

## 2009 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about social inequality, the 2009 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

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Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe
Principal Investigator: Kim, Sang-Wook
※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
__ (1) Try to be helpful
(3) DEPENDS(2) Just look out for themselves
(8) DON'T KNOW
2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
$\qquad$ (1) Would take advantage of you
(3) DEPENDS(2) Would try to be fair
(8) DON'T KNOW
3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| A great deal <br> confidence | Only some <br> confidence$\quad$Hardly any <br> confidence at allDON’T <br> KNOW |
| :--- | :--- |

1) Major companies $\qquad$ -_(2) ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) Organized religion $\qquad$
$-{ }^{(2)}-$

- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
-_(3) $\qquad$
- (8) $\qquad$

3) Education $\qquad$
(2)
(8) $\qquad$
4) Organized labor $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8)
5) Newspaper
$\qquad$
——— ${ }^{(2)}$ (2)

- 

$]^{3}$ $\qquad$

- ${ }^{(8)}$ $\qquad$

6) TV
_-_ ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
7) Medicine $\qquad$
$\qquad$

- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

8) Executive branch of the national government
9) Local government $\qquad$
$\qquad$
_- (8) $\qquad$
(2)
(3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$
10) Congress
(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$
11) The Supreme Court
2
$\qquad$

- (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

12) Scientific community $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
-_ ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$
13) Military $\qquad$

- $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(2) $\qquad$
$-{ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8)

14) Banks and financial institutions
15) The Blue House
(1)
$\qquad$
(3) $\qquad$
_-_ (8) $\qquad$
16) Civic Activist Organizations

- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
$]^{(8)}$ $\qquad$

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| Hardly <br> trustful |
| :---: |

※ Next I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.
5. How proud are you of being South Korean?
$\qquad$ (1) Very proud
(3) Not very proud $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
$\square$(2) Somewhat proud $\qquad$ (4) Not proud at all
6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.
$\qquad$ (1) A country to support $\qquad$ (3) A country to guard against
(8) DON'T KNOW
__ (2) A country to cooperate with $\qquad$ (4) A country to fight against
7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?
_-_ (1) USA
(3) North Korea
(5) Russia
$\square$(2) Japan
(4) China
(8) DON'T KNOW
8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?
$\qquad$ (1) Very necessary $\qquad$ (3) Somewhat unnecessary $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
(2) Somewhat necessary
__ (4) Very unnecessary


9. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?
$\qquad$ (1) Very good
__ (4) Somewhat poor(2) Somewhat good
(5) Very poor
$\qquad$ (3) Neither good nor poor
(8) DON'T KNOW
10. Currently which political party do you support most?
__ (1) Liberty Forward Party $\qquad$ (6) New Progressive Party

$\qquad$ (2) Grand National Party
(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )
(3) Democratic Party
_ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q10.1)
(4) Renewal of Korea Party
__ (88) DON'T KNOW
(5) Democratic Labor Party

## (IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
$\qquad$ (1) Liberty Forward Party
__(6) New Progressive Party

$\qquad$ (2) Grand National Party
_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )

- (3) Democratic Party
_ ( ${ }^{(77)}$ NONE OF THESE
(4) Renewal of Korea Party
_ (88) DON'T KNOW
(5) Democratic Labor Party

11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?
__ (1) Liberty Forward Party $\qquad$ (6) New Progressive Party $\square$(2) Grand National Party $\qquad$ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )(3) Democratic Party
__ (77) NONE OF THESE
_- (4) Renewal of Korea Party
_ (88) DON'T KNOW
__ (5) Democratic Labor Party
12. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election (April, 2008)?
$\qquad$ (1) Voted
(8) DON'T KNOW(2) Did not vote
$\qquad$
(9) NOT ELIGIBLE
13. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
PROBI
NG $\qquad$ (1) Very liberal(4) Somewhat conservative(2) Somewhat liberal
(3) Neither liberal nor conservative
(5) Very conservative
$\qquad$ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
14. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?
PROBI $\qquad$ (1) Very satisfied $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat dissatisfied
NG(2) Somewhat satisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
15. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
(1) Much better
$\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better $\qquad$ (5) Much worse
(3) About the same
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
16. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
__ (1) Most people can be trusted $\qquad$ (3) DEPENDS
$\qquad$ (2) Can't be too careful
(8) DON’T KNOW
17. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SHOW } \\ & \text { CARD } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Have done it in the past year | $\begin{gathered} \text { Have done } \\ \text { it in the } \\ \text { more distant } \\ \text { past } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Have not done it but might do it | Have not done it and would never do it | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1) | Signed a petition | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 2) | Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| PROBI NG | 3) | Took part in a demonstration | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 4) | Attended a political meeting or rally | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 5) | contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 6) | Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 7) | Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
|  | 8) | Joined an Internet forum or discussion group | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.
18. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?
$\qquad$ (1) Very much stressed $\qquad$ (3) Not stressed much
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat stressed
(4) Almost never stressed
19. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?
(1) Leisure
(3) Power
(5) Health
(6) Money
(7) Educational attainment
(9) Family
(2) Friends
(4) Neighbor
(8) Religion
(10) Work

1) First $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(88) DON'T KNOW
$\square$
20. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?
Very Satisfied $\leftarrow$

$\square$
(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
21. On an ordinary day, with how many people do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face?
(1) 0
$\qquad$ (5) 20-49
(2) 1-4
__ (6) 50-99
(3) 5-9
(7) 100 or more(3) 10-19
(88) DON'T KNOW
22. How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)
$\qquad$ (1) Everyday $\qquad$ (4) Less than a once a week
$\qquad$ (2) A few times a week
-_
(5) Never
$\qquad$ (3) Once a week $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
23. On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB, Internet TV)
$\qquad$ hours $\qquad$ minute $\qquad$ (00) Never

24. How often do you attend religious services?
$\qquad$ (01) A few times a week
(06) Once a year
$\square \square$(02) Once a week
(07) Less than once a year(03) Two or three times a month
(08) NEVER
(04) Once a month
(88) DON'T KNOW(05) Several times a year
25. What is your religion?(1) Buddhist $\qquad$ (4) No religion (GO TO Q.26)

(2) Protestant $\qquad$ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY $\qquad$ )(3) Catholic

## (If YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

25.1. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
$\qquad$ (1) Strong $\qquad$ (3) Not very strong
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat strong
__ (8) DON'T KNOW
25.2. To what extent do you think your belief in the religion you follow has influence on your life?
$\qquad$ (1) Very influential
(3) Not too influential(2) Somewhat influential
(4) Not influential at all
26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?
$\qquad$ (1) A big city
(3) A small city or a town $\qquad$ (5) A farm or home in the country
(2) The suburbs or outskirts $\qquad$ (4) A country village (8) DON'T KNOW of a big city
27. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse(3) Stayed the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
28. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?
__ (1) Far above average $\qquad$ (4) Below average
(2) Above average(5) Far below average(3) Average
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW

32. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...
Very happy
$\qquad$
(1)
_- ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
_(5) $\qquad$
33. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should consider both traits in each statement together when marking.

| SH <br> OW <br> CA <br> RD |  | Disagree strongly | Disagree moderate ly | Disagree a little | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree a little | Agree moderate ly | Agree strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1) Extraverted, enthusiastic | _- ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | -_3) | -_4._ | - 5- | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 2) Critical, quarrelsome | _-1 | - ${ }^{2}$ - | _-3 _- | - (4)- | - ${ }^{5}$ - | - ${ }^{6}$ - | -(7) |
|  | 3) Dependable, self-disciplined | _(1) | -(2)- | _-3)- | -(4)_- | -(5)- | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 4) Anxious, easily upset | _-11 | - ${ }^{2}$ - | -_3 _- | - (4) _- | -(5)- | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 5) Open to new experiences, complex | _-1 | - ${ }^{2}$ - | _-3) | -(4) | - 5- | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 6) Reserved, quiet | -_(1) | -(2) | _-3) | _-4) | _(5) | -(6) | _(7) |
|  | 7) Sympathetic, warm | -_(1) | -(2) | _-3 _- | -_4) _- | -(5)- | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 8) Disorganized, careless | _-1 ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ - | -_3 _- | -(4) | -(5)- | - ${ }^{6}$ - | -(7) |
|  | 9) Calm, emotionally stable | __(1) | -(2)- | _-3-_ | _(4)_ | _(5) | -(6) | -(7) |
|  | 10) Conventional, uncreative | -_ ${ }^{(1)}$ | - ${ }^{(2)}$ | -_3)_ | -_4) _- | _(5)- | - ${ }^{6}$ - | - ${ }^{\text {(7) }}$ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.
34. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$

35. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:
36. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)? NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ -
(0)
(0) NONE
37. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.
(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON’S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON’S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED $\mathbb{I N}$ QUESTIONS 34, 35 AND 36 ABOVE.)

1) Relation to respondent
2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
3) How old is [PERSON]?
4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

|  | 1) Relatio respon | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n to } \\ & \text { lent } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 4) Marit | status | 5) | Co-Resi | dence St |  | 7) | Employ | ent stat |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Relation | Code | ${ }_{(1)}^{M}$ | (2) | 3) Age | Status | Code | $\stackrel{(1)}{\text { Living }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (2) } \\ \text { Not living } \end{gathered}$ | 6) Reas living | for not gether | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \text { Employed } \end{array}\right\|$ | (2) Not | 8) Reaso worki | for not |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | together | together | Reason | Code |  | ployed | Reason | Code |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

《CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewher | 8) Reasons for not working |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (01) Respondent (11)Grand child (21) Parent's sibling  <br> (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend <br> (03) Ist child spouse (23) Boarder <br> (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid <br> (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner <br> (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider <br> (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) OTHER <br> (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: <br> (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece  <br> (10) Child's spouse   <br>  (19) Cousin  <br>  (20) Sibling's spouse  | (1) Married <br> (2) Widowed <br> (3) Divorced <br> (4) Separated <br> (5) Never married <br> (6) Cohabiting | (01) Schooling <br> (02) Employment <br> (03) Military service <br> (04) Respondent's schooling <br> (05) Respondent's employment <br> (77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ ) | (01) Below school ag (11)Searching for job  <br> (02) In school (12)Studying <br> (03) Staying at hom (13)In the army <br> (04) Old age (14)Business Failure <br> (05) Illness (15)Do not want to <br> (06) Disabled get a job <br> (07) Temporarily not (16)Wedding Preparation <br> working (17)Religious Belief <br> (08) Unemployed (18)To Take care of <br> (09) Retired family <br> (10) Retired under the (19)Can't get a job <br> age limit 77) OTHER <br>  (SPECIFY: |

38. Who is the household head?
(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)
RELATION TO RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ SERIAL NUMBER: $\qquad$
※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.
39. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL $-\quad$ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG $)$ | $\qquad$ (01) Elementary school $\qquad$ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) $\qquad$ (02) Junior high school $\qquad$ (05) College (Four-year course) $\qquad$ (03) High school $\qquad$ <br> (06) Graduate school (Masters) $\qquad$ (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\nabla$ | 39.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |  |  |
|  | - (1) Graduated | - ${ }_{\text {(2) }}^{\text {Dropped out }}$ | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attending |
|  | $\nabla$ | 39.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE | 39.3 What grade are you in? GRADE |

$\qquad$
(08) OTHERS
(03) High school
(06) Graduate school (Masters)
$\square$ GRADE

GRADE
40. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school?
year
41. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| (99) NO SPOUSE <br> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <br> (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG | $\qquad$ (01) Elementary schoc $\qquad$ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)$\qquad$ (02) Junior high school $\qquad$ (05) College (Four-year course)$\qquad$ (03) High school $\qquad$ (06) Graduate school (Masters)$\qquad$ (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 41.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is $\mathrm{s} /$ he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | -_ (2) Dropped out | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attending |
|  |  | 41.2 In what grade did $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ drop out? <br> GRADE | 41.3 What grade is $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ in? <br> GRADE |


42. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| (0) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG (88) DON'T KNOW | $\qquad$ (01) Elementary schoc $\qquad$ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)$\qquad$ (02) Junior high school$\qquad$ (05) College (Four-year course)$\qquad$$\qquad$ (03) High school (06) Graduate school (Masters)$\qquad$ (07) Graduate school (PhD) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 42.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | - (3) Currently attendin |
|  | $\nabla$ | 42.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE | $42$ |


43. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG (88) DON'T KNOW | (01) Elementary schoc -_ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)(05) College (Four-year course)(02) Junior high school(03) High school(06) Graduate school (Masters)(07) Graduate school (Ph. D) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 43.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? |  |  |
|  | - (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  | V | 43.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE | 43.3 What grade is she in? GRADE |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.
44. Do you have a job that provides income?

45. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.
45.1. INDUSTRY:
45.2. OCCUPATION:
※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.
46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.48)

47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does $s / h e$ actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.
47.1. INDUSTRY:
47.2. OCCUPATION:
48. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q37) APPROXIMATELY: $\qquad$ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: $\qquad$ -) $\qquad$ (88) DON’T KNOW $\square \square \square \square \square$
※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.
49. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?
(1) Material prosperity
(3) Competition
(5) Gap between rich and poor
(7) Exploitation
(2) Corruption
(4) Efficiency
(6) Ample opportunities

1) First $\qquad$ __ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW

50. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) Company(firm)-level union
_ (2) Industry-level union (Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)
__ (3) Nation-level union (Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions)
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
51. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) Very moderate $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat stubborn

- 

(2) Somewhat moderate
__ (5) Very stubborn
(3) Neither moderate nor stubborn
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
52. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better
__(5) Much worse
(3) About the same
_ (8) DON'T KNOW

## ※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

53. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)
PROBI
NG $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { 1) } \\ & \text { doctor } \\ & \text { practice }\end{aligned} \quad$ in general
2) chairman of a large $\qquad$ $\square \square$
3) salesclerk

4) unskilled worker in a $\qquad$ $\square \square$
5) cabinet in the central $\qquad$ $\square \square$
6) School teacher
$\qquad$ U Rank-and-file
7) business man in $\qquad$ $\square \square$ a large company
8) Skilled worker in $\qquad$ $\square \square$ a factory

9) Owner-manage
54. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

| Strongly |
| :---: |
| agree |

Agree
Disagree

| Strongly <br> disagree |
| :---: |

CAN'T CHOOSE

1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ __(2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ legitimate reason for taking a break.
2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ task that I do not like
3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ _-_ ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$ __(4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$ producing any results.
55. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

|  | Essential | Very Important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1) coming from a wealthy family | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| 2) having well-educated parents | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 3) having good education yourself | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 4) having ambition | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 5) hard work | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 6) knowing the right people | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 7) having political connections | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 8) giving bribes | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| 9) race | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 10) religion | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| 11) gender | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

56. Would you say that you earn $\cdots$ ? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.
$\qquad$ (1) Much less than I deserve
$\qquad$ (2) Less than I deserve

- (3) What I deserve
- (4) More than I deserve
- (5) Much more than I deserve
_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
_ (9) Never worked

57. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SHOW } \\ & \text { CARD } \end{aligned}$ |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dis- } \\ & \text { Agree } \end{aligned}$ | Strongly disagree | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { PROBI } \\ \text { NG } \end{gathered}$ | 1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt. | _(1) | (2) | $\qquad$ <br> (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to ___ ${ }^{(1)}$-_ $\left.\left.\left.\left.^{(2)}-\right]_{-}^{(3)}-\right]_{-}^{(4)}-\right]_{-}^{(5)}-\right]_{-}^{(8)}$
obtain a university education.
3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the ___ ${ }^{(1)}$ ___ ${ }^{2}$ _____ ${ }^{(3)}$ _ ${ }^{(8)}$ _


58. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get…Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)
3) Salesclerk

4) Unskilled worker in a
 $\square$
5) Cabinet in the central $\qquad$ $\square \square$
6) School teacher $\qquad$ $\square$

Rank-and-file
7) business man in $\qquad$ त a large company
8) Skilled worker in $\qquad$ $\square \square$ a factory
9) Owner-manager $\qquad$


(8)
(1)
(1)

(4)

(5)
(8)

1) Differences in income in Korea are too large.
2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes
3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed
4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor

| Strongly agree | Agree | $\begin{gathered} \text { Neither } \\ \text { agree } \\ \text { nor } \\ \text { disagree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Dis- } \\ & \text { Agree } \end{aligned}$ | Strongly disagree | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { CAN } \\ \text { T } \\ \text { CHO } \\ \text { OSE } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

60.1. Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?
$\qquad$ (1) Much larger share
(2) Larger
(3) The same share
(4) Smaller
(5) Much smaller share
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
60.2. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today for those with high incomes? Taxes are ...

| (1) | $\cdots$ much too high |
| :---: | :---: |
| (2) | $\cdots$ too high |
| (3) | $\cdots$ about right |
| (4) | ... too low |
| (5) | $\cdots$ much too low |
| (8) | CAN'T CHOOSE |

61.1. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?
(1) Very just
(2) Somewhat just
(3) Neither just nor unjust
(4) Somewhat unjust
(5) Very unjust
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
61.2. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?
$\qquad$ (1) Very just
(2) Somewhat just
(3) Neither just nor unjust
(4) Somewhat unjust
(5) Very unjust
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
62. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

1) Poor people and rich people
2) Working class and middle class
3) Management and workers
4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom

(1)
(1)
(1)
(1)

(2)
(2)
(2)

(3)
(3)
(3)

(8)
(8)
(8)
(8)
63.1. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?
$\qquad$
63.2. if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then? $\qquad$

64. Please think about your present job (or your last one if you don't have one now). If you compare this job to the job your father had when you were 15 (middle school), would you say that the level of status of your job is (or was) ...
$\qquad$ (1) Much higher than your father's
$\qquad$ (2) Higher than your father's
$\qquad$ (3) About equal than your father's(4) Lower than your father's
$\qquad$ (5) Much lower than your father's
$\qquad$ (8) I don't know what my father did / father never had a job / never knew father / father deceased
$\qquad$ (9) I never had a job (N.A)
65. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion ...

| Essential | Very Important | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fairly } \\ & \text { important } \end{aligned}$ | Not very important | Not important at all | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CAN'T } \\ & \text { CHOOSE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | - 5 | (8) |

1) How much responsibility goes with the
2) job
3) the number of years spent in education
and training
4) what is needed to support a family $\qquad$ (2)
5) whether the person has children to
6) support $\qquad$ - $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
7) how well he or she does the job
8) how hard he or she works at the job
$\qquad$ -_(3) $\square$ - (4) $\qquad$ _- (5) $\qquad$ __(8) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ - $\qquad$
$\qquad$ _(5) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
66. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn--but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last occupation
$\qquad$ (1) Much less than is just(2) A little less than is just(3) About just for me
(4) A little more than is just
___ (5) Much more than is just
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
_ (9) Never had a job(N.A)
67. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea ...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SHOW } \\ & \text { CARD } \end{aligned}$ | Type A <br> A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom. | Type B <br> A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom. | Type C <br> A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom. | Type D <br> A society with most people in the middle. | Type E <br> Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom. |

67.1. Which diagram comes closest to Korea today?
$\qquad$ (1) Type A
$\qquad$ (4) Type D
$\square$
(2) Type B
(5) Type E
(3) Type C $\qquad$ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
67.2. What do you think Korea ought to be like?
_(1) Type A
(4) Type D(2) Type B
(5) Type E
(3) Type C
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
68.1. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your father work? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

68.2. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.
68.2.1. INDUSTRY:
68.2.2. OCCUPATION:
69.1. When you were 15 years old, did your mother work outside the household? If your mother did not work when you were 15 years old, did your mother work before? If she worked before, when did she stop working?

## SHOW CARD $\quad$ Yes $\quad \Rightarrow$ <br> No

$\qquad$ (1) My mother did have a job when I was 15 years
(2) My mother never had a job outside the household(GO TO Q70)
$\Rightarrow\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { (4) }\end{array}\right.$
(3) My mother stopped working before she got married
My mother stopped working after she got married, but before her
first child was born
(5) My mother stopped working after her first child was born
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
69.2. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your mother work? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.
(1) Employee of a private company or $\qquad$ (4) Other (please specify) business $\qquad$
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE (2) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Government } \\ & \text { government] }\end{aligned}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (3) Self-employed
69.3. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation. If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.
69.3.1. INDUSTRY:
69.3.2. OCCUPATION:
70. About how many books were there around your family's house when you were 15 years old?
_(1) None
(6) Around 100
(2) 1 or 2
(7) Around 200
(3) Around 10
(8) Around 500(4) Around 20
(9) 1000 or more(5) Around 50
__ (88) DON'T KNOW
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?


1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.
2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like. $\qquad$ (1)
3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long $\qquad$ (1) time to start producing any results.
4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ - ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ [1 (1) __
$\qquad$ 2) $\qquad$ ___(4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school.
6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work. $\qquad$ (1)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ - ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ __ ${ }^{2}$ ____ ${ }^{3}$ ___ ${ }^{(4)}$ $\qquad$ (8)
72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education, for whom did you work?

72.2. In this first job, what was your main occupation?
73. Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular class. Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to?
__(1) Lower class
__ (4) Middle class
__ (5) Upper middle class
_ (6) Upper class
74.1. About how much money would be left if the home or apartment you and/or your immediate family live in was sold, and any debts on it, such as a mortgage or personal loan, would have been paid off? Please give your best estimate. (unit : 10,000 WON)

74.2. About how much money would be left if you and/or your immediate family converted to cash all savings, stocks, or bonds you own, and then paid off any personal debts you have (not including any home loan)? Please give your best estimate. (unit : 10,000 WON)

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SHOW } \\ & \text { CARD } \end{aligned}$ | (1) Just debts <br> (2) Nothing <br> (3) Less than |
| :---: | :---: |
| PROBI | (4) 1,000 $\sim 2,000$ |
| NG | (5) 2,000 $\sim 3,000$ |
|  | (6) 3,000 $\sim 4,000$ |
|  | (7) 4,000 ~ 5,000 |

75. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?
1) Educational opportunity
2) Work opportunity

| Very equal | Somewhat equal |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |

4) Law enforcement ___ ${ }^{(1)}$ __ ${ }^{(2)}$
5) Preferential treatment for women
6) Income and property
7) Differences among the regions
$\qquad$

| Neither <br> equal nor <br> unequal |
| :---: |
| -_3 $^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$ |


| Somewhat <br> unequal |
| :---: |
| $-{ }^{(4)}-$ |
| 4) $^{(4)}-$ |


| Very unequal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DON’T } \\ & \text { KNOW } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (8) |
| (5) | (8) |
| (5) | (8) |


76. How successful do you think socio-economically you are now?

- (1) Very successful
__ (4) Somewhat unsuccessful
(2) Somewhat successful
__ (5) Very unsuccessful
_ (3) So and so

77. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', ‘somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', ‘somewhat low', or 'very low'?
1) Taxi drivers
2) Newspaper reporters
3) Nurses
4) Barbers/Beautician
5) Directors of governmental bureaus
6) Apartment guards
7) Biological engineers
8) Maids or housecleaners
9) Junior high school teachers
10) Dry cleaners
11) Farmers
12) Factory foremen
13) Factory workers
14) Assistant directors of bank
15) Entertainers
16) Judges
17) Local-level civil servants
18) University professors

| Very high |
| :---: |
|  |


| Neither high <br> nor low | Low |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Very low

| DON'T |
| :--- |
| KNOW |


| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

$-{ }^{4}{ }^{4}$

| (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (8) |
| (5) | (8) |

$\square^{(1)}-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$

| (4) <br> (4) |
| :---: |
|  |  |

$-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-$
$\qquad$ -(4) ${ }^{(4)}$

| (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (8) |
| (5) | (8) |


| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) |


| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (4) | (5) | (8) |

${ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$
$-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-$



$-{ }^{1}{ }^{(1)}-n^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$
_-(4)_-_

| (5) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: |
| (5) | (8) |
| (5) | (8) |

Chief personnel in a section or
19) department of small and medium companies
20) Auto mechanics
21) Army generals
22) Medical doctors
23) Sales persons in department store
24) Manual workers
25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents
Managers or head persons in a
26) larger section or department of large-scale companies
27) Restaurant owners
28) Street venders
29) Traffic police officers
30) Pharmacists
${ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(1)}-$
$\qquad$ $]^{(4)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
_-_3 ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$

78. Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that $\mathrm{s} /$ he should be paid higher than others if $\mathrm{s} /$ he $\cdots$.
$\cdots \cdots$ should be paid higher than others Strongly agree
Agree

| Neither agree <br> nor disagree |
| :---: |

Disagree

| Strongly <br> disagree |
| :--- |

CAN'T
CHOOSE

1) has worked for more years in the job than others.
2) has higher education than others.
3) has certificates.
4) is a male rather than a female.
5) is older than others.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |  | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |  | (8) |

6) has more family members to support for than others. $\qquad$
7) shows higher performance than others.
_ $\left.{ }^{(1)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-\quad{ }^{4}\right]$
$\qquad$
8) is able to work more competently than others. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

| Always <br> I | Usually <br> I |
| :---: | :---: |


| Equally <br> between me <br> and spouse | Usually my <br> spouse |
| :---: | :---: |


| Always <br> my spouse |
| :---: |


| Other family <br> member(s) | NOT <br> APPLICABL <br> $E$ |
| :---: | :---: |

1) Children's discipline and education $\qquad$ (4)__ (5) $\qquad$ (6) (9) $\qquad$

2) Purchase of higher cost items $\qquad$ (1)
 $\qquad$ (6) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) Investment and asset management $\qquad$ (2) - ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$ (4) - ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$ -(6) (6) $\qquad$ 80. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?

| Always | Usually <br> 1 | Equally <br> between me <br> and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse |  | Other(s) not family member | APPLICAB |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Prepare the evening meal
2) Do the laundry
$\square$
$\square$ -_(5) -_ ${ }^{\text {(6) }}$ $\qquad$
3) Do the laundry
4) Clean the house
5) Care and educate the - $\left.\left.{ }^{(1)}-\right]^{(2)}-\right]^{(3)}$

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your mental health and opinion about the suicide.
81. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?

| Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly <br> disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) I have a lot of stresses due to my economic 1) problems $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ $-{ }^{(2)}-$ $-{ }^{(3)}-$
$\qquad$ (4)
$\qquad$
2) I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems
3) I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ - $\qquad$ 2) $\qquad$ (3)_ $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ 11__ $\qquad$ 2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$ parents
82. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?
(1) Yes
(8) DON'T KNOW
(2) No
83. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?
1) Everybody has the liklihood to commit a suicide
2) People have a right to commit a suicide
3) There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution
4) It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide
5) Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected
other people should be respected
6) Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance
7) Suicide can be prevented
8) One should not talk about the suicide
9) Suicide is a very serious ethical sin
10) Those who kill themselves have mental problems
11) Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives
12) I cannot understand how people kill themselves

| Strongly <br> agree | Agree |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) |


| Neither agree nor disagree | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dis- } \\ \text { Agree } \end{gathered}$ | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (3) | (4) | (5) |

$\left.\left.]^{(1)}-\right]^{(2)}-\right]^{(3)}-{ }^{4}{ }^{(4)}{ }^{5}-$
4)
$\qquad$

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

84. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?

In the past month did you:


1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead?
2) Wish to harm yourself?

3) Think about suicide?
4) Have a suicide plan?
5) Attempt suicide?

(1)
(1)

- 

_I_ (1) ${ }^{(1)}$
-
(1) $\qquad$

In your lifetime:
6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
85. Please answer if the following item applies to you or not

| Yes |
| :---: | :---: |

1) There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide
2) There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide but failed
3) There is someone close to me who committed suicide.

86. Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not.

## 1) I still have may things left to do


$\square$
2) I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to live for
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying out

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4) I believe that I have control over my life and destiny $\qquad$
$\qquad$
87. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

| Not at all |
| :--- |


Nearly
every day
$\qquad$
$]_{1}^{(1)}$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
—————— $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ ${ }^{(4)}$
$\qquad$
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
_(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too 1) much
2) Feeling tired or having little energy
3) Poor appetite or overeating
4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things
5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless
6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down
Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the
7) newspaper or watching television
8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual
9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way
$\qquad$
(If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question 87-1 thru 87-9 above)
87.1. If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people
$\qquad$ (1) Not difficult at all(3) Very difficult
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat difficult
__ (4) Extremely difficult

88. When I'm upset, I have difficulty controlling my behaviors.
___(1) Almost never $\qquad$ (4) Most of the time
$\qquad$ (2) Sometimes
__ (5) Almost always
$\qquad$ (3) About half the time
89. To what degree do you think the following is true when you experience negative or unpleasant events?


Almost
always
I think that basically the cause must lie within myself
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5)
2) I think that basically the cause must lies with others $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ 3 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
90. Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems.

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) I believe that human beings born again in some way after death and such procedures are repeated
2) I believe that human beings go to a better world after
3) death
4) I think death means a liberation from the suffering from life
5) Once you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more
6) If I die now, my family will be greatly disappointed
7) World will not change in spite of my dealth
8) I don't have any reservation about the death

| Strongly agreeStrongly <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
8) I often think about the death of myself
9) I will never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Additional Questions for Wage Earners

(Those who answered (1) in Question \# 44.1)
※ Now, I am going to ask about your main job.
92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

1) Intelligence
2) Job skills
3) Efforts
4) Educational attainment
5) Careers
6) Performances
7) Responsibilities
8) Job stress

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$

- $\left.\left.{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(1)}-\right]^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(2)}-\quad\right]^{(4)}-{ }^{(4)}-{ }^{(4)}-{ }^{(5)}-$
—_ ${ }^{1}$ - - ${ }^{(2)}$ - ${ }^{(3)}$ - $\left.{ }^{(4)}-\right]^{(5)-}$

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

| Neither <br> atrongly <br> agree nor <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disagree |

1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions.
${ }^{2)}$ My company collects enough information for quality decision $\qquad$
2) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships $\qquad$
3) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.
4) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.
$\qquad$
5) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics." $\qquad$
${ }^{7)}$ Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.
6) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration. $\qquad$

94. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) |  | (4) | (5) |

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?
1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.
2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.
3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | -(4) | (5) |
| _(1) | __(2) | [ ${ }^{3}$ | -_(4) | __(5) |

1) Payment
2) Promotion or advancement
3) Transfer to other departments
4) Performance evaluation
5) Job sharing
6) Personnel rules and regulations
7) Education and training opportunities

| Very unfair | Somewhat unfair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat fair | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Very } \\ & \text { fair } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

97. When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?
1) Just tried to endure by myself
2) Raised the problem officially
3) Contacted the labor union about the problem
4) Spent time inattentively or carelessly
5) Absent from work by providing a false excuse
6) Wanted to turnover to another company
7) Became more loyal to the company in order to be more
rewarded
8) Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share

| Very often | Often | Someti mes | Seldom | Never |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) | - 3) | -_4 | - 5 |

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?
1) To guarantee job security
2) To listen to employees' opinions
3) To provide support for employees' career
development

| Very well | Fairly well | Somewhat <br> well |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not so <br> well | Not well <br> at all |  |

4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives
5) To treat employees like family members
6) To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company
7) To share the company gains or profits
8) To implement family friendly policies

- $\left.{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(1)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-\right]^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{(4)}-{ }^{(5)}-$

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | -4) | - 5) |
| [1] | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| [1] | (2) | _-3 ${ }^{3}$ | -_(4) | - 5 |

100. How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?

| Very much | Moderately | Somewhat | Little | Not at all |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) | (3) | (4) | -5 |

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?
1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time.
2) Showing loyalty to the company
3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability
4) Doing overtime work if necessary
5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with the peers
6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |

4) The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all
5) There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them
6) I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave
7) Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases
8) My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job
9) My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems


※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? $\quad R^{\prime}$ name :
What is your phone number? R's phone \# : $\qquad$
What is your address? R's address : $\qquad$

## 《The following questions are asked to interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present 102. Interview date and time
$\qquad$
am. p.m FROM: Hour Minut $\qquad$ Minute $\qquad$

103. Who filled out this questionnaire?
$\qquad$ (1) Interviewer did all
(2) Respondent did all
(GO TO Q120)
___ (3) Respondent did partially
103.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent FROM: $Q \quad$ TO: $Q \quad$ FROM: $Q \quad$ TO: $Q$

104. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.
$\qquad$ (1) Children under age 6
(3) Spouse/ partner
(o) None
$\qquad$ (2) Children above age 6
(4) Other adults
105. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?
$\qquad$ (1) Very cooperative $\qquad$ (3) Not very cooperative
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat cooperative
__ (4) Not cooperative at all
106. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?
$\qquad$
(1) Good $\qquad$ (2) Fair
(3) Poor
107. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?
_(1) Very difficult $\qquad$ (3) Not very difficult
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat difficult
__ (4) Not difficult at all
108. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?
$\qquad$ (1) Very difficult $\qquad$ (3) Not very difficult
_ (2) Somewhat difficult
__ (4) Not difficult at all
109.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.
$\qquad$ (1) Gift certificate $\qquad$ (2) Umbrella
(3) Towel
109.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.(1) Gift certificate $\qquad$ (2) Umbrella $\qquad$ (3) Towel
(9) DIDN'T TAKE
110. Final result of the interview
__ (1) Complete
$\qquad$ (2) Incomplete

## <INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

111. INTERVIEWER ID :
112. SEX : $\qquad$ (1) MALE $\qquad$ (2) FEMALE
$\square$
113. AGE:
114. AFFILIATION: $\qquad$ UNIVERSITY $\qquad$ DEPARTMENT $\qquad$ YEAR $\square \square \square$

NAME:

