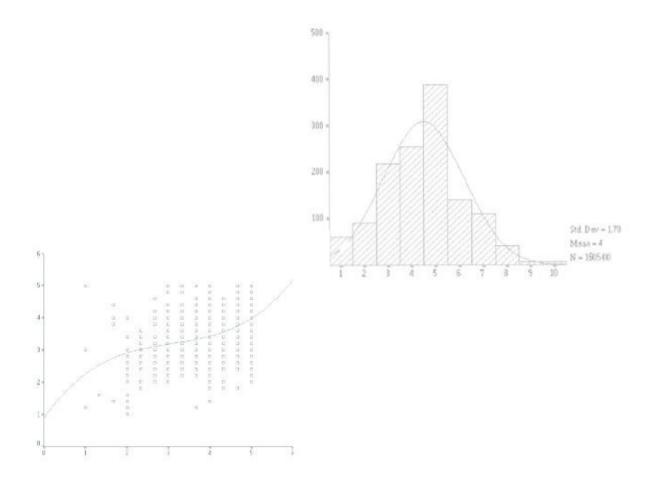


Blo	ck II	D	]	House	hold I	D
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## 2008 Korean General Social Survey



## Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea (Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) http://src.skku.edu The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2008 Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

> Director: Yang, Jonghoe Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

\* To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

SHOW CARD

- 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
  - ① Try to be helpful
     (3) DEPENDS

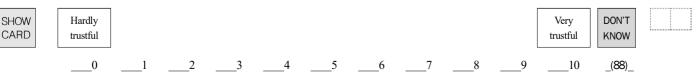
     ② Just look out for themselves
     (8) DON'T KNOW
- 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

① Would take advantage of you	(3) DEPENDS	
② Would try to be fair	(8) DON'T KNOW	

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at a	1	DON'T KNOW
1)	Major companies	1	2	3		(8)
2)	Organized religion		2	3	_	(8)
3)	Education	0		3	_	(8)
4)	Organized labor	0		3	_	(8)
5)	Newspaper	0	2	3	_	(8)
6)	TV	0		3	_	(8)
7)	Medicine	①		3	_	(8)
8)	Executive branch of the national government	0	2	3	_	(8)
9)	Local government	0		3	_	(8)
10	) Congress	①		3	_	(8)
11)	) The Supreme Court	0	2	3		(8)
12	) Scientific community	0		3	_	(8)
13)	) Military	1	2	3		(8)
14)	) Banks and financial institutions	0	2	3		(8)
15)	) The Blue House	0		3	_	(8)
16	) Civic Activist Organizations		2	3		(8)

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.



<ol> <li>How likely are you to be a victim of a c indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of</li> </ol>	rime when you walk around your neighborhood at night. A score 10 indicates 'verv likelv'.	of 0
Show Hardly Card possible	Very possible	
0123	45678910	
st Now I would like to ask you a few	questions about politics and reunification in this countr	у.
6. How proud are you of being South Kore	an?	
	③     Not very proud     (8)     DON'T KNOW       ④     Not proud at all	
7. What do you think North Korea is to us'	? Please choose one answer only among the following.	
① A country to support ② A country to cooperate with	<ul> <li>③ A country to guard against(8) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>④ A country to fight against</li> </ul>	
8. Which country do you feel closest to am	nong the following countries?	
① USA ③ No	orth Korea ⑤ Russia	
	nina (8) DON'T KNOW	
9. To what extent do you think the unification	on between South and North Korea is necessary?	
	(8) DON'T KNOW	
<ul> <li>② Somewhat necessary</li> </ul>		li
10. How satisfied are you with the current s	state of politics in South Korea?	
② Somewhat satisfied	<ul> <li>④ Somewhat dissatisfied</li> <li>⑤ Very dissatisfied</li> </ul>	Li
③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8) DON'T KNOW	
11. Which party do you think has the mos	st ability to take political power in the next presidential election?	
① Liberty Forward Party	6 Democratic Labor Party	
2 Grand National Party	⑦ New Progressive Party	
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : )	
④ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
5 Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
12. Do you think the political conditions in somewhat worse, or much worse?	South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the s	same,
① Much better	④ Somewhat worse	
② Somewhat better	5 Much worse	ıi
③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
13. On the whole, how good do you think	the current government is in administering state affairs?	
① Very good	④ Somewhat poor	
② Somewhat good	5 Very poor	•i
③ Neither good nor poor	(8) DON'T KNOW	

14. To what degree do you think yourself poli	tically liberal or conservative?		
① Very liberal	④ Somewhat conservative		
② Somewhat liberal	5 Very conservative		
3 Neither liberal nor conservative	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE		
15. Did you vote in the South Korean presid	dential election South(December, 2007)?		
① Voted	(8) DON'T KNOW		
② Did not vote	(9) NOT ELIGIBLE		I
16. Did you vote in the South Korean legisla	ative election(April, 2008)?		
① Voted	(8) DON'T KNOW		ľ
② Did not vote	(9) NOT ELIGIBLE		I
17. Currently which political party do you su	pport most?		
① Liberty Forward Party	6 Democratic Labor Party		
② Grand National Party	<ul> <li>⑦ New Progressive Party</li> </ul>	i	i
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	)	
④ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q17.1)		
5 Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW		
(IF NONE OF THESE)			
17.1 If you do not actively support any pa	arty, is there a party you usually feel favorabl	e toward?	
① Liberty Forward Party	6 Democratic Labor Party		
② Grand National Party	⑦ New Progressive Party		

