

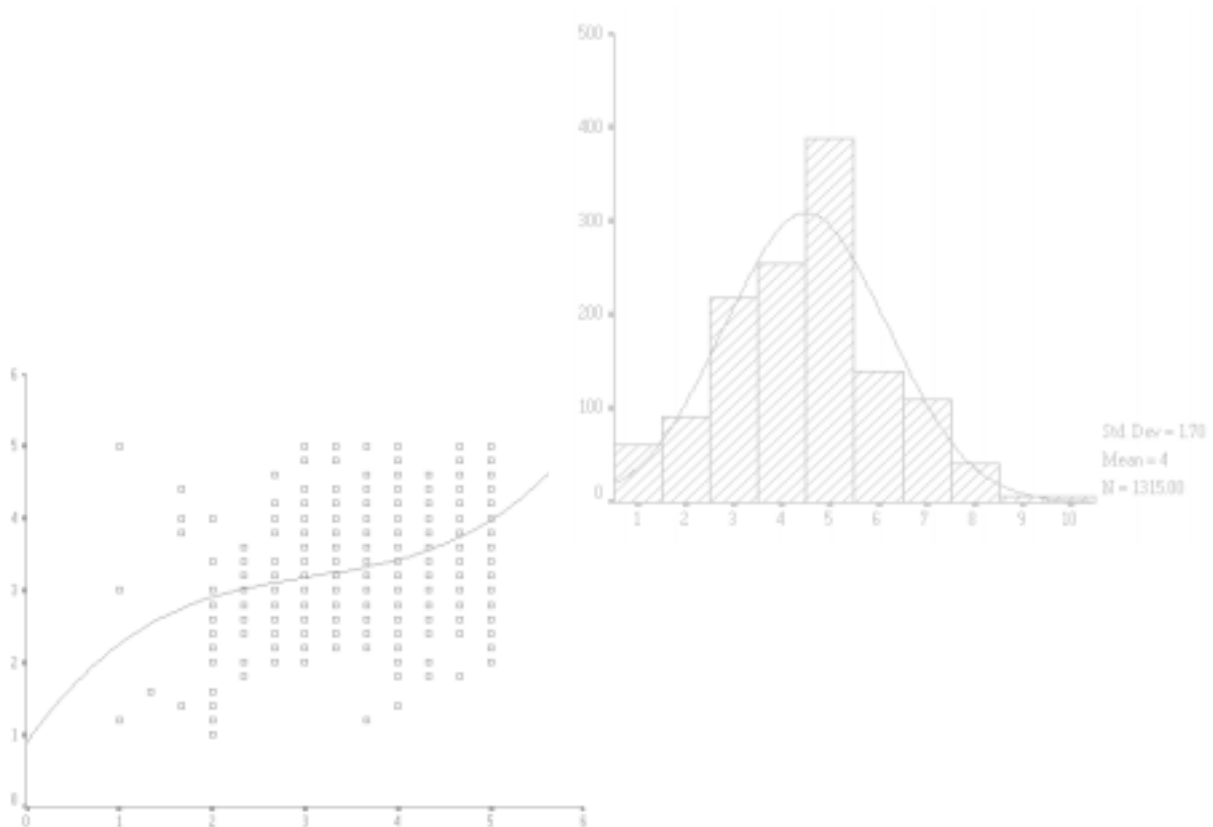
<b>ID Number</b>	<b>A1-2006-0003</b>
<b>Title</b>	<b>Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), 2006</b>



Block ID      Household ID

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	-	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	---	----------------------	----------------------

# 2006 Korean General Social Survey



**Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University**

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea  
 (Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) src@skku.edu  
 (Web) <http://www.src.re.kr>

