

## 2008 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

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Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe
Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook
※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
$\qquad$ (1) Try to be helpful
(3) DEPENDS
_(2) Just look out for themselves
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
$\qquad$ (1) Would take advantage of you $\qquad$ (3) DEPENDS
$\qquad$ (2) Would try to be fair
(8) DON'T KNOW
3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

1) Major companies $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ -_ (8) $\qquad$
2) Organized religion
$\qquad$

- ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$
- (2) $\qquad$
(3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

3) Education

- (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$

4) Organized labor
5) Newspaper $\qquad$

- $\qquad$
$\qquad$

6) TV $\qquad$
(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$

- (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(3)
(8) $\qquad$

7) Medicine $\qquad$
$\qquad$

- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$

8) Executive branch of the national government $\qquad$
-_(2) $\qquad$

- (2)
$\qquad$

9) Local government

- ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$

$\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$
.
- ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$
- (3)
(3)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

10) Congress
11) The Supreme Court $\qquad$

- ${ }^{(3)}$ $\qquad$
- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
_-_(8) $\qquad$

12) Scientific community $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$]^{(8)}$ $\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$

- (2)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

13) Military $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
14) Banks and financial institutions
15) The Blue House $\square$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

- ${ }^{3}$
${ }^{3}$
- ${ }^{(8)}$ $\qquad$

16) Civic Activist Organizations
(1) $\qquad$

- ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$
- ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
- ${ }^{(8)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2)
- (3) $\qquad$
(8) $\qquad$

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| Hardly <br> trustful |
| :--- |


| Very <br> trustful | DON'T <br> KNOW |
| :---: | :---: |

$\square$

5. How likely are you to be a victim of a crime when you walk around your neighborhood at night. A score of 0 indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of 10 indicates 'very likely'.

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.
6. How proud are you of being South Korean?
_ (1) Very proud
(3) Not very proud
(2) Somewhat proud
__ (4) Not proud at all
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
$\square$
7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.
$\qquad$ (1) A country to support
(3) A country to guard against $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
(2) A country to cooperate with $\qquad$ (4) A country to fight against
8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?
$\qquad$ (1) USA(3) North Korea
(5) Russia
-_(2) Japan $\qquad$ (4) China
(8) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$
(4)
9. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?
$\qquad$ (1) Very necessary
(3) Somewhat unnecessary
(8) DON'T KNOW(2) Somewhat necessary
___(4) Very unnecessary
$\qquad$
(4)
$\qquad$ (1) Very satisfied $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat dissatisfied(2) Somewhat satisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
(8) DON'T KNOW
11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?
__ (1) Liberty Forward Party $\qquad$ (6) Democratic Labor Party(2) Grand National Party

- ${ }^{7}$
(7) New Progressive Party
(3) Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )(4) Democratic Party
___ (77) NONE OF THESE
__ (5) Renewal of Korea Party
__ (88) DON'T KNOW

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better
(4) Somewhat worse(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse(3) About the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?
_-_(1) Very good
___ (4) Somewhat poor

- 

(2) Somewhat good
_-_ (5) Very poor(3) Neither good nor poor
__ (8) DON'T KNOW
14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
$\qquad$ (1) Very liberal $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat conservative
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat liberal
_- (5) Very conservative
(3) Neither liberal nor conservative
(8) CAN'T CHOOSE
15. Did you vote in the South Korean presidential election South(December, 2007)?
(1) Voted
(8) DON'T KNOW(2) Did not vote
__ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE
16. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election(April, 2008)?
$\qquad$ (1) Voted $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$ (2) Did not vote
___(9) NOT ELIGIBLE
17. Currently which political party do you support most?
$\qquad$ (1) Liberty Forward Party $\qquad$ (6) Democratic Labor Party

(2) Grand National Party
(7) New Progressive Party
(3) Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
-
(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : $\qquad$ )
$\qquad$ (4) Democratic Party
__ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q17.1)
(5) Renewal of Korea Party
_ (88) DON'T KNOW

## (IF NONE OF THESE)

17.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
__ (1) Liberty Forward Party
-_(2) Grand National Party

- (3) Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
(4) Democratic Party
(5) Renewal of Korea Party
_ (6) Democratic Labor Party
_ (7) New Progressive Party
__ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY :
(77) NONE OF THESE
_ (88) DON'T KNOW
going to ask you a few
※ Next, l'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

18. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?
(1) Material prosperity
(3) Competition
(5) Gap between rich and poor
(7) Exploitation
(2) Corruption
(4) Efficiency
(6) Ample opportunities
1) First $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$ __ (88) DON'T KNOW

19. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?
_ (1) Very satisfied $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat satisfied
$\qquad$ (3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
__ (5) Very dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
20. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?
$\qquad$ (1) Very positive influence(3) Fairly negative influence $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
__ (4) Very negative influence
21. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?
$\qquad$ (1) Very positive influence
_- (3) Fairly negative influence
__ (8) DON'T KNOW
$\square$
$\qquad$ (2) Fairly positive influence
__ (4) Very negative influence
22. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?
$\qquad$ (1) Much larger
(4) Somewhat smaller

- 

(2) Somewhat larger
(5) Much smaller(3) Just as the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
23. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

| (1) Increasing exports | (4) Ensuring transparency in management | (7) Protecting environment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (2) Increasing employment | (5) Producing quality goods | (8) Building a good image of the CEO |
| (3) Paying tax honestly | (6) Contributing to social welfare |  |

1) First $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
24. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?
(1) CEO's leadership
(3) Employment of talented workers
(5) Technological capacity
(7) Financial stability
(2) Ethical management (4) Brand value
(6) Relationship with government
1) First $\qquad$
(88) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?
__ (1) Company(firm)-level union
__(2) Industry-level union (Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)
_(3) Nation-level union (Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions)
(8) DON'T KNOW
26. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?
$\qquad$ (1) Very moderate $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat stubborn

- 

(2) Somewhat moderate
(5) Very stubborn
$\qquad$ (3) Neither moderate nor stubborn
(8) DON'T KNOW
27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat better
___ (5) Much worse(3) About the same
_ (8) DON'T KNOW

## ※ Next, l'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

28. How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)
$\qquad$ (1) Everyday $\qquad$ (4) Less than a once a week(2) A few times a week
(5) Never (Pass to Q29)
$\qquad$ (3) Once a week
__(8) DON'T KNOW
(If you read the newspaper)
28.1 Which sections do you read most?
$\qquad$ (1) Society
(4) Sports $\qquad$ (77) Other(Specify:
) $\quad$
$\qquad$ (2) Politics
(5) Entertainment $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
)
(3) Economy
(6) Culture
29. On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB, Intertnet TV)

Number of hours : $\qquad$ (00) Never (Pass to Q.30)

(If you watch television)
29.1 What TV programs do you watch most?
$\qquad$ (1) News and current events $\qquad$ (4) Education and Documentary $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
$\qquad$ (77) Other(Specify: )
30. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?
(1) Leisure
(3) Power
(5) Health
(7) Educational attainment
(9) Family
(2) Friends
(4) Neighbor
(6) Money
(8) Religion
(10) Work

1) First $\qquad$ __ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW

31. How often do you attend religious services?
$\qquad$ (01) A few times a week $\qquad$ (06) Several times a year

(02) Once a week
(07) Once a year
(03) Nearly every week(08) Less than once a year(04) Two or three times a month
(09) NEVER
$\qquad$ (05) Once a month
$\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
32. What is your religion?
(1) Buddhist
(4) No religion (GO TO Q.33)

(2) Protestant $\qquad$ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY $\qquad$ )
(3) Catholic
(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)
32.1 What specific denomination is that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) Denomination :
(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)
32.2 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
$\qquad$ (1) Strong

- 

(3) Not very strong
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat strong
(8) DON'T KNOW
33. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?
_ (1) A big city $\qquad$ (3) A small city or a town $\qquad$ (5) A farm or home in the country
$\qquad$ (2) The suburbs or outskirts $\qquad$ (4) A country village
(8) DON'T KNOW of a big city
34. Which social class do you think you belong in?

35. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse(2) Somewhat better
(5) Much worse(3) Stayed the same
(8) DON'T KNOW
36. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?
__ (1) Far above average $\qquad$ (4) Below average
(2) Above average(5) Far below average(3) Average(8) DON'T KNOW
37. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?
$\qquad$ (1) Much better $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat worse
(2) Somewhat better
___ (5) Much worse
(3) About the same
_ (8) DON'T KNOW
38. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

39. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?
$\qquad$ (1) Boy $\qquad$ (2) Girl $\qquad$ (3) No preference
40. Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?
$\qquad$ (1) Desirable $\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
_ (2) Undesirable
41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
(1) 0
(3) 2
$\qquad$ (5) 4
(2) 1
(4) 3
, $\qquad$
__(6) more than 5 (Specify:
42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?
$\qquad$ (1) Very satisfied $\qquad$ (4) Somewhat dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (2) Somewhat satisfied
(5) Very dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
$\qquad$ (8) DON'T KNOW
※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.
43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$
44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: $\qquad$

45. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)? NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (0) NONE
46. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)

1) Relation to respondent
2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
3) How old is [PERSON]?
4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

|  | 1) Relation to respondent |  | 2) Sex |  | 3) Age | 4) Marital status |  | 5) Co-Residence Status |  |  |  | 7) Employment status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Relation | Code | $\begin{aligned} & (1) \\ & \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{(2)}{\mathrm{F}}$ |  | Status | Code |  | (2) Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together |  | (1) Employed | $\begin{gathered} \stackrel{2}{2} \\ \text { Not } \\ \text { employed } \end{gathered}$ | 8) Reason for not working |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reason | Code |  |  | Reason | Code |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

《CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to resp | espondent |  | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not word | working |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) Ist child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse | (11)Grand child <br> (12) Grand child's spouse <br> (13) Parent <br> (14) Spouse's parent <br> (15) Sibling <br> (16) Spouse's sibling <br> (17) Grand parent <br> (18) Nephew/Niece <br> (19) Cousin <br> (20) Sibling's spouse | (21) Parent's sibling <br> (22) Friend <br> (23) Boarder <br> (24) Housemaid <br> (25) Partner <br> (26) Care provider <br> (77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ | (1) Married <br> (2) Widowed <br> (3) Divorced <br> (4) Separated <br> (5) Never married <br> (6) Cohabiting | (01) Schooling <br> (02) Employment <br> (03) Military service <br> (04) Respondent's schooling <br> (05) Respondent's employment <br> (77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: $\qquad$ | (01) Below school age <br> (02) In school <br> (03) Staying at home <br> (04) Old age <br> (05) Illness <br> (06) Disabled <br> (07) Temporarily not working <br> (08) Unemployed <br> (09) Retired <br> (10) Retired under the age linit | (11)Searching for job <br> (12)Studying <br> (13)In the army <br> (14)Business Failure <br> (15)Do not want to <br> get a job <br> (16)Wedding Preparation <br> (17)Religious Belief <br> (18)To Take care of <br> family <br> (19)Can't get a job <br> 77) OTHER <br> (SPECIFY: |

47. Who is the household head?
(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE) RELATION TO RESPONDENT: $\qquad$ SERIAL NUMBER: $\qquad$

Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.
48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| 00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? |  |  |
|  | _-_ (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  |  | 48.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE | 48.3 What grade are you in? GRADE |

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| (99) NO SPOUSE <br> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <br> (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 49.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is $\mathrm{s} /$ he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | $\qquad$ (3) Currently attendi |
|  | $\nabla$ | 49.2 In what grade did $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ drop out? GRADE | 49.3 What grade is $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ GRADE |


50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) (88) DONT KNOW |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 50.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | (3) Currently attending |
|  | $\nabla$ | 50.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE | 50.3 What grade is he in? GRADE |


51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| (00) NO FORMAL <br> SCHOOL <br> (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) <br> (88) DONT KNOW | $\qquad$ (01) Elementary school $\qquad$ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)$\qquad$ (02) Junior high school$\qquad$$\qquad$ (05) College (Four-year course) (03) High school $\qquad$ (06) Graduate school (Masters) (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 51.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? |  |  |
|  | (1) Graduated | (2) Dropped out | - (3) Currently |
|  | $\nabla$ | 51.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE | 51.3 What grade is she |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.
52. Do you have a job that provides income?

| 52.1 Do you work for someone else? |
| :---: |
| (1) Yes $\quad$(2.2 <br> What is your employment status? <br> (1) Regular employee <br> (2) Temporary employee <br> (3) Daily employee |

52.3 Are you working part time or full time?
$\qquad$ (1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
52.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?