©	@
② Grand National Party	⑦ New Progressive Party
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : )
④ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE
5 Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW

## 

18. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW CARD	<ol> <li>Material prosperity</li> <li>Corruption</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>③ Competition</li> <li>④ Efficiency</li> </ol>	<ul><li>(5) Gap between rich and poor</li><li>(6) Ample opportunities</li></ul>	① Exploitation	
	1) First		(88) DON'T KNOW		
10	<ol> <li>2) Second</li> <li>2) How satisfied are you</li> </ol>	, with the current	(88) DON'T KNOW	area?	
	① Very satisfied     ② Somewhat satisfie     ③ Neither satisfied r	d	<ul> <li>④ Somewhat dissatisfie</li> <li>⑤ Very dissatisfied</li> <li>(8) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>		
20	D. What influence do y made to the national e		ge corporations (business cor	nglomerates) in South Korea	a have
	① Very positive influ ② Fairly positive inf		<ul> <li>③ Fairly negative influence</li> <li>④ Very negative influence</li> </ul>	(8) DON'T KNOW	

	① Very positive influer		<ul><li>③ Fairly negative influence</li><li>④ Very negative influence</li></ul>	(8) DON T KNOW	
	② Fairly positive influe	nce _	(4) very negative influence		
22	2. To what extent do yc Korea should become la		ze of the large corporations (I ?	business conglomerates) i	n South
	① Much larger		④ Somewhat smaller		
	② Somewhat larger		5 Much smaller		
	③ Just as the same		(8) DON'T KNOW		
23	B. Which of the followings comes next?	is the most ir	nportant in order for business fi	irms to win people's favor	? Which
IOW ARD	<ol> <li>Increasing exports</li> <li>Increasing employment</li> <li>Paying tax honestly</li> </ol>	(5) Producing qu	ality goods (8) Buildi to social welfare	ting environment ng a good image of the CEO	
	1) First		(88) DON'T KNOW		
	2) Second		(88) DON'T KNOW		
24	. Which one of the follow	ings is the mo	st important for the success of	business? Which comes r	next?
IOW ARD	① CEO's leadership③② Ethical management④		nted workers (5) Technological capacity (6) Relationship with gov	y ⑦ Financial stability	
	1		• • •	y ⑦ Financial stability	
	(2) Ethical management (4)		6 Relationship with gov	y ⑦ Financial stability	
ARD	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> </ul>	Brand value	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability rernment	
	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>5. What kind of labor unic</li> </ul>	Brand value In do you think	<ul> <li>6 Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability rernment	
RD	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>5. What kind of labor unic</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union <i>(Korean Financia</i>	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment	  vrea?
RD	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>5. What kind of labor unic</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.)	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>is the most desirable for the u</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment nion activities in South Ko f Teaching and Education Wo	  vrea?
<u>RD</u> 25	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (R) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>is the most desirable for the unit of a structure of the latent of the la</li></ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment	  vrea?
<u>RD</u> 25	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (R) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>is the most desirable for the unit of the unit of the most desirable for the unit of the unit o</li></ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment	  vrea?
<u>25</u>	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (R</li> <li>(8) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>6. How moderate or stubb</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore	(6) Relationship with gov (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW is the most desirable for the unumber of the most desirable for the unumber of the most desirable for the unumber an Industry Union, Korean Union of the an Trade Unions, Korean Confederation the labor unions are in South Korean	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment	  vrea?
<u>RD</u> 25	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level union</li> <li>② Industry-level union</li> <li>② Industry-level union</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (H</li> <li>⑤ DON'T KNOW</li> <li>③ How moderate or stubbe</li> <li>① Very moderate</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore	(6) Relationship with gov (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW is the most desirable for the u al Industry Union, Korean Union of ean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation ean Trade Unions are in South Ko (4) Somewhat stubborn	y ⑦ Financial stability vernment	  vrea?
<u>ARD</u> 25	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3) Second</li> <li>5. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union <i>Korea Metal Worker's</i></li> <li>③ Nation-level union (<i>H</i></li> <li>⑤ DON'T KNOW</li> <li>6. How moderate or stubk</li> <li>① Very moderate</li> <li>② Somewhat moderate nor</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore forn do you thin stubborn	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>is the most desirable for the unit of the industry Union, Korean Union of the end of the unions, Korean Confederation</li> <li>(8) Somewhat stubborn</li> <li>(9) Somewhat stubborn</li> <li>(10) Very stubborn</li> <li>(10) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>in South Korea will be much I</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability remment	rkers,
25 26	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3) Second</li> <li>5. What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (R</li> <li>(8) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>6. How moderate or stubbe</li> <li>① Very moderate</li> <li>② Somewhat moderate nor stubbe</li> <li>③ Neither moderate nor</li> </ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore forn do you thin stubborn	<ul> <li>(6) Relationship with gov</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>(88) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>is the most desirable for the unit of the industry Union, Korean Union of the end of the unions, Korean Confederation</li> <li>(8) Somewhat stubborn</li> <li>(9) Somewhat stubborn</li> <li>(10) Very stubborn</li> <li>(10) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>in South Korea will be much I</li> </ul>	y ⑦ Financial stability remment	rkers,
<u>ARD</u> 25	<ul> <li>② Ethical management ④</li> <li>1) First</li> <li>2) Second</li> <li>3) Second</li> <li>4) What kind of labor unice</li> <li>① Company(firm)-level</li> <li>② Industry-level union Korea Metal Worker's</li> <li>③ Nation-level union (H) DON'T KNOW</li> <li>6) How moderate or stubbe</li> <li>① Very moderate</li> <li>② Somewhat moderate nor stubbe</li> <li>③ Neither moderate nor stubbe</li> <li>③ Neither moderate nor stubbe</li> <li>③ Note think the economic same, somewhat worse, somewh</li></ul>	Brand value on do you think union (Korean Financia Unions, etc.) Tederation of Kore forn do you thin stubborn	(6) Relationship with gov     (88) DON'T KNOW     (88) DON'T KNOW     (88) DON'T KNOW     is the most desirable for the u al Industry Union, Korean Union of ean Trade Unions, Korean Confederat hk labor unions are in South Ko     (4) Somewhat stubborn     (5) Very stubborn     (8) DON'T KNOW     in South Korea will be much l e?	y ⑦ Financial stability remment	rkers,