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of the role of the government, the 2006 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2006  
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe  
Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?  
 \_\_\_ ① Try to be helpful \_\_\_ (3) DEPENDS   
 \_\_\_ ② Just look out for themselves \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?  
 \_\_\_ ① Most people can be trusted \_\_\_ (3) DEPENDS   
 \_\_\_ ② Can't be too careful \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
	___ 0 ___	___ 10 ___	<input type="checkbox"/>
	___ 1 ___		
	___ 2 ___		
	___ 3 ___		
	___ 4 ___		
	___ 5 ___		
	___ 6 ___		
	___ 7 ___		
	___ 8 ___		
	___ 9 ___		
	___ 10 ___		
	___ (88) ___		

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- |   |   |                          |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very proud     | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very proud   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat proud | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not proud at all |                          |
| (8) DON'T KNOW                            |   |                          |

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- |  |   |   |                          |
|--|---|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① A country to support        | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A country to guard against | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A country to cooperate with | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A country to fight against |   |                          |

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- |                                   |  |   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① U.S.A. | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ North Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Russia       | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Japan  | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ China       | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |                          |

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- |   |   |   |                          |
|---|---|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very necessary     | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Somewhat unnecessary | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat necessary | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Very unnecessary     |   |                          |

9. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- |   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied                     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied                 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW          |                          |

10. Did you vote in the last Local Government elections(May, 2006)?

- |   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Voted        | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW      | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Did not vote | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) NO VOTING RIGHT |                          |

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- |  |  |                          |
|--|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① People First Party          | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party        | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party        | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____ )      |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1) |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party                   | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW                 |                          |
|  |  |                          |

**(IF NONE OF THESE)**

11.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- |  |   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① People First Party          | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party        | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____ ) |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE          |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party                   | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW            |                          |
|  |   |                          |

12. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- |  |   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① People First Party          | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party        | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____ ) |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE          |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party                   | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW            |                          |
|  |   |                          |

13. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better  
\_\_\_ ③ About the same  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- \_\_\_ ① Very good  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat good  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither good nor poor  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat poor  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Very poor  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- \_\_\_ ① Very liberal  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat liberal  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat conservative  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Very conservative  
\_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

16. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                       |               |                             |                |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption          | ④ Efficiency  | ⑥ Ample opportunities       |                |

- 1) First \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW  
2) Second \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

18. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- \_\_\_ ① Very positive influence  
\_\_\_ ② Fairly positive influence  
\_\_\_ ③ Fairly negative influence  
\_\_\_ ④ Very negative influence  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

19. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- \_\_\_ ① Very positive influence  
\_\_\_ ② Fairly positive influence  
\_\_\_ ③ Fairly negative influence  
\_\_\_ ④ Very negative influence  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

20. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- \_\_\_ ① Much larger  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat larger  
\_\_\_ ③ Just as the same  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat smaller  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Much smaller  
\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                         |                                       |                                    |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports    | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment           |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods             | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly   | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare      |                                    |

- 1) First \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

22. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                      |                                  |                                |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership   | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity       | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value                    | ⑥ Relationship with government |                       |

- 1) First \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

23. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Company(firm)-level union
- \_\_\_ ② Industry-level union (Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)
- \_\_\_ ③ Nation-level union (Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc)
- \_\_\_ ④ DON'T KNOW

24. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Very moderate \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat moderate \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Very stubborn
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

25. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse
- \_\_\_ ③ About the same \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW  
CARD

- |           |            |          |                          |          |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power    | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money  | ⑧ Religion               | ⑩ Work   |

- 1) First \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- \_\_\_ (01) A few times a week \_\_\_\_\_ (06) Once a year
- \_\_\_ (02) Once a week \_\_\_\_\_ (07) Less than once a year
- \_\_\_ (03) Two or three times a month \_\_\_\_\_ (08) NEVER
- \_\_\_ (04) Once a month \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ (05) Several times a year

28. What is your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Buddhist  
\_\_\_ ② Protestant  
\_\_\_ ③ Catholic  
\_\_\_ ④ No religion (GO TO Q29)  
\_\_\_ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_ )

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Strong  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat strong  
\_\_\_ ③ Not very strong  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

29. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- \_\_\_ ① A big city  
\_\_\_ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city  
\_\_\_ ③ A small city or a town  
\_\_\_ ④ A country village  
\_\_\_ ⑤ A farm or home in the country  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

30. Which social class do you think you belong in?

- \_\_\_ ① Lower-lower  
\_\_\_ ② Upper-lower  
\_\_\_ ③ Lower-middle  
\_\_\_ ④ Upper-middle  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Lower-upper  
\_\_\_ ⑥ Upper-upper  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

SHOW  
CARD

31. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better  
\_\_\_ ③ Stayed the same  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

32. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- \_\_\_ ① Far above average  
\_\_\_ ② Above average  
\_\_\_ ③ Average  
\_\_\_ ④ Below average  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Far below average  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

33. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better  
\_\_\_ ③ About the same  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

34. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- \_\_\_ ① Much better  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better  
\_\_\_ ③ About the same  
\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

35. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a son or a daughter?

- \_\_\_ ① A son  
\_\_\_ ② A daughter  
\_\_\_ (3) NO PREFERENCE

36. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW CARD	Bottom		Top	DON'T KNOW	
___ 1 ___ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___ 7 ___ 8 ___ 9 ___ 10 ___(88)_					

37. So far as you and your house are concerned, how satisfied are you with your current financial situation?

___ ① Very satisfied	___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied	
___ ② Somewhat satisfied	___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied	
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW	

38. Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

___ ① Desirable	___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW	
___ ② Undesirable		

39. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

___ ① 0 person	___ ③ 2 persons	___ ⑤ 4 persons	
___ ② 1 person	___ ④ 3 persons	___ ⑥ 5 persons or more (How many?)	

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

40. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

41. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

42. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (0) NONE

43. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?



	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	①	②		Status	Code	①	②	6) Reason for not living together		①	②	8) Reason for not working	
			M	F				Living together	Not living together	Reason	Code	Employed	Not employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) Child's spouse (09) Grand child (10) Grand child's spouse (11) Parent (12) Spouse's parent (13) Sibling (14) Spouse's sibling (15) Grand parent (16) Friend (17) Boarder (18) Housemaid (19) Partner (20) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (06) Child birth (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Under the schooling age (02) Schooling (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

44. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

45. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

46. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. \_\_\_\_\_(99) NO SPOUSE

Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

47. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: \_\_\_\_\_ Daughter: \_\_\_\_\_(99) NONE(GO TO Q49)

--	--	--	--

48. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.

(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q41. ) \_\_\_\_\_(99) NONE(GO TO Q49)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing

letters/e-mail etc.) with [PERSON]?

1) Relation to respondent	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
			① Employed	② Not employed			

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	3) Marital status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER ( ___th son/daughter)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

49. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relation to respondent	1) Alive or not		2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?	Not Applicable
	① Alive	② Not Alive			① Employed	② Not employed					
Own Father											
Ownr Mother											
Spouse's Father											
Spouse's Mother											

《 CODE LISTS 》

3) Marital status	5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?
① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

50. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	50.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	50.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	50.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

51. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	51.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	51.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	51.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

52. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	52.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	52.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	52.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

53. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="checkbox"/>	
	53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	53.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	53.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>



56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?  (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q58)

<p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes ▼</b></p> <p>56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes ▼</b></p> <p>56.2 What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Regular employee</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Temporary employee</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>③ Daily employee</b></p> <p>56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Part-time</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Full-time</b></p> <p>56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No</b></p> <p>56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Government</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Publicly owned firm</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>③ Private firm</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>④ Non-profit organization</b></p> <p>56.7 Is your spouse a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No (GO TO Q56.7.1)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</b></p> <p>56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No</b></p> <p>56.11 Does your spouse supervise work any other people do? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No ▼</b></p> <p>56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Working for the family</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Self-employed with no employees</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.8.1)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b></p> <p>56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Part-time</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Full-time</b></p> <p>56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>56.13 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No</b></p> <p>56.14 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No (GO TO Q58)</b></p> <p>56.15 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Worked for government</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② Worked for private firm</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>③ Worked for publicly owned firm</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>④ Worked for non-profit organization</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>⑤ Worked for the family</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>⑥ Self-employed with no employees</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.15.1)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b></p> <p>56.15.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>56.16 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>① Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> <b>② No</b></p> <p>56.17 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
--	---	--

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job.

57.1 INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

57.2 OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

58. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q43)

APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_)  (88) DON'T KNOW

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	
	1) Unmarried adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	2) Unmarried adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	3) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	4) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	5) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	6) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD	R → R's Own Parent(s)	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	NOT APPLICABLE
	1) Providing financial support	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD	R's Own Parent(s) → R	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	NOT APPLICABLE
	1) Providing financial support	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

- \_\_\_ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD      \_\_\_ ① Eldest son      \_\_\_ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law
- (GO TO Q63)      \_\_\_ ② Younger son      \_\_\_ ⑥ Younger son-in-law
- \_\_\_ ③ Eldest daughter      \_\_\_ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law
- \_\_\_ ④ Younger daughter      \_\_\_ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes      \_\_\_ ② No

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?

SHOW  
CARD

R → Adult child

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

SHOW  
CARD

Adult child → R

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?      \_\_\_(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q65)

SHOW  
CARD

R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns      \_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months? \_\_\_\_\_(9) NO SPOUSE

SHOW CARD

R's Parent(s)-in Law → R

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

65. How often do you do the followings?

SHOW CARD

Daily	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
-------	----------------------	-------------------	--------------------	----------------------	-------------------	-----------------------

- 1) Prepare the evening meal                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 2) Do the laundry                                 \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 3) Clean the house                               \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ Eldest son or his family                     \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ All children or their family equally
- \_\_\_②\_\_\_ Any son or his family                       \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_ Children or their family are not
- \_\_\_③\_\_\_ Any daughter or her family                     responsible for taking care of old parents.
- \_\_\_④\_\_\_ Any son or daughter, or his/her family                     \_\_\_(77) OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_ )

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	--------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-----------------	-------------------

- 1) Husband should be older than wife                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage                     \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_



68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
3) Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
4) During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off prior to men	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
3) The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
4) A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
5) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
2) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

71. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

SHOW CARD	Very Satisfied	←	→	Very Dissatisfied	□
	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

72. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

SHOW  
CARD

- ① Daily  ⑤ Several times a year   
 ② Several times a week  ⑥ About once a year  
 ③ About once a week  ⑦ Less than once a year  
 ④ About once a month  ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

73. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

SHOW  
CARD

- ① Daily  ⑤ Several times a year   
 ② Several times a week  ⑥ About once a year  
 ③ About once a week  ⑦ Less than once a year  
 ④ About once a month  ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q85 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

74. When did you marry your current spouse?, and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : \_\_\_\_\_

AGE OF MARRIAGE : \_\_\_\_\_


75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ① Yes  ② No (GO TO Q75.1)

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE)

How old were you when you married first time? \_\_\_\_\_

--	--	--

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ① Yes  ② No

77. How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① By arrangement	<input type="checkbox"/> ② By Introduction
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ By myself	
77.1 Who arranged or introduced the first meeting? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Siblings or cousins <input type="checkbox"/> ② Parents or other relatives <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Friends or schoolmates <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Colleagues <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Matchmaker or match-maker company <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Neighbors or other elders (not kin) <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	77.2 Where did you meet your spouse? <input type="checkbox"/> ① In neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> ② At school <input type="checkbox"/> ③ At workplace <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

--

--	--

--	--

78. To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

- ① Very much  ④ Not at all   
 ② Fairly much  ⑤ Parents not alive at that time  
 ③ Not too much  ⑨ NOT APPLICABLE (ORPHAN)

**(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q83)**

79. How true is each of the following statements to you?

SHOW CARD

Very true	Quite true	Somewhat true	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat untrue	Quite untrue	Very untrue
-----------	------------	---------------	-------------------------	-----------------	--------------	-------------

- 1) My spouse listens to my troubles        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       ⑦    
 2) My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       ⑦

80. How often does your spouse do the followings?

SHOW CARD

Daily	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
-------	----------------------	-------------------	--------------------	----------------------	-------------------	-----------------------

- 1) Prepare the evening meal        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       ⑦    
 2) Do the laundry        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       ⑦    
 3) Clean the house        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       ⑦

81. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

SHOW CARD

Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	NOT APPLICABLE
----------	-----------	-------------------------------	-------------------	------------------	------------------------	----------------

- 1) Children's discipline and education        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       (9)    
 2) Support for my own parents        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       (9)    
 3) Purchase higher cost items        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       ⑥       (9)

82. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

SHOW CARD

Very Satisfied      ←      →      Very Dissatisfied     

  ①          ②          ③          ④          ⑤  

83. Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, or doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Very much         ③ Not at all        
   ② Some         (9) BOTH DECEASED BEFORE MARRIAGE

84. Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Very much         ③ Not at all        
   ② Some         (9) BOTH DECEASED BEFORE MARRIAGE

**(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)**

85. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

SHOW CARD

Very good	←	→	Very poor	NOT APPLICABLE
-----------	---	---	-----------	----------------

- 1) Your health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)    
 2) Your spouse's health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)    
 3) Your father's health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)    
 4) Your mother's health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)    
 5) Your father-in-law's health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)    
 6) Your mother-in-law's health        ①       ②       ③       ④       ⑤       (9)

86. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

- ① A big city
- ② A medium or small-sized city
- ③ A town
- ④ A rural village

**\* Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

87. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

- ① Obey the law without exception
- ② Follow conscience on occasions
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

88. There are many ways people or organisations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line.

SHOW CARD

Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	CAN'T CHOOSE
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- 1) Organising public meetings to protest against the government  ①  ②  ③  ④  (8)
- 2) Organising protest marches and demonstrations  ①  ②  ③  ④  (8)
- 3) Organising a nationwide strike of all workers against the government  ①  ②  ③  ④  (8)

89. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

SHOW CARD

Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	CAN'T CHOOSE
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- 1) hold public meetings to express their views?  ①  ②  ③  ④  (8)
- 2) publish books expressing their views?  ①  ②  ③  ④  (8)

90. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

- ① to convict an innocent person
- ② to let a guilty person go free
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

91. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

SHOW CARD

Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------------	-------------	---------------------------------	---------	------------------	--------------

- 1) Cuts in government spending  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)
- 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)
- 3) Less government regulation of business  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)
- 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)
- 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)
- 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs  ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  (8)

92. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

SHOW CARD	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

93. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

SHOW CARD	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) provide a job for everyone who wants one	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) keep prices under control	①	②	③	④	(8)
3) provide health care for the sick	①	②	③	④	(8)
4) provide a decent standard of living for the old	①	②	③	④	(8)
5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow	①	②	③	④	(8)
6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	(8)
7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor	①	②	③	④	(8)
8) give financial help to university students from low-income families	①	②	③	④	(8)
9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it	①	②	③	④	(8)
10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment	①	②	③	④	(8)

94. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

SHOW CARD	Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Providing health care for the sick?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) Dealing with threats to [Country's] security?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Controlling crime?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) Fighting unemployment?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) Protecting the environment?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

95. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to...

SHOW  
CARD

Definitely should have right	Probably should have right	Probably should not have right	Definitely should not have right	CANT CHOOSE
------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---	---	----------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |     |
|--|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 2) tap people's telephone conversations?                                 | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 3) stop and search people in the street at random?                       | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

96. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- |                           |                             |                          |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very interested     | ___ ④ Not very interested   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly interested   | ___ ⑤ Not at all interested |                          |
| ___ ③ Somewhat interested | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE        |                          |

97. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

SHOW  
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	----------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does                                    | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 2) The average citizen has considerable influence on politics  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 3) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 4) I think most people are better informed about politics and government than I am                     | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 5) People we elect as MPs try to keep the promises they have made during the election                  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 6) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country                               | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

98. Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

SHOW  
CARD

Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	CANT CHOOSE
------------------	----------	----------------	---------	-----------------	----------------

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) First, for those with high incomes, are taxes ...  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, are taxes ... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, are taxes ...  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements.

SHOW  
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) There are only a few people I can trust completely  
 \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_
- 2) If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you  
 \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_

100. Some people because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence important decisions in their favour. What about you?

- 1) How often are you asked to help influence important decisions in other people's favour?  
 \_\_\_ ① Never \_\_\_ ③ Occasionally   
 \_\_\_ ② Seldom \_\_\_ ④ Often  
 \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE
- 2) And are there people you could ask to help influence important decisions in your favour?  
 \_\_\_ ① No, nobody \_\_\_ ③ Yes, some people   
 \_\_\_ ② Yes, a few people \_\_\_ ④ Yes, a lot of people  
 \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about public officials. Public officials here refer to both local and central government officials, lower and higher-ranking officials, and elected and appointed officials.

101. In your opinion, how often do public officials deal fairly with people like you?  
 \_\_\_ ① Almost always \_\_\_ ④ Seldom   
 \_\_\_ ② Often \_\_\_ ⑤ Almost never  
 \_\_\_ ③ Occasionally \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

102. Do you think that the treatment people get from public officials in Korea depends on who they know?  
 \_\_\_ ① Definitely does \_\_\_ ③ Probably does not   
 \_\_\_ ② Probably does \_\_\_ ④ Definitely does not  
 \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

103. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?  
 \_\_\_ ① Almost none \_\_\_ ④ Quite a lot   
 \_\_\_ ② A few \_\_\_ ⑤ Almost all  
 \_\_\_ ③ Some \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

104. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?  
 \_\_\_ ① Almost none \_\_\_ ④ Quite a lot   
 \_\_\_ ② A few \_\_\_ ⑤ Almost all  
 \_\_\_ ③ Some \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

105. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?  
 \_\_\_ ① Never \_\_\_ ④ Quite often   
 \_\_\_ ② Seldom \_\_\_ ⑤ Very often  
 \_\_\_ ③ Occasionally \_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

106. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know. Please select one from the following categories that best matches your estimate.

\_\_\_ ① 0-4 persons

\_\_\_ ④ 20-49

\_\_\_ ② 5-9

\_\_\_ ⑤ 50 or more

\_\_\_ ③ 10-19

\_\_\_ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your phone number? R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_



《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

107. Interview date and time

Month  Date  Day   
 \_\_\_ a.m. \_\_\_ p.m FROM: Hour  Minute  TO: Hour  Minute

108. Who filled out this questionnaire?

\_\_\_ (1) Interviewer all  
 \_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all  
 \_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q109)

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

108.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q  TO: Q  FROM: Q  TO: Q

109. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_ (1) Children under 6  
 \_\_\_ (2) Children above 6  
 \_\_\_ (3) Spouse/ partner  
 \_\_\_ (4) Other adults  
 \_\_\_ (o) Visited but no one there

110. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

\_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative  
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative  
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative  
 \_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all

111. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

\_\_\_ (1) Good  
 \_\_\_ (2) Fair  
 \_\_\_ (3) Poor

112. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult  
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult  
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult  
 \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

113. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult  
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult  
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult  
 \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

114.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate  
 \_\_\_ (2) Umbrella

114.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate  
 \_\_\_ (2) Umbrella  
 \_\_\_ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

115. Final result of the interview

\_\_\_ (1) Complete  
 \_\_\_ (2) Incomplete

**<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>**

116. INTERVIEWER ID :   
 117. SEX : \_\_\_ (1) MALE \_\_\_ (2) FEMALE  
 118. AGE:   
 119. AFFILIATION: \_\_\_\_\_ UNIVERSITY \_\_\_\_\_ DEPARTMENT \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR   
 NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_