Hours
__(888) DON'T KNOW
52.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?
(1) Yes -(2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
52.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?
(1) Government(2) Publicly owned firm
-_(3)
(3) Private firm
—(4) Non-profit organization
52.7 Are you a union member?
_(1) Yes
$-\quad \begin{gathered}\text { (2) } \\ \text { (GO } \\ 0\end{gathered}$
(GO TO Q52.7.1)
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)
52.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?
$\qquad$
$\square$
52.11 Do you have anyone whose work you manage and supervise?
_(1) Yes
(2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)
ABOUT $\qquad$ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: $\qquad$ ) $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
52.13 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?
(1) Yes
(2) No

Other Monthly Average Income:
(88) DON'T KNOW

MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:
52.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?
(1) Working for the family
(2) Self-employed with no employees
(3) Self-employed with employees
(GO TO Q 52.8.1)
(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH
EMPLOYEES)
52.8.1 How many employees do you employ?

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: $\qquad$
52.9 Are you working part time or full time?
_(1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
52.10 How many hours a week do you usually work?
$\qquad$
(888) DON'T KNOW

■
■
※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.
54. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?
(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.56)

|  |
| :---: |
| 54.1 Does your spouse work for someone |
| (1) Yes $\boldsymbol{\square}$ |
| 54.2 What is your spouse's employment <br> status? <br> (1) Regular employee <br> _(2) Temporary employee |
| (3) Daily employee |

54.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?
(1) Part-time $\qquad$ (2) Full-time
54.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?

Hours

- (888) DON'T KNOW
54.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?
(1) Yes (2) No
- (8) DON'T KNOW
54.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?
(1) Government
-_(2) Publicly owned firm
-(3) Private firm
_(4) Non-profit organization
54.7 Is your spouse a union member? -(1) Yes
_(2) No (GO TO Q54.7.1)
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)
54.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?
(1) Yes _-_(2) No
54.11 Does your spouse have anyone whose work $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ directly supervises?
$\qquad$ (2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
54.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)
ABOUT $\qquad$ MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NO.: $\qquad$ ) $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW
54.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?
(1) Yes
(2) No

Other Monthly Average Income:
(88) DON'T KNOW

MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.
-
54.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?
-(1) Yes
(2) No
54.15 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?
_(1) Yes
-(2) No (GO TO Q.54.19)
$54 . \overline{16}$ What type of job did your spouse have at that time?

(1) Worked for government

- (2) Worked for private firm
__ (3) Worked for publicly owned firm
_ (4) Worked for non-profit organization
(5) Worked for the family
_ (6) Self-employed with no employees
__ (7) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1)
54.16.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
(888) DON'T KNOW
54.17 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(8) DON'T KNOW
54.18 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?

Hours
(888) DON'T KNOW
54.19 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.
(1) Yes
(2) No

Monthly Average Income: $\operatorname{MAN}(10,000)$ WON (CODE NO.: ) (88) DON'T KNOW
(If the respondent answers No to Q . 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)
55. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does $s / h e$ actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.
55.1 INDUSTRY:
55.2 OCCUPATION:
56. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q46)
APPROXIMATELY:
MAN $(10,000)$ WON (CODE NUMBER: $\qquad$ ) $\qquad$ (88) DON'T KNOW $\square \square \square \square$

## ※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

57. (If you have spouse) Who primarily decides the following familial items?


| Almost <br> equally <br> between <br> me and <br> spouse |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |


| Always |
| :---: | :---: |
| Spouse | | Other |
| :---: |
| family |
| members |


| Not |
| :---: |
| Applicable |
| (No |
| Spouse) |

1) 

Children's discipline and education
2) Support for my own parents
3) purchase of expensive household articles
$\frac{(1)}{(1)} \frac{{ }^{(2)}}{(2)} \frac{(3)}{(3)} \frac{(4)}{(4)} \frac{(5)}{(4)} \frac{(6)}{(4)} \frac{(6)}{(4)} \frac{(6)}{(6)}$

| $(9)$ |
| ---: |
| $(9)$ |
| $(9)$ |

58. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...
-_(1) Very happy

- (3) Not very happy
(8) Can't choose
_(2) Fairly happy
_(4) Not at all happy

59. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ....

1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$
$\square$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex $\qquad$ _-_(2)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
60. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion ..

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Always } \\ \text { wrong }\end{array}$ |
| :---: |



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Wrong only } \\ \text { sometimes }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |


| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Not wrong } \\ \text { at all }\end{array}$ |
| :---: |



1) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby... $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ _(3) ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) If the family has avery low income and cannot afford anymore children... $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ -_(2) -_(3)_ $\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8)
61. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family ...

- 

(1) Strongly Agree
(2) Agree
$\qquad$ (3) Neither Agree nor Disagree $\qquad$ (5) Strongly Disagree
$\qquad$ (4) Disagree
(8) Can't choose
62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
$\qquad$ (1) People can almost always be trusted(2) People can usually be trusted
(3) You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
__ (4) You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
(8) Can't choose
63. How much confidence do you have in ...

| Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | No confidence at all | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | [3) | [4] | -5 | - ${ }^{(8)}$ |

1) Parliament
2) Business and industry
3) Churches and religious organizations
4) Courts and the legal system
5) Schools and the educational system $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ ${ }^{4}$-__
(8)
64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?
$\qquad$ (1) I have lived in different countries
$\qquad$ (2) I have lived in different places in the same country(3) I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
(4) I have always lived in the same neighborhood

## Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

Religious leaders...

| Strongly <br> agree | AgreeNeither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | DisagreeStrongly <br> disagreeCan't <br> choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) should not try to influence how people vote in elections
___(1)__ _(2)
_-_(3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) should not try to influence government decisions $\qquad$ (1) _- (2) 2 (3) $\qquad$ $]^{(4)}$ _(5) (5) $\qquad$ (8)
66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree..

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Overall, modern science doesmore harm than good
2) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith


Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace
4) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others
67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?
_(1) Far too much power
_(4) Too little power
(2) Too much power
__ (5) Far too little power
_(3) About the right amount of power
(8) Can't choose
68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Strongly <br> agree | Agree | Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | DisagreeStrongly <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Can't <br> choose |  |  |  |

1) All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights
2) We must respect all religions
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
. Peope have afferent reig
$\qquad$ - (4) $\qquad$ - (5) (5) (8) $\qquad$
69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...


| Probably <br> accept |
| :---: |
| $-{ }^{(2)}-{ }^{(2)}$ |



1) marrying a relative of yourself $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (1)

- (2) $\qquad$

 _-_(3) 3)

2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer $\qquad$ -
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(8)
70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

| Definitely | Probably | Probably <br> Not | $\begin{gathered} \text { Definitely } \\ \text { Not } \end{gathered}$ | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.
__ (1) I don't believe in God
(2) I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
(3) I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
(4) I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others
(5) While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
(6) I know God really exists and I have nodoubts about it(8) Can't choose
72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?
$\qquad$ (1) I don't believe in God now and I never have
(2) I don't believe in God now, but I used to
(3) I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
(4) I believe in God now and I always have(8) Can't choose
73. Do you believe in ...

| Yes, Definitely | Yes, Probably |
| :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |
| (1) | (2) |


| No, <br> Probably <br> Not |
| :---: |
| $-{ }^{(3)}-{ }^{(3)}-$ |
| ${ }^{(3)}-$ |


| No, Definitely Not | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | (8) |
| (4) | (8) |

1) Life after death
2) Heaven
3) Hell
4) Religious miracles $\square$
5) Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again
6) Nirvana
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
7) The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
_(1)

- (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally $\qquad$ -_(2)_ $\qquad$ $—^{(4)}$ ___ ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$
2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives $\qquad$ _-_ ${ }^{(2)}$ ___ ${ }^{(3)}$ ___ ${ }^{(4)}$ _-_ ${ }^{(5)}$ __ ${ }^{(8)}$
3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists $\qquad$

4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose $\qquad$
$\qquad$ __ $^{(4)}$ ___ ${ }^{5}$ ___ ${ }^{(8)}$
5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself $\qquad$ _-_(2) $\qquad$ _ $^{(4)}$ _ _-_ ${ }^{(5)}$ - $^{(8)}$
$\qquad$
6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services $\qquad$ __(2)__(3)__ _- (4) (4) -_ ${ }^{5}$ —— _- ${ }^{(8)}$ (8)
75. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
$\qquad$ (1) Protestant

