the job			3	4	 ⑤	(8)
	6) how hard he or she works at the job	①		3		 ⑤	(8)
	of now hard he of she works at the Job				&		

96. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea? SHOW Neither DON'T Somewhat Somewhat Very Very equal equal nor unequal CARD equal unequal unequal **KNOW** 1) Educational opportunity 2 3 4 2) Work opportunity 1 2 3 4 (5) (8) 3) Opportunities for advancement _4_ 4) Law enforcement 2 3_____ 4____ (5) (I) 5) Preferential treatment for women 6) Income and property 2 3____ 4____ (1) (5) (8) 7) Differences among the regions 2 3___ 4 97. How successful do you think socio-economically you are now? ① Verv successful 4 Somewhat unsuccessful ② Somewhat successful 5 Very unsuccessful 3 So and so 98. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below. Income should Income SHOW 1) be different should CARD become depending on more one's own efforts equal Probing 3 4 (5) 6 7 1 Private 2) Government firms firms should should be be expanded expanded (1) 2 (3) (4) (5) 6 7 Individual Government should becomre more responsible for become more responsible his/her own for social welfare living 1 2 9 3 7 8 10 99. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption? ① Few (4) Too much ___ ② A few ⑤ Almost 3 So much (8) CAN'T CHOOSE 100. In your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption? ① Few 4 Too much __ ② A few (5) Almost (8) CAN'T CHOOSE 3 So much 101. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? ① Hard work most important ___ 3 Luck or help from other people most important __(2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT

(8) DON'T KNOW

* Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD	111	ska listed bolow.	Coping not well at all	Coping not so much well	Coping not so well	Neither /Nor	Coping somew hat well	Coping fairly well	Coping extrem ely well
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon	_0_		_3_	_4	⑤	6	
		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
Probing		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		⑦
		(4) Earthquake and Tsunami			_3_	_4_	⑤	_6_	
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)			_3_	_4_	⑤	6	
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		_⑦
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_	_6_	
		(12) Population Aging	_0_		_3_	_4_	⑤	_6_	
	[4]	Social Risk (12) Infringereset on Individual Privacy (CCTV) Wiretenning							
		(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_\$_	_6_	
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_		
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
	[5]	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) Economic Risk			_3_	_4_	_\$_	_6_	_⑦
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty			3	_4_	⑤	6	
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)			_3_		⑤	6	
		(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)			_3_		_⑤_	_6_	
		(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	_0_		3	_4_	_5_	6	
	[6]	Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State			_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)			_3_	_4_	⑤	6	
		(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers			_3_		_5_	_6_	
	[7]	Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		Materials, etc.) (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)		2	3	4	 ⑤	6	
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water,			3			6	
		Energy, etc.) (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes		2				6	
			~_				-~-	_~_	

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below.

CARD

Somew Totally Fairly Not so SHOW hat Neither much vulnera vulnera vulnera vulnera vulnera /Nor vulner ble at ble ble able all [1] Natural Risk (1) Flood and Typhoon 1 _3_ _4_ _5_ __6__ (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) 2_ _6_ _1 (3) _4_ _5_ 7 Probing (3) Yellow Sand and Drought _0_ _3_ _4_ __6__ _3_ (4) Earthquake and Tsunami 1 2 __4 6 [2] Health Risk (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, _0__ __3__ _4_ ___(5)___ __6__ (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle _1 __3__ __4)__ __⑤__ __6__ or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) 2 3 _4_ (5) 1 __6__ (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, 1 2 __3__ __4__ 6 [3] Life-Cycle Risk (9) Aging Anxiety 1 __3__ 4 ___(5)___ __6__ (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care _1 __3__ __4__ __⑤__ __6__ Function, etc.) (11) Low Fertility _0_ (2) __3__ __4__ __6__ 7 (12) Population Aging _(1)_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ [4] Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, 1 2 3 _4_ 6 Hidden Camara, etc.) (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family _5_ _1 _3_ _4_ __6__ Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, _2__ __6__ _0__ __3__ __4__ Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene _0_ _3_ _4_ _5_ Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) [5] Economic Risk (17) Unemployment and Poverty _0_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) _0_ __3__ __4__ __6__ (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping __3__ _5_ __6__ _0_ __4__ of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth __0__ (2) _3_ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ [6] Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and 1 3 _4_ _5_ __6__ North Korean Nuclear Problem Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the _0_ __3__ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ Nation-State (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, _0_ _2_ __3__ _4_ Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic _0__ __3__ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ 7 Powers [7] Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive _1 _3_ _4_ _5_ __6__ 7 Materials, etc.) (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) __3__ _0__ _4_ (5) _6_ 7 Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, _0_ 2 __3__ __4__ __6__ Energy, etc.) (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes _1 _6_ _3_ _4_ _5_

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below **is likely to occur to yourself**.

