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Household ID

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Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of National Identity, the 2003 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since We have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

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※ To begin, I would like to ask you about how trustful you think this society is.

1. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 1 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful						Middle						Very trustful	
___1	___2	___3	___4	___5	___6	___7	___8	___9	___10				

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful	___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves	___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you	___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Would try to be fair	___ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

___ ① Most people can be trusted	___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Can't be too careful	___ (8) DON'T KNOW

5. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Service Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

6. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

	Too much	About right	Too little	DON'T KNOW
1) Improving and protecting the environment	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
2) Improving and protecting the nation's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
3) Solving the problems of the big cities	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
4) Halting the rising crime rate	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
5) Improving the nation's education system	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
6) The military, armaments and defense	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
7) Welfare	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
8) Mass transportation	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
9) Parks and recreation	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
10) Assistance for childcare	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

7. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| _____ ① Very satisfied | _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| _____ ② Somewhat satisfied | _____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| _____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | _____ (8) DON'T KNOW |

8. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| _____ ① Very satisfied | _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| _____ ② Somewhat satisfied | _____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| _____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | _____ (8) DON'T KNOW |

※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

9. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| _____ ① Very liberal | _____ ④ Somewhat conservative |
| _____ ② Somewhat liberal | _____ ⑤ Very conservative |
| _____ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | _____ (8) DON'T KNOW |

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| _____ ① United Liberal Democrats | _____ ⑤ People's Party for Reform |
| _____ ② Grand National Party | _____ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party |
| _____ ③ National Alliance 21 | _____ (07) NONE OF THESE |
| _____ ④ Millennium Democratic Party | _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |
| | _____ (88) DON'T KNOW |

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| _____ ① United Liberal Democrats | _____ ⑤ People's Party for Reform |
| _____ ② Grand National Party | _____ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party |
| _____ ③ National Alliance 21 | _____ ⑦ No favorable party |
| _____ ④ Millennium Democratic Party | _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |
| | _____ (88) DON'T KNOW |

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ☐ ① United Liberal Democrats ☐ ⑤ People's Party for Reform
☐ ② Grand National Party ☐ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
☐ ③ National Alliance 21 ☐ (07) NONE OF THESE
☐ ④ Millennium Democratic Party ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

12. Did you vote in the last presidential election (Dec. 2002)?

- ☐ ① Voted ☐ ② Did not vote ☐ (8) REFUSED TO ANSWER

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ☐ ① Very good ☐ ④ Somewhat poor
☐ ② Somewhat good ☐ ⑤ Very poor
☐ ③ Neither good nor poor ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

14. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

	Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
3) Deregulating business firms	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
5) Preventing corruption	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
6) Resolving regional conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
7) Establishing public order	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
8) Maintaining just taxation policies	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
9) Policies toward North Korea	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

15. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- ☐ ① A country to support ☐ ③ A country to guard against
☐ ② A country to cooperate with ☐ ④ A country to fight against
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

16. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- ☐ ① U.S. A. ☐ ④ China
☐ ② Japan ☐ ⑤ Russia
☐ ③ North Korea ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

17. To what extent is the unification between South and North Korea necessary?

- ☐ ① Very necessary ☐ ③ Not too necessary
☐ ② Fairly necessary ☐ ④ Not necessary at all
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

18. How likely is it that another war will break out on the Korean Peninsula?

- ☐ ① Very likely ☐ ③ Not too likely
☐ ② Fairly likely ☐ ④ Not likely at all
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

19. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

① Material prosperity ② Corruption ③ Competition ④ Efficiency ⑤ Disparity between rich and poor
⑥ Ample opportunities ⑦ Exploitation (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

1) First _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

20. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Increasing exports	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
2) Increasing employment	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
3) Paying tax honestly	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
4) Raising the value of their stock price	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
5) Ensuring transparency in management	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
6) Producing quality goods	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
7) Projecting a good image of the CEO	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
8) Contributing to social welfare	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
9) Protecting the environment	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____

21. How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) CEO's leadership	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
2) Employment of talented workers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
3) Technological capacity	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
4) Financial stability	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
5) Ethical management	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
6) Brand value	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
7) Relationship with government	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑧ _____

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

_____ ① Very much _____ ③ Not too much
_____ ② Fairly much _____ ④ Not at all
_____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

23. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

_____ ① Very much _____ ③ Not too much
_____ ② Fairly much _____ ④ Not at all
_____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

24. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

_____ ① Should be much larger _____ ④ Should be somewhat smaller
_____ ② Should be somewhat larger _____ ⑤ Should be much smaller
_____ ③ Should stay the same _____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

25. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions in South Korea are?

- ☐ ① Very stubborn ☐ ④ Somewhat moderate
☐ ② Somewhat stubborn ☐ ⑤ Very moderate
☐ ③ Neither stubborn nor moderate ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

26. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

27. How important is each of these things in your life?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Family	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
2) Friends	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
3) Neighbor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
4) Work	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
5) Leisure time	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
6) Money	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
7) Power	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
8) Educational attainment	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
9) Health	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
10) Religion	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

28. How often do you read the newspaper—every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- ☐ ① Every day ☐ ④ Less than once a week
☐ ② A few times a week ☐ ⑤ Never
☐ ③ Once a week ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

(IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

28.1. Which sections do you read most?

- ☐ ① National ☐ ⑤ Entertainment
☐ ② Politics ☐ ⑥ Culture
☐ ③ Business and Finance ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
☐ ④ Sports ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

29. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) DON'T WATCH TV

(IF YOU WATCH TV)

29.1. What kind of program do you watch most?

- ☐ ① News and current events ☐ ④ Education and documentary
☐ ② Drama ☐ ⑤ Sports
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

30. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ☐ ① A big city ☐ ④ A country village
☐ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ☐ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
☐ ③ A town or a small city ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

31. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ② Protestant ___ ③ Catholic ___ ④ No religion
___ ⑦ OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION) _____

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

31.1. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (05) Several times a year
___ (02) Once a week ___ (06) Once a year
___ (03) Twice or three times a month ___ (07) Less than once a year
___ (04) Once a month ___ (08) Never
___ (88) DON'T KNOW

31.2. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
___ ② Somewhat strong ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

※ Now, I would like to ask about you and your family.

32. Which class do you think you belong to?

- ___ ① Upper-upper ___ ③ Upper- middle ___ ⑤ Upper-lower ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
___ ② Lower-upper ___ ④ Lower- middle ___ ⑥ Lower-lower

33. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

34. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
___ ③ Stayed the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

35. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- ___ ① Far below average ___ ④ Above average
___ ② Below average ___ ⑤ Far above average
___ ③ Average ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

36. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
___ ③ About the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

37. Do you have children?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)

37.1. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
___ ③ About the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

38. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

39. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

40. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your home and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with you. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSE COHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

1) Relation to respondent

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

3) How old is [PERSON]?

4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?

6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	Cohabiting	Living somewhere else	6) Reasons for living elsewhere		Employed	Not employed	8) Reason for nor working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

<< CODE LISTS >>

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	① Never married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(06) Disabled
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	② Married	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(07) Illness
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(08) Unemployed
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	④ Widowed	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(09) Retired
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	⑤ Separated	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Temporarily not working	(77) OTHER
(06) Grand children's spouse	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)		(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)		(SPECIFY:_____)

40.9. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

SERIAL NUMBER: _____ RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

40.10. How many persons are there in your home who is not related to you (ex. friends, neighbor, etc.)?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

41. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

___ (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼		
	41.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	___ ① Graduated ▼	___ ② Dropped out ▼	___ ③ Currently attending ▼
	41.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE		41.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

42. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

___ (99)NO SPOUSE ___ (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼		
	42.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is your spouse currently attending?		
	___ ① Graduated ▼	___ ② Dropped out ▼	___ ③ Currently attending ▼
	42.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE		42.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

43. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

___ (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼		
	43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	___ ① Graduated ▼	___ ② Dropped out ▼	___ ③ Currently attending ▼
	43.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE		43.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

44. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

___ (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼		
	44.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	___ ① Graduated ▼	___ ② Dropped out ▼	___ ③ Currently attending ▼
	44.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE		44.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

45. Do you have a job that provides income?

<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes ▼ </div>		<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼ </div>
45-1. Do you work for someone else?		
<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes ▼ </div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼ </div>	
45-2. What is your employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee	45-9. Are you self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees or working for the family? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Working for the family	45-14. During the last week, did you actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No
45-3. Are you working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time		45-15. What is the reason for not working? <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Keeping house <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Schooling <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Old age <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disabled <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER(SPECIFY _____)
45-4. How many hours a week do you usually work? HOURS: _____	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 45-10. How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	(IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 45-16. How many hours a week did you usually work in your job? HOURS: _____
45-5. Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW		
45-6. Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW		
45-7. Are you a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No		
45-8. About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not count the people outside your establishment and count part-time as well as full-time employees. <input type="checkbox"/> (01) 1-4 <input type="checkbox"/> (06) 100-299 <input type="checkbox"/> (02) 5-9 <input type="checkbox"/> (07) 300-499 <input type="checkbox"/> (03) 10-19 <input type="checkbox"/> (08) 500-999 <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 20-49 <input type="checkbox"/> (09) more than 1,000 <input type="checkbox"/> (05) 50-99 <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW		45-17. Were you employed continuously for at least one year? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) <input type="checkbox"/> ② No
45-11. Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW		(IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 45-18. What type of company did you work? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Self-employed
45-12. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____)		
45-13. Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from your job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____)		

46. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB : _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER : _____
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER : _____

47. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes ▼		<input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼	
47-1. Does your spouse work for someone else?		47-12. During the last week, did your spouse actually look for a job?	
<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No	
47-2. What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee	47-8. Is your spouse self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees, or working for the family? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Working for the family	47.13. What is the reason for not working? <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Keeping house <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Schooling <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Old age <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disabled <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER(SPECIFY _____)	
47-3. Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 47-9. How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEE: _____ _____		
47-4. How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? HOURS: _____			
47.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW			
47-6. Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW			
47-7. Is your spouse a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No	(IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 47-14. How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? HOURS : _____		
47-10. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____)		(IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 47-15. Was your spouse employed continuously for at least one year? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) <input type="checkbox"/> ② No	
47-11. Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from his/her job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____)		47.16 What type of company did your spouse work for lately? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Self-employed	

48. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT HIS/HER JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF HIS/HER JOB: _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: _____ • OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: _____

49. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including you. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____)

< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >			
(00) No income	(06) 2500,000 ~ 2990,000 won	(12) 5500,000 ~ 5990,000 won	(18) 8500,000 ~ 8990,000 won
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(07) 3000,000 ~ 3490,000 won	(13) 6000,000 ~ 6490,000 won	(19) 9000,000 ~ 9490,000 won
(02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won	(08) 3500,000 ~ 3990,000 won	(14) 6500,000 ~ 6990,000 won	(20) 9500,000 ~ 9990,000 won
(03) 1000,000 ~ 1490,000 won	(09) 4000,000 ~ 4490,000 won	(15) 7000,000 ~ 7490,000 won	(77) More than ten million won
(04) 1500,000 ~ 1990,000 won	(10) 4500,000 ~ 4990,000 won	(16) 7500,000 ~ 7990,000 won	HOW MUCH: _____
(05) 2000,000 ~ 2490,000 won	(11) 5000,000 ~ 5490,000 won	(17) 8000,000 ~ 8490,000 won	

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your job. Please tell me what you think even if you are not working currently.

50. Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A job is just a way of earning money -- no more.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) Work is a person's most important activity.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

51. From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job.
How important is ...

	Very important	Important	Neither important Nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Job security	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) High income	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) Good opportunities for advancement	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) An interesting job	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
5) A job that allows someone to work independently	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
6) A job that allows someone to help other people	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
7) A job that is useful to society	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

52. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

1) I would choose	Being an employee ____(1)____	Being self-employed ____(2)____	CAN'T CHOOSE ____(8)____
2) I would choose	Working in a small firm ____(1)____	Working in a large firm ____(2)____	CAN'T CHOOSE ____(8)____
3) I would choose	Working in a private business ____(1)____	Working for the government or civil service ____(2)____	CAN'T CHOOSE ____(8)____
4) I would choose	A full-time job ____(1)____	A part-time job ____(2)____	CAN'T CHOOSE ____(8)____

53. If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

____ (1) Very easy	____ (4) Fairly difficult
____ (2) Fairly easy	____ (5) Very difficult
____ (3) Neither easy nor difficult	____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ The questions from Q.54 to Q.61 below are asked to wage workers (i.e., those who answered ① to Q.45.1). Those who did not answer ① to Q.45.1 should proceed to Q.62.

54. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- ___ ① Work longer hours and earn more money
 ___ ② Work the same number of hours and earn the same money
 ___ ③ Work fewer hours and earn less money
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

55. For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) My job is secure.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) My income is high.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) My opportunities for advancement are high.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
4) My job is interesting.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
5) I can work independently.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
6) In my job, I can help other people.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
7) My job is useful to society.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

56. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

How often...	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) do you come home from work exhausted?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) do you have to do hard physical work?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) do you find your work stressful?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
4) do you work in dangerous conditions?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

57. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

	Very good	Quite good	Neither good Nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) between management and employees?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) between co-workers/colleagues?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

58. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| ___ ① Completely satisfied | ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Very satisfied | ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Fairly satisfied | ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied |
| ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

60. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your job?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

61. About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?

_____ DAYS

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions on women and family matters.

62. To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
6) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
7) Most women have to work these days to support their families.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

63. And, to what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

64. PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all...

(9) NO CHILDREN ____	Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	DOES NOT APPLY
1) After marrying and before you had children?	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(8)____
2) When a child was under school age?	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(8)____
3) After the youngest child started school?	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(8)____
4) After the children left home?	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(8)____

65. Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the opinion that women should be given preference in hiring and promotion?

____ (1) Strongly agree	____ (4) Somewhat disagree
____ (2) Somewhat agree	____ (5) Strongly disagree
____ (3) Neither agree nor disagree	____ (8) DON'T KNOW

66. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) People who have never had children lead empty lives.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) When there are children in the family, parents should stay together even if they don't get along.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
5) Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
2) The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
3) The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
4) It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
5) People who want children ought to get married.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
6) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
7) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
8) It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
9) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
2) Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____
3) A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ ⑧ ____

69. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

____ ① Very happy	____ ③ Not too happy
____ ② Pretty happy	____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
	____ ⑨ NO SPOUSE

※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about groups you belong to and South Korea in general.

70. We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?

- (01) Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker).
- (02) Your gender (that is, being a man/woman).
- (03) Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old).
- (04) Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist).
- (05) Your preferred political party, group, or movement.
- (06) Your nationality.
- (07) Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)
- (08) Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)
- (09) The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in.

- 1) Most Important _____
- 2) Second Most Important _____
- 3) Third Most Important _____

71. How close do you feel to...

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Your town	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
2) Your city/county	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
3) Your province	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
4) South Korea	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
5) East Asia	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____

72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
There are some things about South Korea						
2) today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____

73. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	DON'T KNOW
1) The way democracy works	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
2) Its political influence in the world	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
3) Economic achievements	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
4) Its social security system	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____④_____
5) Its scientific and technological achievements	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
6) Its achievements in sports	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
8) Armed forces	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
9) Its history	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

74. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

	Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) To have been born in South Korea	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
2) To have South Korean citizenship	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
To have lived in South Korea for most of			_____③_____	_____④_____	
3) one's life	_____①_____	_____②_____			_____⑧_____
4) To be able to speak South Korean	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
5) To comply with Confucian disciplines	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
6) To respect South Korean political institutions and laws	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
7) To feel South Korean	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
8) To have South Korean ancestry	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

75. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
South Korean television should give						
5) preference to South Korean films and programs.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____

76. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Large international companies are doing more						
1) and more damage to local businesses in South Korea.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
In general, South Korea should follow the						
3) decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
5) Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
6) A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

※ Now I would like to ask a few questions about minorities in South Korea.

77. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

78. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

- ____ ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.
 ____ ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.
 ____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

79. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Immigrants increase crime rates.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
5) The government spends too much money assisting immigrants.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

80. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Increased a lot | ___ ④ Reduced a little |
| ___ ② Increased a little | ___ ⑤ Reduced a lot |
| ___ ③ Remain the same as it is | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
Children born abroad should have the						
2) right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) The South Korean government should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

82. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Very proud | ___ ③ Not very proud |
| ___ ② Somewhat proud | ___ ④ Not proud at all |
| | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

※ Finally I would like to ask about social inequality

83. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between...

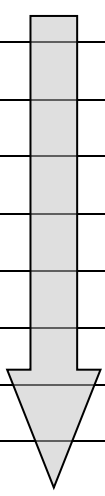
	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Poor people and rich people	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) The working class and the middle class	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) Management and workers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
5) Young people and older people	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___

84. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Differences in income in South Korea are too large.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

85. I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. **(ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)**

86. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid - how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

85. Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each month		86. Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month	
	AMOUNT	CODE	
1) A skilled worker in a factory earns?	 won		won
2) A doctor in general practice?	won		won
3) The chairman of a large national corporation?	won		won
4) A lawyer	won		won
5) A salesclerk in a department store?	won		won
6) The owner-manager of a large factory?	won		won
7) A Supreme Court Justice?	won		won
8) An unskilled worker in a factory?	won		won
9) A member of the cabinet in the central government?	won		won
10) People in your occupation (<i>If not working now, please tell about your last occupation</i>) I have never worked.....()	won		won
<< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >>			
(00) No income	(07) 3000,000 won ~ 3490,000 won	(14) 6500,000 won ~ 6990,000 won	
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(08) 3500,000 won ~ 3990,000 won	(15) 7000,000 won ~ 7490,000 won	
(02) 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won	(09) 4000,000 won ~ 4490,000 won	(16) 7500,000 won ~ 7990,000 won	
(03) 1000,000 won ~ 1490,000 won	(10) 4500,000 won ~ 4990,000 won	(17) 8000,000 won ~ 8490,000 won	
(04) 1500,000 won ~ 1990,000 won	(11) 5000,000 won ~ 5490,000 won	(18) 8500,000 won ~ 8990,000 won	
(05) 2000,000 won ~ 2490,000 won	(12) 5500,000 won ~ 5990,000 won	(19) 9000,000 won ~ 9490,000 won	
(06) 2500,000 won ~ 2990,000 won	(13) 6000,000 won ~ 6490,000 won	(20) 9500,000 won ~ 9990,000 won	
		(77) More than ten million won (SPECIFY:_____)	

87. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn– but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last occupation

- ____ ① Much less than is just
 ____ ② A little less than is just
 ____ ③ About just for me
 ____ ④ A little more than is just
 ____ ⑤ Much more than is just
 ____ (0) NEVER HAD A JOB
 ____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

88. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1)How much responsibility goes with the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
2)The number of years spent in education and training?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
3)Whether the job requires supervising others?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
4)What is needed to support a family?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
5)Whether the person has children to support?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
6)How well he or she does the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
7)How hard he or she works at the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____

89. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- ____ ① Hard work most important
 ____ ③ Luck or help from other people most important
 ____ (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

90. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Bottom	Middle	Top
____①____	____⑤____	____⑩____

91. And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?

Bottom	Middle	Top
____①____	____⑤____	____⑩____

92. I sometimes need to confirm that interviews were conducted. These questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

- What is your name? R' name: _____
- What is your phone number? R's phone #: _____

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present. >>

- ID Number: _____
- Your name: _____
- Sex: _____ ① Male _____ ② Female
- Age: _____
- Telephone number: _____
- Respondent's address: _____

The time required: From _____ To _____

First visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	Second visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	Third visit Date of visit: __Month __Date
Fourth visit Date of visit: Month Date	Fifth visit Date of visit: Month Date	

_____ ① Completed _____ ③ Not completed (Reason: _____)

☐ 1) Children under 6
☐ 2) Older children
☐ 3) Spouse/ partner
☐ 4) Other adults

____ ① Friendly and interested
 ____ ② Cooperative but not particularly interested
 ____ ③ Impatient and restless
 ____ ④ Hostile

_____ ① Good
_____ ② Fair
_____ ③ Poor

_____ ① Very easy _____ ③ Somewhat difficult
_____ ② Somewhat easy _____ ④ Very Difficult

_____ ① Yes		_____ ② No
▼		
101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take?		
① Gift certificate	② Folding calculator	③ Compact calculator