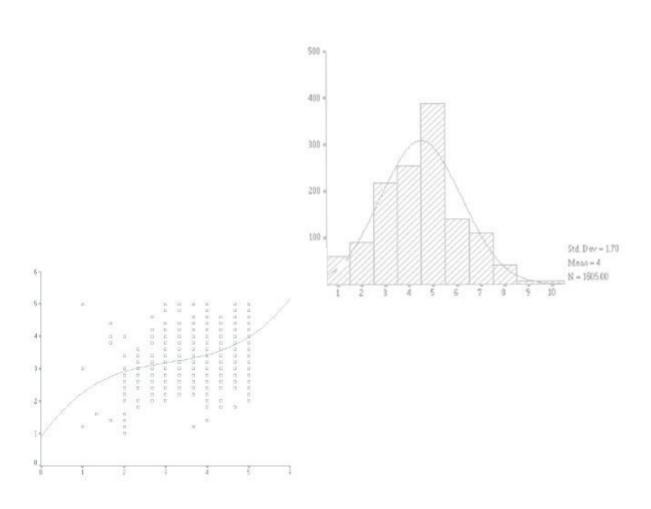


Blo	ock II	D]	House	hold	ID
			_			

2009 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about social inequality, the 2009 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2009 Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sang-Wook

	① Try to be helpful ② Just look out for themselves		PENDS DN'T KNOW		,
2.	Do you think most people would try to fair?	take advantage	of you if they got	a chance, or would	they try to be
	① Would take advantage of you ② Would try to be fair		PENDS ON'T KNOW		
	I am going to name some institutions concerned, would you say you have a grat all in them?	reat deal of confi	dence, only some	confidence, or hardly	any confidence
HOW ARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
ROBI	1) Major companies			3	(8)
NG	2) Organized religion				(8)
	3) Education			3	(8)
	4) Organized labor				(8)
	5) Newspaper	①		3	(8)
	6) TV				(8)
	7) Medicine	①			(8)
	8) Executive branch of the national government				(8)
	9) Local government			3	(8)
				3	(8)
	10) Congress	1	2	3	
	10) Congress11) The Supreme Court			3	
	10) Congress11) The Supreme Court12) Scientific community				(8)
	11) The Supreme Court 12) Scientific community			3	(8)
	11) The Supreme Court	0 0			(8)
	11) The Supreme Court12) Scientific community13) Military	① ①		3	(8) (8) (8)

* To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

*	Next I would like to ask you a few	questions about politics and reunification in this	s country.
5.	How proud are you of being South Korean	1?	
	① Very proud	③ Not very proud (8) DON'T KNOW	
	② Somewhat proud	① Not proud at all	
6.	What do you think North Korea is to us? I	Please choose one answer only among the following.	
	① A country to support ③	A country to guard against (8) DON'T KNOW	
	② A country to cooperate with ④		
7.	Which country do you feel closest to amor	ng the following countries?	
	① USA ③ North	h Korea ⑤ Russia	
	② Japan ④ China	a (8) DON'T KNOW	······
8.	To what extent do you think the unification	between South and North Korea is necessary?	
	① Very necessary ③	Somewhat unnecessary (8) DON'T KNOW	
	② Somewhat necessary ④		
9.	On the whole, how good do you think the	current government is in administering state affairs?	
	① Very good	Somewhat poor	
	② Somewhat good	⑤ Very poor	
	③ Neither good nor poor	(8) DON'T KNOW	
10	Currently which political party do you su	pport most?	
	① Liberty Forward Party	6 New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	③ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q10.1)	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		
	(IF NONE OF THESE)		
		party, is there a party you usually feel favorable towar	d?
	① Liberty Forward Party	⑥ New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	③ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		
11.	Which party do you think has the most a	bility to take political power in the next presidential election	on?
	① Liberty Forward Party	⑥ New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	3 Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		

12. Did y	ou v	ote in the South Korean legislative	ve election (Apri	l, 2008)?			
0	Vote	ed	(8) DON'	Γ KNOW			
2	Did	not vote	(9) NOT I	ELIGIBLE			1
13. To w	hat d	egree do you think yourself politica	ally liberal or co	nservative?			
PROBI	1	Very liberal	4	Somewhat co	onservative		
NG		Somewhat liberal		Very conserv	ative		
	3	Neither liberal nor conservative	(8) CAN'T CHOO	DSE		
14. How	satisfi	ed are you with the current state	of politics in So	outh Korea?			
PROBI		① Very satisfied	4	Somewhat diss	atisfied		
NG		② Somewhat satisfied	⑤	Very dissatisfic	ed		
		3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8)	DON'T KNOW			
15. Do yo	ou thi	nk the political conditions in Sout	h Korea will be	much better,	somewhat be	etter, about th	ne same,
		worse, or much worse?					į <u>.</u>
		ch better		what worse			
		newhat better	⑤ Much				
3) Abo	ut the same	(8) DON'	I KNOW			
		speaking, would you say that m	ost people can	be trusted c	r that you ca	an't be too d	careful in
		et people can be trusted	(3) DEPEN	DS			
		t be too careful	(8) DON'T				
	Curi	t be too careful	(0) DOIN I	1111011			
17. Here	are	some different forms of political	and social act	ions that peo	ple can take	. Please indi	cate, for
		whether you have done any of					
indica	ite w	nether you might do it or not.					
			Have done	Have done	Have not	Have not	CAN'T
			it in the	it in the	done it but	done it	CHOOSE
SHOW			past year	more distant past	might do it	and would never do it	
0, 112	1)	Signed a petition	1	2	3	4	(8)
	2)	Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political,	1	2	3	4	(8)
		ethical or environmental reasons					
PROBI	3)	Took part in a demonstration	1	2	3	4	(8)
NG	4)	Attended a political meeting or rally		2	3	4	(8)
	5)	contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views		2	3	4	(8)
	6)	Donated money or raised funds	1	2	3	4	(8)
	7)	for a social or political activity Contacted or appeared in the	1	2	3	4	(8)
	8)	media to express your views Joined an Internet forum or discussion group		2	3	4	(8)