		vspaper? (Please include online newspaper)
	① Everyday	④ Less than a once a week
_	② A few times a week	(5) Never (Pass to Q29)
	③ Once a week	(8) DON'T KNOW
	(If you read the newspaper)	
	28.1 Which sections do you read	most?
		(77) Other(Specify: )
		(5) Entertainment (88) DON'T KNOW
	③ Economy	6 Culture
29.	. On the average day about h include DMB, Intertnet TV)	now many hours do you personally watch television? (
	Number of hours :	(00) Never (Pass to Q.30)
	(If you watch television)	
	29.1 What TV programs do you v	watch most?
	${\tiny (1)}$ News and current	(4) Education and Documentary (88) DON'T KNOW
	events	
		(5) Sports
	③ Entertainment	(77) Other(Specify: )
30.	Which of the followings is the mo	ost important in order for your life? Which comes next?
	① Leisure ③ Power	5 Health 7 Educational attainment 9 Family
	<ul><li>② Friends</li><li>④ Neighbor</li></ul>	6 Money 8 Religion 10 Work
L		
-	1) First	(88) DON'T KNOW
4	2) Second	(88) DON'T KNOW
	2) Second	(88) DON'T KNOW
	2) Second How often do you attend religious	s services?
	2) Second How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year
	2) Second How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year
	2) Second How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year
	2) Second How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month</li> </ul>	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year (09) NEVER
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion?</li> </ul>	<pre>(88) DON'T KNOW s services?</pre>
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious(01) A few times a week(02) Once a week(03) Nearly every week(04) Two or three times a month(05) Once a month(05) Once a month(05) Once a month(05) Buddhist</li> </ul>	<pre> (88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year (09) NEVER (09) NEVER (88) DON'T KNOW ④ No religion (GO TO Q.33)</pre>
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? (1) Buddhist (2) Protestant</li> </ul>	<pre>(88) DON'T KNOW s services?</pre>
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious(01) A few times a week(02) Once a week(03) Nearly every week(04) Two or three times a month(05) Once a month(05) Once a month(05) Once a month(05) Buddhist</li> </ul>	<pre> (88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year (09) NEVER (09) NEVER (88) DON'T KNOW ④ No religion (GO TO Q.33)</pre>
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? Buddhist (2) Protestant (3) Catholic (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)</li> </ul>	
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? Buddhist (2) Protestant (3) Catholic (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)</li> </ul>	<pre> (88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year (09) NEVER (09) NEVER (88) DON'T KNOW ④ No religion (GO TO Q.33)</pre>
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? Duddhist (2) Protestant (3) Catholic (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) 32.1 What specific denomination</li> </ul>	
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? (1) Buddhist (2) Protestant (3) Catholic (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) 32.1 What specific denomination Denomination :</li> <li>(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)</li> </ul>	
31. 	<ul> <li>2) Second</li> <li>How often do you attend religious (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Nearly every week (04) Two or three times a month (05) Once a month (05) Once a month</li> <li>What is your religion? (1) Buddhist (2) Protestant (3) Catholic (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) 32.1 What specific denomination Denomination :</li> <li>(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)</li> </ul>	(88) DON'T KNOW s services? (06) Several times a year (07) Once a year (08) Less than once a year (09) NEVER (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) is that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