	, y	vourself.							
SHOW CARD			Extrem ely likely	Fairly likely	Somew hat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_		
Probing		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		3		_⑤_	6	
		(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	_0_		_3_	_4_	_⑤_	6	
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	_0_			_4_	⑤	6	
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	_7
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(12) Population Aging	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
	[4]	Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4	_5_		
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	[5]	Economic Risk (17) Hammleyment and Deverty		®	<u> </u>	4		0	®
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty (18) Haveing Price Instability (Sudden Pice on Fell)	_0_		_3_		_5_	_6_	
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping					_5_ 5		
		of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth							
	[6]	Political / International Relations Risk	_0_		_3_		_5_		
	[0]	(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	_0_		_3_		_⑤_		
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China,	_0_		_3_		_⑤_		
		Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic			3	_4_	_5_		
	[7]	Powers Environmental Risk	_	_	_	_	_	_	
		(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_		
		(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	_0_		_3_		_5_		_⑦
		(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	_0_		_3_	_4_	⑤	6	

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society <u>is exposed to</u> each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		ore nated below.	Totally exposed	Fairly expose d	Somew hat expose d	Neither /Nor	Not so expose d	Not so much expose d	Not expose d at all
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon			3	_4_	_5_	6	
Declair e		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
Probing		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(4) Earthquake and Tsunami	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_		
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	_0_		_3_		_5_		
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(12) Population Aging	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	[4]	Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)		_2_	_3_	_4	_5_		
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	_0_		_3_		_5_		_⑦
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)					_⑤_	6	
	F-3	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
	[5]	Economic Risk (17) Linguist and Payorty	(1)	0	@	<i>a</i>	®	@	@
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty (18) Haveing Dries Instability (Codden Birs on Fall)	_0_		_3_		_5_	_6_	
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping	_0_		_3_			_6_	
		of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4			
	[6]	(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth Political / International Relations Risk			_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
	[0]	(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_		
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	_0_		_3_		_5_		⑦
		(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	_7
	[7]	Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		_7

* Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment. 106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence? Somewhat Not severe SHOW CARD Verv severe Not so severe severe at all 1) Air pollution 1 (3) (1) 2 (3) 2) Water pollution (1) 3) Noise pollution 2 107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster? SHOW ④ Neither nor 5 Somewhat disagree ① Strongly agree agree CARD disagree ② Agree 6 Disagree 7 Strongly disagree 3 Somewhat agree 108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned. SHOW CARD Verv Can't Not at all concerned choose concerned 2 4 109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. ① Air pollution ③ Water shortage ⑤ Nuclear waste (7) Climate change (9) Using up our SHOW 4) Water pollution 6 Domestic waste (8) Genetically ② Chemicals and natural resources CARD 77) Others (Specify pesticides disposal modified foods 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea (88) Can't choose as a whole?: 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: (88) Can't choose 110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment? SHOW ① Very willing 4 Fairly unwilling CARD ② Fairly willing ⑤ Very unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment? SHOW ① Very willing 4) Fairly unwilling CARD 2 Fairly willing ⑤ Very unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment? SHOW ___ ① Very willing ___ 4 Fairly unwilling CARD 2 Fairly willing ⑤ Verv unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment? SHOW not Can't extremely verv somewhat not very CARD dangerous dangerous dangerous dangerous dangerous choose at all 1) Air pollution caused by cars (1) (8) 2) Air pollution caused by industry _(1)__ (2) (3) (4) (5)_ ___(8)____ 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming 1 2 3 4 (5) (8)

IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

_(1)___

1

2

(2)

3

(3)

_4)___

4

(4)

4

_(5)__

(5)

(5)

___(8)___

(8)

(8)

(8)

4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams

6) Modifying the genes of certain crops

climate change

7) Nuclear power stations

5) A rise in the world temperature caused by

Additional Questions for Wage Earners (Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)

				•	•	considering
Very	fair	Somewha fair			Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
				3		
				3		
				3		
				3		
				3		
	ons	on person	nnel po	Neith agre	er Disagre	Strongly
social connections tied	l	0				
the decision						
and the second s						
-			s each	of the	following t	hings after
			gree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
-	①	(2			
=	①)(2			\$
	①)(2			⑤
enged by the	①)(2	3		⑤
ght have asked queste if you could give such mistakes. All informance: sphone #:	stion me form	is incorrect your name ation will	ctly or ne and remain	missed telepho	on some	important so that I
	isagree that the decision recompany? social connections tied by decision makers' sion making are not by external power or deflect the opinions of the decision ficiently gathering the decision ficiently gathering the decisions. The decisions were sequences of the measures for those sequences of the measures for those saged by the such mistakes. All informame: The phone #:	isagree that the decisions r company? social connections tied by decision makers' sion making are not by external power or effect the opinions of the decision ficiently gathering the disagree that your compen made on personnel power or agree the decisions. The decisions were sequences of the measures for those saged by the Lastly, we would like to the decisions were asked question the decisions were sequences of the measures for those saged by the Lastly, we would like to the decisions were asked question the such mistakes. All inform the such mistakes. All inform the such mistakes. All inform the such mistakes are such mistakes.	Very lair fair	Very lair fair nor	Very lair fair nor unfair	r company? Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree that your company does each of the following the decisions. Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree hat your company does each of the following the decisions. Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Disagree nor disagree Disagr

\langle The following questions are asked to the interviewers \rangle

* Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.	
117. Interview date and time	
Month Date Day	
a.mp.m FROM: Hour MinuteTO: Hour Minute	
118. Who filled out this questionnaire?	
(1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially (3) Respondent did partially	
118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent)
FROM: Q TO: Q TO: Q	
119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply. (1) Children under age 6(3) Spouse/partner(0) None	
120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?	
(1) Very cooperative(3) Not very cooperative	
(2) Somewhat cooperative(4) Not cooperative at all	
121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?(1) Good(2) Fair(3) Poor	
122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult (4) Not difficult at all	
123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?	
124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.	
1) Incentives Provided — (1) Gift certificate — (2) Towel	
2) Incentives(1) Gift (2) Towel (7) DIDN'T TAKE Selected certificate	
125. Final result of the interview	
(1) Complete [S GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND]	
<information about="" interviewer="" the=""></information>	
126. INTERVIEWER ID :	_
127. SEX :(1) MALE(2) FEMALE	
128. AGE:	
129. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT YEAR	