	① Very m	ach stressed		3 Not stressed much	
	② Somewh	at stressed		④ Almost never stressed	
19.	Which of the following	owings is the mos	st important in or	der for your life? Which c	omes next?
	① Leisure ② Friends	③ Power④ Neighbor	⑤ Health⑥ Money	7 Educational attainment8 Religion	nt 9 Family 10 Work
1	First		(8	B) DON'T KNOW	
2	2) Second		(8	B) DON'T KNOW	
20.	All things conside	ered, how satisfied	d are you with yo	our life as a whole these	days?
V)	Very Satisfied	←		\rightarrow	Very Dissatisfied
	1	2	3	4	5
21.	On an ordinary of	day, with how ma	any people do yo	ou have contacts through	telephone, mails, int
_	face-to-face?				
	(1) O			(5) 20-49	
	(2) 1-4			(6) 50-99	
	(3) 5-9			(7) 100 or more	
	(3) 10–19			(88) DON'T KNOW	
22.	How often do yo	u read the newsp	paper? (Please in	clude online newspaper)	
_	① Everyday			Less than a once a week	
_	② A few times	a week		Never	
_	③ Once a weel	Χ	(8)	DON'T KNOW	
23.	On the average	day about how r	many hours do y	ou personally watch telev	vision? (Please includ
	Internet TV)				
	hours	minute	(00)	Never	
24.	How often do yo	u attend religious	services?		
_	(01) A few times	s a week	(06)	Once a year	
_	(02) Once a wee	ek	(07)	Less than once a year	
_		e times a month	(08)		
_	(04) Once a mo		(88)	DON'T KNOW	
_	(05) Several time	es a year			
25.	What is your reli	gion?			
-	① Buddhist			No religion (GO TO Q.26))
-	② Protestant)
-					

* Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) 25.1 Do you call yourself a strong of	or not a very strong follower of your religion?	
① Strong	3 Not very strong	
② Somewhat strong	(8) DON'T KNOW	<u></u>
25.2. To what extent do you think y	our belief in the religion you follow has influence on	your life?
① Very influential	③ Not too influential	
② Somewhat influential	④ Not influential at all	l
26. Which of the categories below comes close	sest to the type of place you are living in now?	
	A small city or a town A country village (8) DON'T KNOW	country
27. During the last few years, has the finance better, stayed the same, somewhat worse	cial situation of your household been getting much bet , or much worse?	iter, somewhai
① Much better		
② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	ŧ
3 Stayed the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
28. Compared with South Korean families in above average, average, below average, ① Far above average	④ Below average	bove average
② Above average ③ Average	(8) DON'T KNOW	
29. Within the next 10 years, do you think to somewhat better, about the same, somew	the financial situation of your household will be getting that worse, or much worse than now?	g much better
① Much better		
② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	t
③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
30. How satisfied are you with the econom	nic condition of your family?	
① Very satisfied	④ Somewhat dissatisfied	
② Somewhat satisfied	⑤ Very dissatisfied	
③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8) DON'T KNOW	
31. In general, would you say your health	is	
① Excellent		
② Very good	⑤ Poor	
③ Good	(8) DON'T KNOW	

	Very happy ←				\rightarrow	Very u	ınhappy	
			3		4	(5	
33. F	Here are a number of personality	traits that mag	y or may	not apply	to you. P	lease ma	rk a numb	er r
	o each statement to indicate the		_		gree with	that state	ement. You	sho
	consider both traits in each statem			-	Naithar	Λανοο	Agraa	Ι Λ
SH OW		Disagree strongly	Disagree moderate	Disagree a little	Neither agree	Agree a little	Agree moderate	A
CA RD			ly		nor disagree		ly	
חח	Extraverted, enthusiastic							
	2) Critical, quarrelsome			3		_5_	_6_	-
	3) Dependable, self-disciplined		_2_ _2_	3		_5_ _5_		-
	4) Anxious, easily upset							_
	5) Open to new experiences, comple							_
	6) Reserved, quiet			3		_5_		_
	7) Sympathetic, warm			3	4			_
	8) Disorganized, careless							_
	9) Calm, emotionally stable					_5_		_
	10) Conventional, uncreative							_
* N	Text, I'm going to ask about	your family.						
	fext, I'm going to ask about and the second	-	live at yo	our resider	nce? Do r	not includ	le those w	vho
34. F		ding yourself,	-				le those w	vho
34. F	How many family members, include	ding yourself, schooling, en	nployment,	military se			le those w	vho
34. F	How many family members, included emporarily living elsewhere due to	ding yourself, schooling, en	nployment,	military se			le those w	vho
34. H	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS L	ding yourself, schooling, en IVING WITH I	nployment, RESPONDE	military so	ervice, etc.			
34. H t 1 35. A	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS Learner there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How reservice, etc?	ding yourself, schooling, en IVING WITH In are living many such pe	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are	military second control contro	ervice, etc. ue to scho			
34. H t 1 35. A	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS L	ding yourself, schooling, en IVING WITH In are living many such pe	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are	military second control contro	ervice, etc. ue to scho			
34. H	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS Learn there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How resulting the company of	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH In are living many such periods.	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT	ervice, etc. ue to scho r :	ooling, em	nployment,	mili
34. H	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS Learner there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How reservice, etc?	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH In are living many such periods.	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT	ervice, etc. ue to scho r :	ooling, em	nployment,	mil
34. H	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS Leaves there any family members where there any family members where there are? (If there are) How reservice, etc? (If there are) How reservice, etc?	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH Into are living many such per IVING AWAY use who are	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES	military so ENT: e else du there? EPONDENT amily men	ervice, etc. ue to scho r: nbers (e.g.	ooling, em , friends,	nployment, partner, et	mill
34. Htt. 135. Att. 35. Att. 36. H	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LARE there any family members whoservice, etc? (If there are) How revided the NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LARE How many persons live in your how NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LARE AND	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH It has are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING W	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT: amily men	ervice, etc. ue to scho T: nbers (e.g.	ooling, em , friends,	nployment, partner, et _(0) NONE	mill
34. H t 35. A s 36. H 137. N	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LARE there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How roumber of FAMILY MEMBERS LARE How many persons live in your how how many persons live in your how many persons live in your how how many persons live in your how many persons live in your how how many persons live in your how how how many persons live in your how how how many persons live in your how	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH Into are living many such per IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Worder family mer	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI	military so control of the control o	ervice, etc. le to scho r: hbers (e.g.	ooling, em , friends, ly membe	nployment, partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar	milli c.)?
34. H t 35. A s 36. H 1 37. N iii	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LARE there any family members whoservice, etc? (If there are) How results with the service, etc. (If there are) How results with the service in your how many persons live in your how many persons live in your how many persons live in your how with the service in your how with the service in your how is a service with the service in your house and who are temporary in your house and your house and who are temporary in your house and who are temporary in your house and your house	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH Into are living many such per IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Worder family mer	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI	military so control of the control o	ervice, etc. le to scho r: hbers (e.g.	ooling, em , friends, ly membe	nployment, partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar	mili cc.)?
34. H tr 35. A s 1 36. H 1 37. N iii	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LARE there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How reservice, etc.	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH I no are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING V our family merorarily living school	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI	military so control of the control o	ervice, etc. le to scho le to scho le all fami wer the fo	ooling, em , friends, ly membe	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be	milli cc.)?
34. H t 35. A s 1 36. H 1 37. N iii	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LATER there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How resulting the NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LATER TO A WOULD HOW I would like to ask about your house and who are temporarith yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATER TO A WOULD HOW THE PERSON'S	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH I no are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Vour family merorarily living so CIONSHIP TO TO	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI nbers. Ple omewhere HE RESPON	military so control of the control o	ervice, etc. le to scho r: hbers (e.g. le all fami wer the fo	ooling, em , friends, y memberallowing quare	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be	milli cc.)?
34. H t 35. A 36. H 37. N iii	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LATER there any family members whoservice, etc? (If there are) How results with your properties of the properties of	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH It has are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Vour family merorarily living so TONSHIP TO TOTAL STATUS, THE	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI onbers. Plea omewhere HE RESPON E REASON F	military so military so military so control of the mily ment of the mily m	ervice, etc. le to scho le to scho le all fami wer the fo ST, AND THELSEWHERE	ooling, em , friends, ly membe illowing qu HEN ASK 7	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	mill cc.)? re lii egini
34. H tr 135. A s 136. H 137. N iii	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LATE there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How reservice, etc.	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH It has are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Vour family merorarily living so TONSHIP TO TOTAL STATUS, THE	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI onbers. Plea omewhere HE RESPON E REASON F	military so military so military so control of the mily ment of the mily m	ervice, etc. le to scho le to scho le all fami wer the fo ST, AND THELSEWHERE	ooling, em , friends, ly membe illowing qu HEN ASK 7	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	mill cc.)? re lii egini
34. Ht the state of the state o	How many family members, include emporarily living elsewhere due to NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LATER there any family members whoservice, etc? (If there are) How results with your properties of the properties of	ding yourself, schooling, em IVING WITH It has are living many such pe IVING AWAY use who are ERS LIVING Vour family merorarily living so TONSHIP TO TOTAL STATUS, THE	nployment, RESPONDE somewher rsons are FROM RES not your fa VITH RESI onbers. Plea omewhere HE RESPON E REASON F	military so military so military so control of the mily ment of the mily m	ervice, etc. le to scho le to scho le all fami wer the fo ST, AND THELSEWHERE	ooling, em , friends, ly membe illowing qu HEN ASK 7	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	milli milli cc.)?

3) How old is [PERSON]?

- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation respond				7) Employment status			iS							
	Relation	Code	① M	② F	3) Age	Status	Code		② Not living	1:: 4	for not ogether	① Employed	② Not	8) Reason working	for not
								togetner	together	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

« CODE LISTS »

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewher	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's siblir (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) Ist child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	② Widowed③ Divorced④ Separated⑤ Never married	(77) OTHER	

\sim	\	:-	+1	household	ام م م ما
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(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER	AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM	THE ABOVE TABLE)
RELATION TO RESPONDENT:	SERIAL NUMBER:	

received. 39. What is the highest level of school you have attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) **SCHOOL** (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) (08) OTHERS (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) 39.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending ① Graduated 39.2 In what grade did 39.3 What grade are you in? you drop out? **GRADE** GRADE 40. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school? vear 41. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (99) NO SPOUSE (02) Junior high school (00) NO FORMAL (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) **SCHOOL** (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) 41.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out ③ Currently attending 41.2 In what grade did 41.3 What grade is s/he in? s/he drop out? GRADE GRADE 42. What is the highest level of school your father has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 42.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending 42.2 In what grade did 42.3 What grade is he in? he drop out? **GRADE GRADE** 43. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) SCHOOL (03) High school (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 43.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending 43.2 In what grade did 43.3 What grade is she in? she drop out? GRADE **GRADE**

* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

44. Do you have a job that provides income?

## 44.1 Do you work for someone else? ### 14.1 Do you work for someone else? ### 2 What is you employment status? ### 2 Can be promoted for the family, self-employed with no employees? ### 2 Camparany employee ### 3 Are you working part time or full time? ### 44.1 How many hours a weck do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many hours a weck do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many hours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? ### 44.1 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? ### 44.1 How many hours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.1 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you usually work? ### 44.3 How many bours a week do you the government of trade union before? ### 44.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you worked for the current work? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you worked for the current work? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you worked for the current work? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you worked for the current work? ### 44.2 How many bours a week do you	The source of th		@ v. =
44.2 What is your employment status? 1			
44.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee ② Daily employee ③ Daily employee ④ Part-time ② Full-time ② Poart-time ② Prull-time ② Pull-time 44.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? ■ Bon't KNOW 44.5 How long have you worked for this company? ■ Years Months 44.6 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? ■ Times 44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you wan? ③ Publicly owned firm ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ② Publicly owned firm ③ Non-profit organization 44.9 Are you a member? ② Yes ② No 44.11 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ① Yes ② No 44.12 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervise? ① Yes ② No 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income? 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average and supervised? ① Yes ② No 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income? 12 Yes ② No 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income? 12 Yes ② No 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income? 14.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income? 15 Yes ② No 44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other socurces of income? 16 Yes ② No 44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other socurces of income? 17 Yes ② No 44.18 How many temployees 44.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ① Yes ② No GO TO Q44.15) 44.20 Mon which we will we work? 44.31 How long have you worked for the current work? 44.32 Did you work? 44.42 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? 17 Yes ② No 44.10 How many employees 44.10 How many employees 44.			
### Alt No many bourse status? Regular employee 30 Danly empl			
union before?	44.2 What is your employment status?		
44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?	union before? ① Yes② No	ave in your workplace whom you manage	44.20.1 How many employees did you employ?
income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW 44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ① Yes ② No	and supervise? r 44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in and supervise?	persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q44.15) your workplace whom you directly manage	your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?
44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ① Yes ② No	income from this job? This included allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIV.	usually work? Hours	
This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ① Yes ② No	ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON ((CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW	
	This includes interest or dividen alimony or child support, public aid allotment'. If any, what is your nature of Yes 2 No	ds, rent, social security, other pensions, I (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's	
(88) DON'T KNOW	Other Monthly Average Income:	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	

45.	What kind of work do	you normally	do? Wr	nat do yo	u actually	do ii	n that	job?	If currently	not	working,	tell
	me about your last job.											
	45.1. INDUSTRY:											
	45.2. OCCUPATION:											
*	Next, I am going to	ask about	your s	pouse's	main jo	b.						

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.48)

	Yes 🗖			
46.1 Does your spouse work for someo	ne else?	46.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?		
① Yes U		① Yes		
46.2 What is your spouse's employment status? Regular employee Temporary employee Daily employee	46.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self—employed with no employees, or self—employed with employees? ① Working for the family	46.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security,		
46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?	© Self-employed with no employees Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.8.1)	other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ① Yes ② No		
spouse usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?	Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW		
46.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? (1) Yes(2) No(8) DON'T KNOW	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: 46.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ② Full-time	46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? 1 Yes 2 No. (CO. TO. 0.48)		
46.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	46.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours	2 No (GO TO Q.48) 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?		
	(888) DON'T KNOW	① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm		
46.7 Is your spouse a union member?		④ Worked for non-profit organization		
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No		⑤ Worked for the family ⑥ Self-employed with no employees		
		Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.17.1)		
manages and supervises? persons (IF	ur spouse have in the workplace whom s/he NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.12)	46.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:(888) DON'T KNOW		
directly manages and supervise	ubordinates in the workplace whom s/he s?(8) DON'T KNOW	46.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?		
income from this job? This incluallowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER) INCOME BY 12.)	what is your spouse's total monthly average des his/her base pay, bonuses, and other I'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR O, THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW			
46.13 Beside income from the main job other sources of income? This i security, other pensions, alimony	b of your spouse, does your spouse have ncludes interest or dividends, rent, social or child support, public aid (welfare), and nt'. If any, what is his/her monthly average	(888) DON'T KNOW		
Other Monthly Average Income: (88) DON'T KNOW	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)			

4	 What kind of work does your spouse no working, tell me about his/her last job. 47.1. INDUSTRY: 	ormally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If co	urrently not
	47.2. OCCUPATION:		
4	includes all sources of income (ex. wowelfare support, or the money personal yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INTERPRETATION OF THE EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH	hat is the total average monthly income in your houselork income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, ally provided by somebody) from all household members NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. NCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q37) 10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:)(88) DON	pensions, s including FARMER), COME OF
*	Next, I'm going to ask you a few	questions about economic issues.	
49	9. Which of the words from the following comes next?	g comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalisi	m'? Which
DW RD	1 Material prosperity 3 Competition 2 Corruption 4 Efficiency	⑤ Gap between rich and poor⑥ Ample opportunities	
	1) First	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	2) Second	(88) DON'T KNOW	
50	① Company(firm)-level union ② Industry-level union (Korean Financia Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)	is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kaial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Virean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions)	
5	1. How moderate or stubborn do you thin	nk labor unions are in South Korea?	
	① Very moderate	4 Somewhat stubborn	
	② Somewhat moderate	⑤ Very stubborn	
	③ Neither moderate nor stubborn	(8) DON'T KNOW	
5	2. Do you think the economic conditions same, somewhat worse, or much worse	in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, se?	about the
	① Much better	④ Somewhat worse	
	2 Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	

* Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

53. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit: 10,000 WON)

PROBI NG	1) doctor in general	6) School teacher	
	2) chairman of a large	Rank-and-file 7) business man in a large company	
	3) salesclerk	8) Skilled worker in a factory	[]
	4) unskilled worker in a	9) Owner-manager of a small shop	[
	5) cabinet in the central		

54. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

J-T. 1	now would you describe yourself as a person					
SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1	I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break.			3		(8)
2	I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like.			3		(8)
3	I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results.			3		(8)

55. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

	Essential	Very	Fairly	Not very	Not	CAN'T
		Important	important	important	important	CHOOSE
					at all	
1) coming from a wealthy family	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
2) having well-educated parents	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
3) having good education yourself	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
4) having ambition	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
5) hard work	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
6) knowing the right people	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
7) having political connections	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
8) giving bribes	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
9) race	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
10) religion	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
11) gender	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)

	(1) Much less than I deserve						
	② Less than I deserve						
	③ What I deserve						
	4 More than I deserve						
	Much more than I deserve						
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE						
	(9) Never worked						
57. To	what extent do you agree or disagree with the	following	statements	?			
SHOW	Stro	ngly A	gree Neithe	r agree	Dis-	Strongly	CAN'T
CARD	ag	ree	nor d	isagree	Agree	disagree	CHOOSE
PROBI	1) To get all the way to the top in Korea						(0)
NG	today, you have to be corrupt.	①		3	_4	⑤	(8)
	2) In Korea only students from the best	_	_	_	_		
	secondary schools have a good chance to	①	2	3			(8)
	obtain a university education.	-	-	-	-	_	
		①	2	3	4	⑤ _	(8)
	costs of attending university.	_	_	_			
	4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their——	①	2	3			(8)
	gender, ethnicity or social background.	-	-	-	_	_	
PROBI NG	1) Doctor in general practice 2) Chairman of a large national corporation 3) Salesclerk 4) Unskilled worker in a factory 5) Cabinet in the central government		7) business a large 8) Skilled a factor	and-file s man in company worker in y manager			
59. To	what extent do you agree or disagree with eac	h of the f	Ollowing sta	Neither agree nor disagree	Pis-Agree	Strongly disagree	CAN' T CHO
1) Di	fferences in income in Korea are too large.	1	2	3	<u>(4)</u>	5	OSE (8)
	is the responsibility of the government to reduce	1)	2	3	4	5	(8)
the	e differences in income between people with high comes and those with low incomes	_	_		<u> </u>	~	1-7
	ne government should provide a decent standard living for the unemployed	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
	ne government should spend less on benefits for e poor	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)

56. Would you say that you earn ...? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

60.1.	•	nink people with high incomes should p ncomes, the same share, or a smaller		snare of	tneir incom	ie in taxes	tnan tnose
	1	Much larger share					
_		Larger					
_		The same share					
	<u> </u>	Smaller					
	<u> </u>	Much smaller share					
_ _ _	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
60.2.	Generally,	how would you describe taxes in Kore	a today for	those with	high inco	mes? Taxe	s are …
	1	··· much too high					
		··· too high					
		··· about right					
	<u>(4)</u>	··· too low					
	_ ⑤	··· much too low					
	_ (8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
61.1.	Is it just incomes?	or unjust that people with higher incom	es can buy	y better he	alth care t	han people	e with lower
	1	Very just					
_	<u></u>	Somewhat just					
	<u></u>	Neither just nor unjust					
		Somewhat unjust					
_		Very unjust					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
61.2.		or unjust that people with higher inco	mes can b	ouy better	education	for their c	hildren than
	(1)	Very just					
_	_ ②	Somewhat just					
		Neither just nor unjust					
	<u> </u>	Somewhat unjust					
	(5)	Very unjust					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
		tries, there are differences or even cor conflict is there in Korea between…	oflicts betwe	een differen	t social gr	oups. In y	our opinion,
			Very	Strong	Not	There	CANT
			strong conflicts	conflicts	very strong	are no conflicts	CHOO SE
1)	Poor neonle	e and rich people		2	conflicts	5	(8)
2)		ass and middle class	1)	2	3	(5)	(8)
3)	_	at and workers	1)	2	3	(5)	(8)
4)	_	the top of society and people at the	1)	2	3	(5)	(8)
7)	bottom	are top or society and people at the	~	•	₩	₩	\=/

SHOW the to CARD Below	r society there are group op and groups which te is a scale that runs e would you put yourse	end to be from top	towards the (10) to bott	bottom.		10 9 8 7	
•	think about the family ey fit in then?	/ that you	u grew up in	, where		5 4 3 2	
	oout your present job (o your father had when yo or was)	-	-			-	
① Much higher that	er than your father's n your father's						
(8) I don't kno (9) I never had	r than your father's ow what my father did / fold a job (N.A) W much people ought						
opinion ···			now important	t offodia c	acii di lile	ese inings b	e, in yc
·		Essential	Very Important	Fairly	Not very	Not important	CAN'T
How much resp	ponsibility goes with the	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important		Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
How much respond job the number of	ponsibility goes with the years spent in education	Essential		Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
How much respond the number of and training	years spent in education	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important 3 3	Not very important 4	Not important at all 5	CAN'T CHOOSE(8)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed	years spent in education to support a family		Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed	years spent in education		Very Important	Fairly important 3 3	Not very important 4	Not important at all 5	CAN'T CHOOSE(8)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed 4) whether the 1	years spent in education to support a family person has children to		Very Important	Fairly important 3 3 3 3	Not very important 4 4 4 4	Not important at all 5 5 5 5 5	CAN'T CHOOSE (8) (8) (8)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed 4) whether the purport 5) how well he or	years spent in education to support a family person has children to	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important 3	Not very important 4 4 4 4	Not important at all	(8) (8) (8) (8)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed 4) whether the purport 5) how well he or 6) how hard he or	years spent in education to support a family person has children to she does the job she works at the job t? I am not asking about given your skills and than is just s than is just for me	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important 33333	Not very important 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 you would	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSI (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed 4) whether the pupport 5) how well he or 6) how hard he or 66. Is your pay just you feel is just occupation 1) Much less 2) A little less 3) About just 4) A little mo 5) Much more	years spent in education to support a family person has children to she does the job she works at the job t? I am not asking about t given your skills and than is just s than is just for me re than is just e than is just	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important 33333	Not very important 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 you would	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (9)
1) How much respond the number of and training 3) what is needed 4) whether the properties of the support 5) how well he or 6) how hard he or 66. Is your pay just you feel is just occupation 1) Much less 2) A little less 3) About just 4) A little mo	years spent in education to support a family person has children to she does the job she works at the job t? I am not asking about t given your skills and than is just s than is just for me re than is just e than is just	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important 33333	Not very important 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 you would	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSI (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (9)

	I				-
	Type A	Type B	Type C	Type D	Type E
SHOW		A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	A society with most people in the middle.	Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.
67.1.	Which diagram come	s closest to Korea to	oday?		
	① Type A		④ Type D		
	② Type B		⑤ Type E		
	③ Type C		(8) CAN'T CHC	OSE	
67.2.	What do you think K	orea ought to be like			
	① Type A ② Type B		④ Type D ⑤ Type E		
	③ Type C		(8) CAN'T CHC	nOSE	
	_ @ Type C		(0) CAN I CITC	OOL	
68.1. PROBI — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	at the time, please g Employee of a business		t his last job before or	that time. se specify)	not have a paid job
PROBI 68.2					is main occupation. If is last job before that
69.1.	-				your mother did not before, when did she
SHOW Yes	s ⇒ ①	My mother did have	a job when I was 15	years	
CARD No	⇒ 3 4 5	first child was bo	ed working before bed working after	she got married she got married,	but before her

67. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the

diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea ...

job at the time, please give information abou					
			,		
government]	(8) CAN'T	CHOOSE			
③ Self-employed					
69.3. When you were 15 years old, what kind of	work did vo	our mother	do; what wa	as her main	occupati
If your mother did not have a paid job at t	•				•
that time.					
69.3.1. INDUSTRY:					
69.3.2. OCCUPATION:					
70. About how many books were there around you	ur familv's h	ouse wher	n vou were 1	5 vears old	?
① None	6 Arou		, ,	- ,	
② 1 or 2	© 71100 ⑦ Arou				<u> </u>
③ Around 10	(7 A100				
4 Around 20		or more			
——		T KNOW			
⑤ Around 50	s old (or be		left school :		
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?			left school	at a younge	er age). H
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?	Strongly agree	fore, if you		at a younge Strongly disagree	Can't choo
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?	Strongly agree	fore, if you			
 71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 	Strongly agree	fore, if you	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choo
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school	Strongly agree	fore, if you Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't cho
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree 4 4	Can't choo
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree 4 4	Can't cho
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree 4 4 4	(8)
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school. 6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree 4 4 4 4 4 4	(8)
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was anothe legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school. 6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work. 72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education. Employee of a private company or business	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree 3333 work?	Strongly disagree 4 4 4 4 4 4	(8)
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time? 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home. 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school even on an assignment that I did not like. 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school. 6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work. 72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education. Employee of a private company or	Strongly agree I T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	Agree	Disagree 3 3 3 3 3 work?	Strongly disagree 4 4 4 4 4 4	(8)(8)

	73. Most people see themselves as below would say you belong to?	nging to a	particu	ılar cla	ss. Please	e tell me wl	hich social	class you
SHOW	① Lower class		(4)	Middle	class			
CARD	② Working class	_			middle cla	cc		
	3 Lower middle class	_		Upper		33		
	© Lower Illiquie class	_		oppei	Class			
	74.1. About how much money would be let in was sold, and any debts on it, so Please give your best estimate. (unit	such as a	mortga	•	•	•		-
SHOW CARD PROBI NG		- - - - -	9 10 11 12		nan 35,000 CHOOSE	~ 17,500 ~ 20,000 ~ 25,000 ~ 35,000		
	74.2. About how much money would be savings, stocks, or bonds you own, home loan)? Please give your best e	and then p	oaid off	any p	ersonal de	-		
SHOW CARD PROBI NG		- - - - -	8 9 10 10	5,000 ~ 6,000 ~ 7,000 ~ 8,000 ~ More ti	- 6,000 - 7,000			
	75. How equal or unequal do you feel about	out each of	f the fo	ollowing	ıs in Korea	a?		
SHOW		Very equal	Somev		Neither equal nor	Somewhat unequal	Very unequal	DON'T KNOW
07 11 12	1) Educational opportunity	①	2		unequal ③	(4)	(5)	(8)
	2) Work opportunity				3			(8)
	3) Opportunities for advancement						5	(8)
	4) Law enforcement				3			(8)
	5) Preferential treatment for women				3			(8)
	6) Income and property						5	(8)
	7) Differences among the regions				3		5	(8)
	76. How successful do you think socio-ec	onomically	you are	e now?	•			
	① Very successful	_		Somew	hat unsucce	essful		
	② Somewhat successful	_		Very u	nsuccessful			1 k
	③ So and so							

77. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

SHOW CARD	9		Very high	High	Neither high nor low	Low	Very low	DON'T KNOW
PROBI NG	1)	Taxi drivers			3			(8)
	2)	Newspaper reporters						(8)
	3)	Nurses						(8)
	4)	Barbers/Beautician						(8)
	5)	Directors of governmental bureaus			3		⑤	(8)
	6)	Apartment guards						(8)
	7)	Biological engineers	①	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
	8)	Maids or housecleaners						(8)
	9)	Junior high school teachers			3			(8)
	10)	5 1						(-)
		Dry cleaners						(8)
		Farmers			3			(8)
	12)	Factory foremen			3			(8)
	13)	Factory workers						(8)
	14)	Assistant directors of bank					5	(8)
	15)	Entertainers			3			(8)
	16)	Judges			3			(8)
		Local-level civil servants			3			(8)
	18)	University professors			3			(8)
	19)	Chief personnel in a section or department of small and medium companies			3	<u> </u>		(8)
	20)	Auto mechanics			3			(8)
	21)	Army generals						(8)
	22)	Medical doctors			3			(8)
	23)	Sales persons in department store						(8)
	24)	Manual workers						(8)
	25)	Owners of electronic goods sales agents			3			(8)
	26)	Managers or head persons in a larger section or department of large-scale companies			3		⑤	(8)
	27)	Restaurant owners			3		5	(8)
	28)	Street venders			3			(8)
		Traffic police officers						
		Pharmacists						
								· ·

78. Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he \cdots .

SHOW CARD	·····should be paid higher than others	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) has worked for more years in the job than others.						(8)
	2) has higher education than others.			3			(8)
	3) has certificates.			3			(8)
	4) is a male rather than a female.			3			(8)
	5) is older than others.			3			(8)
	6) has more family members to support for than others.			3		5	(8)
	7) shows higher performance than others.						(8)
	8) is able to work more competently than others.			3			(8)

79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?											
SHOW			Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	NOT APPLICABL E			
	1)	Children's discipline and education			3		5		(9)			
	2)	Support for my own parents			3		⑤	6	(9)			
	3)	Purchase of higher cost items			3				(9)			
	4)	Investment and asset management			3		⑤	6	(9)			

80. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?

OO. (II TIAO A OI OOOL) WITO II	iairiiy uo	tile lollow	ing iairiila	i ilcino:				
SHOW CARD	Always	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Other(s) not family member	NOT APPLICAB LE
1) Prepare the evening meal			3		5	6		(9)
2) Do the laundry			3	4		6		(9)
3) Clean the house			3			6		(9)
(4) Care and educate the children			3		5			(9)

* Next, I'm going to ask about your mental health and opinion about the suicide.

81. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE	
1) I have a lot of stresses due to my economic problems			3		(8)	
2) I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems			3		(8)	
3) I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or parents			3		(8)	
82. Supposing that you come to become brain-de those who need them?	ad, do you	ı have an	intention to	donate your	organs to	
① Yes ② No	(8) DON"	T KNOW				

83. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?

	the suicide?					
SHOW		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- Agree	Strongly disagree
	1) Everybody has the liklihood to commit a suicide			3		
	2) People have a right to commit a suicide			3		
	3) There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution			3		5
	4) It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide			3	4	
	5) Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected			3	4	5
	6) Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance			3		5
	7) Suicide can be prevented			3		5
	8) One should not talk about the suicide			3	4	5
	9) Suicide is a very serious ethical sin			3		5
	10) Those who kill themselves have mental problems			3		
	Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives			3	4	5
	12) I cannot understand how people kill themselves			3		5
	Responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society			3		5
	14) Suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people			3	4	

84. Did you ever think about or have experienced each	of the following	in the past?		
In the past month did you:		1	No	Yes
1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you w	ere dead?		①	②
2) Wish to harm yourself?			①	
3) Think about suicide?			①	2
4) Have a suicide plan?			①	
5) Attempt suicide?			①	
In your lifetime:				
6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt?			①	
QE Diagon anguar if the following item applies to your	or not			
85. Please answer if the following item applies to you of	л пос	Y	7es	No
1) There is someone close to me who thinks shout suicide			①	2
1) There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide	1		<u> </u>	
2) There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide	but falled		<u> </u>	
3) There is someone close to me who committed suicide.			<u> </u>	
86. Please answer whether each of the following statem	nents applies to y	ou or not.		
		Z	Zes	No
1) I still have may things left to do			①	
2) I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to	live for		①	
3) I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying ou			①	2
4) I believe that I have control over my life and destiny			①	2
87. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been b	othorod by any o	of the following	aa nrohlome	.2
or. Over the last 2 weeks, now often have you been b	othered by any c		More than	
SHOW CARD	Not at all	Several days	half the	Nearly every day
Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping much	too		3	
2) Feeling tired or having little energy			3	
3) Poor appetite or overeating				
4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things			3	
5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless				
6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failt or feeling that you have let yourself or your family dow	n —————		3	
7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading newspaper or watching television	the		3	
8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could h noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have b moving around a lot more than usual			3	
9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way	you		3	

	87.1. If you have checked problems made it for people	off any problen	n on this qu	uestionnaire	e so far, ho		
	① Not difficult at all ② Somewhat difficult			ery difficult extremely dif			
8	8. When I'm upset, I have diffici	ulty controlling my	behaviors.				
	① Almost never ② Sometimes ③ About half the time	-		of the time t always			
8	9. To what degree do you think	the following is t	rue when yo	u experiend	ce negative o	or unpleasar	nt events?
HOW ARD			Never	Almost never	Regularly	Often	Almost always
	1) I think that basically the cause myself	se must lie within			3		
	2) I think that basically the cau others	se must lies with			3		
S	0. Please indicate if you feel re problems.	stricted in your da	aily lives and	d social act	tivities due to	each of the	ne following
HOW		yes no				yes	no
ARD	1) Fracture, Joint injuries		1	0) Dental &	oral diseases		
	2) Arthritis, rheumatism			1) Eyesight 1			
ROBI NG	3) Heart diseases			2) Auditory	problems		
	4) Breathing problems, Lung Diseases Asthma	g	1:	3) Dementia			
	5) Stroke			4) Depression emotional	problems	or	
	6) Diabetes			5) Mental re	tardation		
	7) Hypertension			6) Obesity			
	8) Back or neck problems9) Cancer			7) Old age 8) Others (sp	necify		
) Culled			$\sigma_j \circ m \circ \sigma_j \circ \sigma_j$, cc11 y	,	

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

보기 카드		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I believe that human beings born again in some way after				
	death and such procedures are repeated I believe that human beings go to a better world after death			3	
	3) I think death means a liberation from the suffering from life			3	
	Once you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more			3	
	5) If I die now, my family will be greatly disappointed			3	
	6) World will not change in spite of my dealth			3	
	7) I don't have any reservation about the death				
	8) I often think about the death of myself			3	

Additional Questions for Wage Earners (Those who answered (1) in Question # 44.1)

* Now, I am going to ask about your main job.

9) I will never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1)	Intelligence			3		
2)	Job skills			3		⑤
3)	Efforts			3		
4)	Educational attainment			3		⑤
5)	Careers			3		5
6)	Performances			3		
7)	Responsibilities			3		
8)	Job stress			3		5

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	
1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions.			3		_
2) My company collects enough information for quality decision					_
3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships			3		_
4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.			3		_
5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.			3		_
6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."			3		_
7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.			3		
8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration.			3		_
9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making.			3		_

SHOW		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.			3		5
	2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.			3		
	3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.			3		

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	①		3		⑤
	2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made			3		
	3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees	0		3		5
	4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.			3		⑤

96. How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?

SHOW CARD	Very unfair	Somewhat unfair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat fair	Very fair
1) Payment			3		
2) Promotion or advancement					
3) Transfer to other departments			3		
4) Performance evaluation			3		⑤
5) Job sharing			3		
6) Personnel rules and regulations			3		
7) Education and training opportunities					

97. When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?

SHOW CARD	Very often	Often	Someti mes	Seldom	Never
1) Just tried to endure by myself			3		5
2) Raised the problem officially			3		
3) Contacted the labor union about the problem			3		
4) Spent time inattentively or carelessly			3		
5) Absent from work by providing a false excuse			3		
6) Wanted to turnover to another company			3		
Became more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded			3		5
8) Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share			3		5

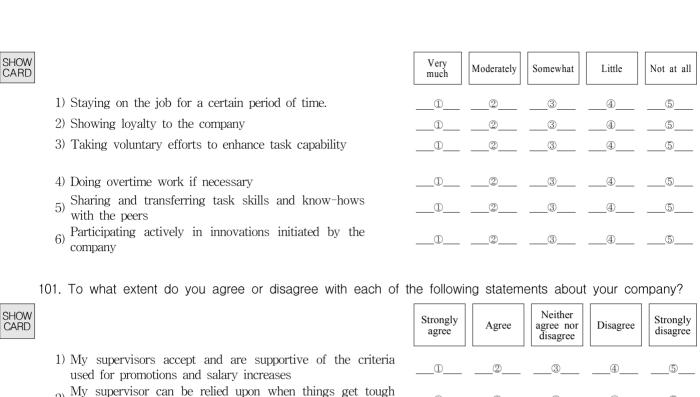
98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.			3		
	2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.			3		
	3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	0		3		

99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

9:	99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?					
SHOW		Very well	Fairly well	Somewhat well	Not so well	Not well at all
	1) To guarantee job security			3		⑤
	2) To listen to employees' opinions			3		
	To provide support for employees' career development			3		
	To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives			3		
	5) To treat employees like family members			3		5
	To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company			3		5
	7) To share the company gains or profits			3		
	8) To implement family friendly policies			3		

100. How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?



	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases			3		
2) My supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job			3		
3) My supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems			3		⑤
4) The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all 5) There is a general faciling that the formal guidelines and			3		⑤
5) There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them			3		⑤
6) I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave			3		
7) Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases			3		5
8) My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job			3		
9) My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems			3		5

* The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name?	R' name :
What is your phone number?	R's phone # :
What is your address?	R's address:

Month Date Day a.m. p.m FROM: Hour Minute TO: Hour Minute	
103. Who filled out this questionnaire?	
(1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially	
103.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled	out by the respondent
FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q	
104. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those	persons? Choose all that apply.
(1) Children under age 6(3) Spouse/ partner(0) None(2) Children above age 6(4) Other adults	
105. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?	
(1) Very cooperative(3) Not very cooperative(4) Not cooperative at all	
106. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?	
(1) Good (2) Fair (3) Poor	
107. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult (4) Not difficult at all	
108. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult(3) Not very difficult(4) Not difficult at all	
109.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate(2) Umbrella(3) To	owel
109.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (3) Towel (9)	DIDN'T TAKE
110. Final result of the interview	
(1) Complete (2) Incomplete	
<pre><information about="" interviewer="" the=""></information></pre>	>
111. INTERVIEWER ID : 112. SEX :(1) MALE(2) FEMALE	
113. AGE: 114. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITYDEPARTMENT	YEAR
NAME: TELEPHONE:	