33.	Which of the categories below comes	closest to the type of place you are liv	ing in now?
		<ul> <li>A small city or a town 5 A far.</li> <li>A country village (8) DON'</li> </ul>	
34.	Which social class do you think you b	elong in?	
SHOW CARD		er-middle (5) Lower-upper er-middle (6) Upper-upper	(8) DON'T KNOW
35.	During the last few years, has the fin better, stayed the same, somewhat wor	ancial situation of your household been se, or much worse?	getting much better, somewhat
	<ul> <li>① Much better</li> <li>② Somewhat better</li> <li>③ Stayed the same</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>④ Somewhat worse</li> <li>⑤ Much worse</li> <li>(8) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	
36.	Compared with South Korean families above average, average, below average		income is-far above average,
	<ul> <li>① Far above average</li> <li>② Above average</li> <li>③ Average</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>④ Below average</li> <li>⑤ Far below average</li> <li>(8) DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>	
37.	Within the next 10 years, do you thin somewhat better, about the same, some	-	
	① Much better	① ④ Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	(5) Much worse	fammed
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
38.	In our society there are groups which the bottom. Below is a scale that runs	h tend to be towards the top and gro from top to bottom. Where would you p	
SHOW CARD	Bottom		Top DON'T KNOW
	<u>    1   2   3   4  </u>	56789	10(88)_
39.	If you were to have only one child, wo	uld you prefer a boy or a girl?	
	① Boy ② Girl	(3) No preference	
40.	Do you think it desirable for three geshare a home?	enerations (older people, their married	children, and grandchildren) to

41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

① 0	3 2	54		
② 1	④ 3	⑥ more than 5 (Specify:	)	

42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very satisfied ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:

44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:

45. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_(0) NONE

- 46. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)
  - 1) Relation to respondent
  - 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
  - 3) How old is [PERSON]?
  - 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
  - 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
  - 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
  - 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
  - 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation respond	n to Ient	2) \$	Sex		4) Marital	arital status 5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status					
	Relation	Code	(1) M	② F	3) Age	Status	Code	() Living	② Not living	6) Reason living to	for not ogether	① Employed	② Not	8) Reason working	for not
								together	together	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

#### $\langle\!\!\langle$ code lists $\rangle\!\!\rangle$

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not w	orking
(01) Respondent(11)Grand child(02) Spouse(12) Grand child(03) Ist childspouse(04) 2nd child(13) Parent(05) 3rd child(14) Spouse's p(06) 4th child(15) Sibling(07) 5th child(16) Spouse's si(08) 6th child(17) Grand pare(09) 7th child(18) Nephew/Nii(10) Child's spouse(19) Cousin(20) Sibling's sp	d's (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid arent (25) Partner (26) Care provider Oling (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) ace	<ol> <li>Married</li> <li>Widowed</li> <li>Divorced</li> <li>Separated</li> <li>Never married</li> <li>Cohabiting</li> </ol>		<ul> <li>(03) Staying at home</li> <li>(04) Old age</li> <li>(05) Illness</li> <li>(06) Disabled</li> <li>(07) Temporarily not working</li> <li>(08) Unemployed</li> <li>(09) Retired</li> <li>(10) Retired under the age limit</li> </ul>	(12)Studying

47. Who is the household head?

#### 

\* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

- (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) 00) NO FORMAL (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school SCHOOL (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (08) OTHERS (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) T 48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out ③ Currently attending T ▼ 48.2 In what grade did 48.3 What grade are you in? ▼ you drop out? GRADE GRADE
- 48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

(99) NO SPOUSE (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS	I IIInior nion	school (05) College (06) Gradua	ollege(Two or three-year course) (Four-year course) te school (Masters) te school (PhD)						
(EX. SEODANG)	49.1 Did your spouse	49.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently							
	attending?								
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending						
		▼	▼						
	▼	49.2 In what grade did	49.3 What grade is s/he in?						
		s/he drop out?							
		GRADE	GRADE						

50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	(01) Elementary (02) Junior high (03) High school	school (05) College (06) Gradua	ollege(Two or three-year course) (Four-year course) te school (Masters) te school (PhD)
(88) DON'T KNOW	50.1 Did your father	graduate from this school	, or is he currently
	attending?		
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
		▼	▼
	▼	50.2 In what grade did	50.3 What grade is he in?
		he drop out?	
		GRADE	GRADE

51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	(01) Elementary (02) Junior high (03) High school	school (05) College (06) Graduat	ollege(Two or three-year course) (Four-year course) te school (Masters) te school (Ph. D)	
(88) DON'T KNOW	51.1 Did your mother	graduate from this school	ol, or is she currently	
	attending?			
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending	
		▼	$\checkmark$	
	▼	51.2 In what grade did	51.3 What grade is she in?	
		she drop out?		l
		GRADE	GRADE	

### \* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

52. Do you have a job that provides income?

0	② No 🔽	
52.1 Do you work for someone else?		52.14 Over the last 7 days, did you
1 Yes 🔍	② No 🗨	actively look for a job? ① Yes
52.2 What is your employment status? (1) Regular employee (2) Temporary employee (3) Daily employee 52.3 Are you working part time or full time?	52.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? 	<ul> <li>2 No</li> <li>52.15 Have you ever had a paid job?</li> <li>1 Yes</li> <li>2 No (GO TO Q 52.19)</li> <li>52.16 What type of job did you have at</li> </ul>
① Part-time② Full-time     52.4 How many hours a week do you     usually work?     Hours     (888) DON'T KNOW     52.5 Is it possible to keep this job as	③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 52.8.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 52.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:	that time? (1) Worked for government (2) Worked for private firm (3) Worked for publicly owned firm (4) Worked for non-profit
long as you want?         ① Yes       ② No         (8) DON'T KNOW         52.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?         ① Government         ② Publicly owned firm         ③ Private firm	52.9 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time② Full-time 52.10 How many hours a week do you usually work? Hours Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	organization (5) Worked for the family (6) Self-employed with no employees (7) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q52.16.1) 52.16.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
① Non-profit organization 52.7 Are you a union member? ① Yes② No (GO TO Q52.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 52.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ① Yes② No		52.17 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ① Yes2 No 52.18 How many hours a week did you usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW
52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, from this job? This includes your (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIM, ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CC 52.13 Beside income from your main jo This includes interest or dividen	(8) DON'T KNOW what is your total monthly average income base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. ATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) DDE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW b, do you have other sources of income? ds, rent, social security, other pensions,	<ul> <li>52.19 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.</li> <li>① Yes ② No</li> </ul>
alimony or child support, public ai allotment'. If any, what is your mor ① Yes ② No Other Monthly Average Income: (88) DON'T KNOW	Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ) (88) DON'T KNOW (If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)	

53. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

53.1 INDUSTRY:

53.2 OCCUPATION:

#### \* Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

54. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO 0.56)

	Yes 🛛	② No 🗖
54.1 Does your spouse work for someone	else?	54.14 Over the last 7 days, did your
① Yes 🛡	2 No 🛡	spouse actively look for a job?
① Yes □ 54.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Daily employee 54.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time② Full-time 54.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?  Hours (888) DON'T KNOW 54.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?  ① Yes② No (8) DON'T KNOW 54.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government	<ul> <li>54.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? <ul> <li>① Working for the family</li> <li>② Self-employed with no employees</li> <li>③ Self-employed with employees</li> <li>④ CO TO Q54.8.1)</li> </ul> </li> <li>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) <ul> <li>54.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?</li> <li>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>① Yes</li> <li>② No</li> <li>54.15 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</li> <li>① Yes</li> <li>② No (GO TO Q.54.19)</li> <li>54.16 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</li> <li>① Worked for government</li> <li>② Worked for private firm</li> <li>③ Worked for publicly owned firm</li> <li>④ Worked for non-profit organization</li> <li>⑤ Worked for the family</li> <li>⑥ Self-employed with no employees</li> <li>⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1)</li> <li>54.16.1 How many employees did your</li> </ul>
2 Publicly owned firm         3 Private firm         4 Non-profit organization	(888) DON'T KNOW	spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
54.7 Is your spouse a union member? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q54.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No		54.17 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ① Yes② No (8) DON'T KNOW 54.18 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?
income from this job? This inclu allowances. (IF THE RESPONDEN	hose work s/he directly manages and (8) DON'T KNOW what is your spouse's total monthly average des his/her base pay, bonuses, and other <b>'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR</b> <b>IN THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL</b>	Hours [(888) DON'T KNOW 54.19 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.
ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CC	DE NO.: ) (88) DON'T KNOW	
54.13 Beside income from the main jo other sources of income? This includes	b of your spouse, does your spouse have s interest or dividends, rent, social security, t, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or	T Yes
(88) DON'T KNOW		(If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)
5. What kind of work does your spo working, tell me about his/her last	use normally do? What does s/he actu job.	ually do in that job? If currently not

55.1 INDUSTRY:

55.2 **OCCUPATION:** 

56.	Before	taxes	and	other	deductio	ons, w	vhat is	the tota	al average	e monthly	income	of you	r housel	nold? T	'his ir	ncludes
	all sour	ices c	of inco	ome (	ex. work	inco	me, int	terest or	dividends	s, propert	y incom	e, rent,	pension	s, welf	are s	upport,
	or the	mor	ney p	bersona	ally prov	/ided	by so	omebody)	from a	all house	ehold m	embers	includir	ig you	rself.(II	f the
	RESPONE	<b>JENT</b>	DOES	NOT	HAVE	A R	EGULAR	MONTH	LY INCOM	ie (ex.	FARMER),	, DIVIDE	E THE	ESTIMAT	red /	ANNUAL
	INCOME	BY	12.	MAKE	SURE	то	INCLU	DE THE	INCOME	OF EA	CH FAN	AILY M	ember	LIVING	WITH	I THE
	RESPONE	)ENT N	/ENTIO	ned in	Q46)											
	APPROX	IMATE	LY:			MAN	1(10,00	0) WON	(CODE	NUMBER	R:	)	(8	88) <b>d</b> C	)N'T	KNOW

## \* Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

57. (If you have spouse) Who p	rimarily decio	des the foll	lowing familia	al items?			
Show Card	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually Spouse	Always Spouse	Other family members	Not Applicable (No Spouse)
1) Children's discipline and education		2	3	4	5	6	(9)
2) Support for my own parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	(9)
3) purchase of expensive household articles	1	2	3	4	5	6	(9)
<ul> <li>58. If you were to consider you the whole</li> <li>① Very happy</li> <li>② Fairly happy</li> </ul>	r life in gen 	_ ③ Not v	days, how h ery happy t all happy	nappy or u		Ild you say Can't choose	you are, on
59. Do you think it is wrong or	not wrong if						
Show Card			Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
1) a man and a woman have marriage	sexual relatio	ons before_			3		(8)
2) a married person having					3		(8)

v i	Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose	
<ol> <li>a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage</li> </ol>			3		(8)	-
<ol> <li>a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife</li> </ol>			3	4	(8)	
3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex			3		(8)	

60. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion ...

Show Card		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
	1) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby			3		(8)
	2) If the family has avery low income and cannot afford anymore children			3		(8)

61. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family ...

① Strongly Agree	3 Neither Agree nor Disagree	(5) Strongly Disagree
② Agree	④ Disagree	(8) Can't choose

- 62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
  - \_\_\_\_ ① People can almost always be trusted
  - \_\_\_\_ ② People can usually be trusted
  - ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
  - \_\_\_\_ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
  - \_\_\_\_(8) Can't choose

Shov Carc

Sł С 63. How much confidence do you have in ...

w d		Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
1) Parliament				3			(8)
2) Business and	industry			3		(5)	(8)
3) Churches and	religious organizations			3		5	(8)
4) Courts and th	e legal system	0		3		5	(8)
5) Schools and t	ne educational system			3		(5)	(8)

- 64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?
  - \_\_\_\_ ① I have lived in different countries
  - ② I have lived in different places in the same country
  - \_\_\_\_ ③ I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
  - \_\_\_\_\_ ④ I have always lived in the same neighborhood

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

Show Card		Religious leaders	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
	1)	should not try to influence how people vote in elections			3		5	(8)	
	2)	should not try to influence government decisions			3		5	(8)	

66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree...

Show Card			Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1)	Overall, modern science doesmore harm than good			3		5	(8)
	2)	We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith			3		5	(8)
	3)	Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace	0		3		5	(8)
	4)	People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	0		3		5	(8)

67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

① Far too much power	④ Too little power
② Too much power	5 Far too little power

③ About the right amount of power (8) Can't choose 68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Show Card		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1) All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights			3		5	(8)
	2) We must respect all religions			3		5	(8)

69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...

Show Card		Definitely accept	Probably accept	Probably not accept	Definitely not accept	Can't choose	
	1) marrying a relative of yourself			3	4	(8)	
	2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer		2	3		(8)	

70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

Show Card	Definitely	Probably	Probably Not	Definitely Not	Can't choose
1) Hold public meetings to express their views?			3		(8)
2) Publish books expressing their views?	①		3		(8)

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

\_\_\_\_ ① I don't believe in God

② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out

- ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others.....
- 5 While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have nodoubts about it
- (8) Can't choose

72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
- \_\_\_\_\_ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
- \_\_\_\_\_ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
- (8) Can't choose

#### 73. Do you believe in ...

Show Card		Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
	1) Life after death	0		3		(8)
	2) Heaven			3		(8)
	3) Hell	1		3		(8)
	4) Religious miracles			3		(8)
	5) Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again	1		3		(8)
	6) Nirvana			3		(8)
	7) The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors		2	3		(8)

#### 74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

	1	o you agree of allougree with the following			Naithau			
Show Card			Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1)	There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally			3		5	(8)
	2)	There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	0		3		5	(8)
	3)	To me, life is meaningful only because God exists	0		3		5	(8)
	4)	In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose	0		3		5	(8)
	5)	Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself			3		5	(8)
	6)	I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services			3		5	(8)
		/hat was your mother's religious preference work other religion, or no religion?	-		iild? Was it	Protestan	it, Catholi	c, Jewish,
Show Card		_ ① Protestant ② Catholic		Jewish Other (Place	na Spaaifur		)	
		3 Buddhism		Other (Pleas Don't know	se specify	•	)	
		Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian     Orthodox)		No religion (	Pass to Q.	76)		
		5 Muslim						
Show Card		Denomination :	(77) (88)	i were a ch Jewish Other <b>(Plea</b> s Don't know No religion <b>(</b>	se Specify	:	t, Catholi	c, Jewish,
	77. V	<ul> <li>f your father had religion)</li> <li>76.1 What specific denomination was that, if</li> <li>Denomination :</li> <li>/hat religion, if any, were you raised in? Wa</li> </ul>						 on, or nc
	re	eligion?		т • 1				
Show Card		_ ① Protestant		Jewish Other (Place	o Specif-		)	
		2 Catholic 3 Buddhism		Other (Pleas Don't know	se specify	•	)	
		Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)		No religion (	Pass to Q.	78)		
		_ ⑤ Muslim						
	( ( <b>)6</b>	If you were raised in reglion) 77.1 What specific denomination was that, if Denomination :	-					

(If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

		is your husband's/wife's religious preferenc	ce? Is it Protesta	ant, Catholic, Jewish, some other	religion, or
Show	(1	Protestant	6 Jewish		
Card		Catholic _	(77) Other <b>(F</b>	Please Specify: )	L
	③	Buddhism	(88) Don't kn	ow	
	④	Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) –	(99) No religio	on (Pass to Q.79)	
	(5	Muslim			
	(lf yo	our husband/wife had reglion)			
	78	8.1 What specific denomination was that, if a Denomination :	any (PROBE FOI	R EXACT DENOMINATION)	
	79. Wher	n you were a child, how often did your mot	her attend religic	ous services?	
Show	1	) Never	⑦	Nearly every week	
Card	] 2	) Less than once a year	⑧	Every week	
	3	) About once or twice a year		Several times a week	
	④	) Several times a year		No mother/mother not present	
	(5	) About once a month	(98)	Can't say/Can't remember	
	6	) 2-3 times a month			
	80. Wher	n you were a child, how often did your fath	er attend religiou	is services?	
Show	] 1	) Never	$\bigcirc$	Nearly every week	
Card		) Less than once a year		Every week	Lunnahananah
	3	) About once or twice a year		Several times a week	
	④	) Several times a year	10	No father/father not present	
	(5	) About once a month	(98)	Can't say/Can't remember	
	6	) 2-3 times a month			
	81. And	what about when you were around 11 or 12	2. how often did	you attend religious services then	?
Show	1	) Never	,	2-3 times a month	
Card		) Less than once a year		Nearly every week	
	3			Every week	
				Several times a week	
	(5			Can't say/Can't remember	
			、 ,		
	1 -	t how often do you pray?			1
Show		) Never		Nearly every week	
Card	, —	Less than once a year		Every week	
	(3			Several times a week	
	(4	U U		Once a day	
	6			Several times a day	
		) 2-3 times a month	(98)	Can't say	

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83. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

now	① Never	⑦ Nearly every week
ard	② Less than once a year	⑧ Every week
	③ About once or twice a year	(9) Several times a week
	④ Several times a year	10 No religion
	(5) About once a month	(98) Can't say
	⑥ 2-3 times a month	

84. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

① Yes ② No \_\_\_\_\_(8) Don't know

- 85. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.
  - ① Never

SI C

- ② Less than once a year
- ③ About once or twice a year
- ④ Several times a year
- \_\_\_\_ ⑤ About once a month or more

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

86. Would you describe yourself as ...

- ① Extremely religious
- 5 Somewhat non-religious
- 2 Very religious
- ③ Somewhat religious
- 6 Very non-religious
   7 Extremely non-religious
- ④ Neither religious nor non-religious (88) Can't Choose
- 87. What best describes you :
  - \_\_\_\_ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
  - ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
  - ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
  - I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
  - (8) Can't Choose
- 88. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views:
  - ① There is very little truth in any religion
  - $\_$  @ There are basic truths in many religions.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ ③ There is truth only in one religion.
  - (8) Can't Choose

89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

	Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
	disagree		disagree			010030	
1) find inner peace and happiness	0		3		5	(8)	
2) make friends			3		5	(8)	
3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow			3		5	(8)	
4) meet the right kind of people			3		5	(8)	

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

90. TO WHAT EXTENT OF YOU AGREE OF UISAGREE W	in each or		ly statemer	115 !	
	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1) Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck			3		(8)
2) Some fortune tel- lers really can fore- see the future			3		(8)
<ol> <li>Some faithhealers do have God-given healing powers</li> </ol>	①		3		(8)
4) A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future			3		(8)
5) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life			3	4	(8)

91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

- \_\_\_\_\_ ① Definitely follow the law
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2 Probably follow the law
- \_\_\_\_\_ ③ Probably follow your religious principles
- \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Definitely follow your religious principles
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5 I have no religious principles
- \_\_\_\_(8) Can't choose
- (9) No Religion

Show Card

Show Card

Show Card

Show Card

#### 92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

v E	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
1) Christians	0	2	3		5	(8)
2) Roman Catholicism	0		3		(5)	(8)
3) Buddhists			3		5	(8)
4) Won-Buddhism			3		5	(8)
5) The Cheondo religion		2	3		5	(8)
6) Muslims			3		5	(8)
7) Hindus	0		3		5	(8)
8) Jews			3		5	(8)
9) Atheists or non-believers			3		5	(8)

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch...

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
1) Japanese animation			3		(8)
2) Chinese movies			3		(8)
3) Korean TV drama			3		(8)

94. (Only those who h	have child) Di	d you do fortune-	-telling of name,	when you thou	ght your child's name?
-----------------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	---------------	------------------------

① Yes	② No	(9) Don't have child	

95. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

① Very much	③ Not too much	(8) Can't Choose
2 Fairly much	④ Not at all	

#### 96. When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

Show Card

w d	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't Choose
1) Honest			3		5	(8)
2) Responsible			3		5	(8)
3) Intelligent	0		3		5	(8)
4) Cultured			3		5	(8)
5) Powerful	0		3		5	(8)
6) Wealthy	0		3		5	(8)
7) Loyal	0		3		5	(8)
8) Warm-hearted	0		3		5	(8)

97. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree	
<ol> <li>It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career</li> </ol>			3		5	6		
2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances					5	6		

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.			3		5	6	
<ol> <li>One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.</li> </ol>			3		5	6	
99. To what extent do you agree or disagree w	ith each (	of the foll	owing sta	itements?			
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends			3		5	6	
2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society			3		5	6	

#### 100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

100. To what extent do you agree or disagree	e with each	of the f	following s				,
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
<ol> <li>A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them</li> </ol>			3		5	6	
2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything			3		5	6	
101. To what extent do you agree or disagree	e <u>with each</u>	of the f	fol <u>lowing s</u>	ta <u>tements</u> ?			
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life			3		5	6	⑦
2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky			3		5	6	⑦
102. How close do you feel to					,		
Show Card	Very close	<u> </u>   נ	newhat close	Not so close	Not a clo		Can't Choose
1) Your city/town of residence				3	4		(8)
2) Korea				3	4		(8)
3) East Asia				3	4		(8)
103. How much do you like the following gen	res of musi	o?					
Show	Like very	*	한		[	Dislike	Not Applicalbe
Card	much	Like	한 Neutr 국	al Disl	ike	y much	(Never heared)
1) [Western] classical music			3	4	D	_5	(9)
2) Rock music			3_	4	D	_5	(9)
3) Jazz/Blues			3_	4	D	_5	(9)
4) Popular music	0		3_	4	D	_5	(9)
5) [Country's specific] traditional music			3_	4	D	_5	(9)
<ul> <li>104. When people go abroad, some of them of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors h</li> <li>① Yes, many of them</li> <li>② Yes, some of them</li> </ul>	may engag nad any of	je in se: these w	x-related e hen they y	entertainme went abroa	ents. Do y ad?	vou know	v that any
3 Yes, few of them							
$ \begin{array}{c} \hline @ \\ \hline @ \\ \hline (8) \\ I \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{None of them} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \end{array} \Big] (Pass to Q.105) $	)						
(If they did) 104.1 If they did, do you happen to know answers)	in which o	countries	they had	those sex-r	related ent	ertainmer	nts? (plural
① East Asian countries							
<ul> <li>② South East Asian countries</li> </ul>							
③ Europe							
④ North America							
(5) Other (please specify: )							
(v) Guidi (picase specify)							
	~	<b>`</b>					

	105.	How	often do you talk about internation	ıl issues	wit	h your	families,	friends,	or	other	people?
Show	_	(	) Almost everyday		_5	Severa	al times a	year			
Card	]		) Several times a week		_6	About	once a y	ear			
	_	(;	B About once a week		_7	Never					
	_	4	About once a month								

### 106. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

① Newspapers	④ Internet	
② Radio	5 Persons	
③ TV	(6) Other (please specify:	)

#### 107. Please answer the following questions.

-	107.1 Have you eve region)? Yes	er been to (country or	107.2 Do you have (country or region)' Yes	e acquaintances from ? No
L	ies	INO	les	110
1) China	①		①	2
2) Japan				
3) Taiwan				
4) South East Asia				
5) Europe				
6) North America				

108. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

	108.1 Working a my	alongside me in job	108.2 On my street as neighbors		108.3 As close	kin by marriage
	Yes	No	Yes	Yes No		No
1) Japan	0				0	
2) Taiwan	①					
3) China						
4) South East Asia						
5) North America						
6) Europe	0					

#### 109. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_\_ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

Show Card	Increase greatly	Increase some	한 한 국 same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Can't Choose
1) foreign workers			3		5	(8)
2) foreign brides			3		5	(8)

110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

Show Card		Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy			3		5	6	
	2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations			3		5	6	
	3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture			3		5	6	

111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

Show Card		Very good	Good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
	1) The Korea's economy			3		5	6		(8)
	2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers			3		5	6		(8)
	3) The Korea's environment			3					(8)

#### 112. How would you assess your abilities in :

Show Card

Show Card		Very good	Good	Fair	못 Poor	Very poor
	1) Reading a short article in English newspapers			3		5
	2) Chatting with English speakers	0		3		5
	3) Writing a letter in English	0		3		5

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

① 0	(5) 20-49
② 1-4	<u> </u>
③ 5-9	⑦ 100 or more
④ 10-19	(88) Can't choose

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

- 24 -

Show Card	① 0	⑤ 20-49
ourd	② 1-4	⑥ 50-99
	③ 5-9	⑦ 100 or more
	④ 10-19	(88) Can't choose

- 115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: …
- Show Card
   ① 0
   ⑤ 20-49

   ② 1-4
   ⑥ 50-99

   ③ 5-9
   ⑦ 100 or more

   ④ 10-19
   (88) Can't choose

Show

Card

- 116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:
- 117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

	Yes	No
1) Legislators, senior officials	0	2
2) Managers	0	2
3) Professionals	0	
4) Technicians or associate professionals	0	2
5) Clerical support workers	0	
6) Service or sales workers		2
7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers		
8) Craft or related trade workers	0	
9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers	①	
10) Elementary occupations		2

\* The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions.
I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

 What is your name?
 R' name : \_\_\_\_\_\_

 What is your phone number?
 R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_\_

# 

* Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondent 118. Interview date and time	ts present
Month Date Day	
a.mp.m FROM: Hour MinuteTO: Hour Minute	
119. Who filled out this questionnaire? (1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially (GO TO Q120)	
(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) 119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent	
FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q [120]	that apply
120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all        (1) Children under age 6      (3) Spouse/ partner      (o) None        (2) Children above age 6      (4) Other adults	
121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?        (1) Very cooperative      (3) Not very cooperative        (2) Somewhat cooperative      (4) Not cooperative at all	
122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?	
123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?        (1) Very difficult      (3) Not very difficult        (2) Somewhat difficult      (4) Not difficult at all	
124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?        (1) Very difficult      (3) Not very difficult        (2) Somewhat difficult      (4) Not difficult at all	
125. 1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella	
125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.	
126. Final result of the interview(1) Complete(2) Incomplete	
<information about="" interviewer="" the=""></information>	
127. INTERVIEWER ID :	
128. SEX :(1) MALE(2) FEMALE	
129. AGE:	
130. AFFILIATION:       UNIVERSITY       DEPARTMENT       YEAR         NAME:       TELEPHONE:	