- (6) Jewish
(2) Catholic
(77) Other (Please Specify: )
- 

(3) Buddhism
(88) Don't know(4) Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian
(99) No religion (Pass to Q.76)(5) Muslim

## (If your mother had religion)

75.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) Denomination :
76. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
(1) Protestant
-_(6) Jewish
(2) Catholic $\qquad$ (77) Other (Please Specify:
)
-
(3) Buddhism
(88) Don't know
_(4) Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian $\qquad$ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.77)

## __ (5) Muslim

(If your father had religion)
76.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) Denomination : $\qquad$ Denomination:
77. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
_(1) Protestant
-_(6) Jewish
(2) Catholic
_ (77) Other (Please Specify: )

- (3) Buddhism
___ (88) Don't know
(4) Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian $\qquad$ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.78)
$\qquad$ (4) Orthodox)
__ (5) Muslim
(If vou were raised in reglion)
77.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) Denomination .
(If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

78. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?


## (If your husband/wife had reglion)

78.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :
79. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

| Show |
| :--- |
| Card |

$\qquad$ (1) Never $\qquad$ (7) Nearly every week

-
(2) Less than once a year
(8) Every week
-
(3) About once or twice a year
(9) Several times a week
_
(4) Several times a year
___ (10) No mother/mother not present
_- (5) About once a month
___ (98) Can't say/Can't remember
$\qquad$ (6) 2-3 times a month
80. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

81. And what about when you were around 11 or 12 , how often did you attend religious services then?

82. About how often do you pray?
(7) Nearly every week
-_ (8) Every week
___ (9) Several times a week
__ (10) Once a day
__ (11) Several times a day
___ (98) Can't say

83. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?
(1) Never $\qquad$ (7) Nearly every week


- (2) Less than once a year $\qquad$ (8) Every week
- 

(3) About once or twice a year(9) Several times a week
$\qquad$ (4) Several times a year $\qquad$ (10) No religion
$\qquad$ (98) Can't say
$\qquad$ (5) About once a month
89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

| Strongly <br> agree | AgreeNeither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | Disagree <br> disaggly <br> disagree | Can't <br> choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) find inner peace and happiness

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2) make friends $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow
4) meet the right kind of people
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5) $\qquad$ (8)
90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |

1) Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck (1) -_(2) - ${ }^{3}$ 4
2) Some fortune tel- lers really can fore ${ }^{-}$see the $\qquad$ -_(2) ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$ - (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) Some faithhealers do have God-given healing $\qquad$
$\qquad$ - (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ powers
4) A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can $\qquad$ (1) ____(2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$ affect the course of their future
5) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's $\qquad$ -_(2) $-{ }^{3}$ - $\qquad$ (8) $\qquad$
91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...
$\qquad$ (1) Definitely follow the law
(2) Probably follow the law
(3) Probably follow your religious principles
(4) Definitely follow your religious principles
(5) I have no religious principles
(8) Can't choose
(9) No Religion
92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

| Very positive | Somewhat positive | Neither positive nor negative | Somewhat negative | Very negative | Can't Choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| [1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |

## ※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch...
1) Christians
2) Roman Catholicism
3) Buddhists
4) Won-Buddhism
5) The Cheondo religion
6) Muslims
7) Hindus
8) Jews
9) Atheists or non-believers

-_ ${ }^{2}$ [ ${ }^{(1)}$ _-_(2)

$$
\ldots{ }^{(1)}
$$



1) Japanese animation
2) Chinese movies
3) Korean TV drama
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (8) _(3) ${ }^{3}$ _(4) (8) (8)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4) (8)
94. (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(9) Don't have child
95. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?
(1) Very much
(3) Not too much
(8) Can't Choose
_(2) Fairly much
_(4) Not at all
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
96. When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

| Very important | Important | Neither <br> important <br> nor <br> unimportant | Not important | Not important at all | Can't Choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | -3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | - ${ }^{8}$ |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | - ${ }^{8}$ |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | - 3 | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | - 5 | (8) |

97. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
1) It is more important for a wife to help her
 career
2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances


| Some <br> -what <br> agree |
| :---: |


| Neither |
| :---: |
| agree at |
| nor |
| disagree |


| Some |
| :---: |
| -what |
| disagree |

disagree Strongly
disagree
2) Responsible
3) Intelligent
4) Cultured
5) Powerful
6) Wealthy
7) Loyal
(1) (2)
8) Warm-hearted


$\qquad$ - ${ }^{1}$ - $-{ }^{(2)}-\quad-{ }^{(3)}-\quad{ }^{(4)}-\quad-{ }^{5}$ - ${ }^{(6)}-\quad{ }^{(7)}-$
98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.
2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.


| Neither <br> agree at <br> nor <br> disagree |
| :---: |


| Some |
| :---: |
| -what |
| disagree | disagree

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly <br> agree | $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Agree } \\ \begin{array}{c}\text { Some } \\ \text {-what } \\ \text { agree }\end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c}\text { Neither } \\ \text { agree at } \\ \text { nor } \\ \text { disagree }\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}\right]$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Some |
| :---: |
| - what |
| disagree | disagree Strongly

disagree disagree

1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends
2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society

100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly <br> agree | AgreeSome <br> -what <br> agree | Neither <br> agree at <br> nor <br> disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them
2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Strongly <br> agree | $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Agree } \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { Some } \\ - \text { what } \\ \text { agree }\end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{c}\text { Neither } \\ \text { agree at } \\ \text { nor } \\ \text { disagree }\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}\right]$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Some |
| :---: |
| -what |
| disagree | disagree

1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life
2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky

102. How close do you feel to...

| Very close | Somewhat <br> close | Not so closeNot at all <br> close |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Your city/town of residence
2) Korea
3) East Asia

$\qquad$ (2) - $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4) $\qquad$ (8)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
103. How much do you like the following genres of music?


| Not |
| :---: |
| Applicalbe |
| (Never |
| heared) |

1) [Western] classical music
2) Rock music
3) Jazz/Blues
_- ${ }^{(1)}$ _-_ ${ }^{(2)}$
-_(3) ${ }^{(3}$

- (4) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


4) Popular music
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ __(9) $\qquad$
5) [Country's specific] traditional music
__ ${ }^{(1)}$ _

- (3) $\qquad$ - ${ }^{4}{ }^{4}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ __(9) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ 3) $\qquad$ 4.___ (5) $\qquad$ (9)

104. When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?
$\qquad$ (1) Yes, many of them(2) Yes, some of them(3) Yes, few of them(4) None of them
(8) I don't know
(Pass to Q.105)

## (If they did)

104.1 If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)
$\qquad$ (1) East Asian countries
$\qquad$ (2) South East Asian countries

- (3) Europe
__
(4) North America(5) Other (please specify: )


105. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?
$\qquad$ (1) Almost everyday(5) Several times a year

- 

(2) Several times a week
(6) About once a year(3) About once a week
(7) Never
$\qquad$ (4) About once a month
106. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.
_(1) Newspapers
_(4) Internet
(2) Radio
(3) TV
(5) Persons
(6) Other (please specify: )

107. Please answer the following questions.

|  | 107.1 Have you region)? | (country or | 107.2 Do you hav (country or regio | acquaintances from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 1) China | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
| 2) Japan | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
| 3) Taiwan | (1) | (2) | - ${ }^{1}$ | (2) |
| 4) South East Asia | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
| 5) Europe | (1) | (2) | [1) | (2) |
| 6) North America | (1) | (2) | [ ${ }^{(1)}$ | [(2) |

108. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

|  | 108.1 Working alongside me in my job |  | 108.2 On my street as neighbors |  | 108.3 As close kin by marriage |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 1) Japan | (1) | [2) | - ${ }^{1}$ | [2] | - ${ }^{1}$ | - ${ }^{2}$ |
| 2) Taiwan | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | [1) | [2] |
| 3) China | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | [1) | [2] |
| 4) South East Asia | (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) | [1) | (2) |
| 5) North America | (1) | (2) | (1) | [2] | [1] | -2 |
| 6) Europe | (1) | -_(2) | (1) | - (2) | [1) | (2) |

109. Would you like $\qquad$ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?
1) foreign workers
2) foreign brides

| Increase greatly | Increase some | 房 한 Stay the | Decrease some | Decrease greatly | Can't Choose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) |  | (5) | _ ${ }^{(8)}$ |

110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?
111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...
1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy
2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations
3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture


| Some <br> -what <br> agree |
| :---: |


| Neither |
| :---: |
| agree at |
| nor |
| disagree |



Strongly disagree
$\qquad$

$\qquad$ _- (3) $\qquad$ (4) _- ${ }^{5}$ _ _- ${ }^{6}$ _ - ${ }^{(7)}$


| Neither <br> good nor <br> bad |
| :---: |



| Can't |
| :---: |
| Choose |

1) The Korea's economy
2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers

$$
\text { _- }{ }^{(1)} \quad-\quad{ }^{(2)}
$$


$\qquad$ - (5) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
 $\qquad$ - ${ }^{6}$ -

- ${ }^{7}$ -
) The Korea's environment $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
- (5) _-_(6) _- (7) _- (8)

112. How would you assess your abilities in :
1) Reading a short article in English newspapers $\qquad$
$\qquad$ -_(2) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Very poor
2) Chatting with English speakers

- ${ }^{(1)}$ $\qquad$ -_ ${ }^{(2)}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5)

3) Writing a letter in English
_(1) $\qquad$ (2)
$\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (4)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Very good
$\square$
Fair 鸟 Poor

## Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...
$\qquad$ (1) 0
(5) 20-49
_- (2) 1-4
(6) 50-99
$\qquad$ (3) 5-9
(7) 100 or more
_(4) 10-19
___ (88) Can't choose

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...
$\qquad$ (1) 0

- 

(5) 20-49

- (2) 1-4
(6) 50-99
-_(3) 5-9
(7) 100 or more
__(4) 10-19
___ (88) Can't choose

115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...
$\qquad$ (1) 0
(5) 20-49
$\qquad$ (2) 1-4
(6) 50-99(3) 5-9
(7) 100 or more
(4) 10-19
(88) Can't choose
116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (5) 20-49
$\qquad$ (2) 1-4
(6) 50-99
(3) 5-9
(7) 100 or more(4) 10-19
(88) Can't choose
117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:
1) Legislators, senior officials
2) Managers
3) Professionals
4) Technicians or associate professionals
5) Clerical support workers
6) Service or sales workers
7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers
8) Craft or related trade workers
9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers
10) Elementary occupations

$\qquad$
${ }^{(1)}$
$\qquad$
$\square$
$\qquad$
(2) $\qquad$
(1) $\qquad$
-(1)
$\qquad$

- (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
_- (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(2)
- (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(2)
$\qquad$ (2)
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
- (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
_(1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$
※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? $\mathrm{R}^{\prime}$ name : $\qquad$
What is your phone number? R's phone \# : $\qquad$

## 《The following questions are asked to interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present 118. Interview date and time
$\qquad$
a.m. p.m FROM: Hour Minut $\qquad$ TO: Hour $\qquad$ Minute $\qquad$

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?
$\qquad$ (1) Interviewer did all
(GO TO Q120)
(2) Respondent did all
(G0
$\qquad$ (3) Respondent did partially

## (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent FROM: Q $\qquad$ TO: Q $\qquad$ FROM: Q $\qquad$ TO: Q $\qquad$

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.
(1) Children under age 6 $\qquad$ (3) Spouse/ partner
(o) None
(2) Children above age 6
(4) Other adults
121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?
__ (1) Very cooperative
(3) Not very cooperative
(2) Somewhat cooperative $\qquad$ (4) Not cooperative at all
122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?
__ (1) Good
(2) Fair
(3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?
(1) Very difficult
$\qquad$ (3) Not very difficult
(2) Somewhat difficult
$\qquad$ (4) Not difficult at all
124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?
$\qquad$
(1) Very difficult
(3) Not very difficult
_(2) Somewhat difficult
(4) Not difficult at all
125. 1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.
__ (1) Gift certificate $\qquad$ (2) Umbrella
125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.
$\qquad$ (1) Gift certificate
(2) Umbrella
(9) DIDN'T TAKE
126. Final result of the interview
_ ${ }^{( }$
(1) Complete
(2) Incomplete
<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>
127. INTERVIEWER ID :
128. SEX: $\qquad$ (1) MALE $\qquad$ (2) FEMALE
129. AGE:
130. AFFILIATION:

UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT $\qquad$ YEAR NAME: TELEPHONE:


